

# Christopher Hughes Papers Index

William L. Clements Library  
The University of Michigan



Hughes papers a gift of the family of Jesse S. Reeves

Finding aid: <https://findingaids.lib.umich.edu/catalog/umich-wcl-M-5000hug>

Prepared by Robert E. Lewis and Barbara DeWolfe, 2011-13; rev. Cheney J. Schopieray, 2022

---

## Table of Contents

<b>Series I: Correspondence .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>a. <u>Alphabetical</u></b>	
<b>A. Addressed to C. Hughes (unless otherwise noted), alpha. by             correspondent (1801-1849) .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>B. Written by C. Hughes, alpha. by recipient (1801-1849) .....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>C. Family Correspondence after C. Hughes's death (1850 to 1903)             to Anthony Kennedy unless otherwise noted .....</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>D. List of Recipients other than C. Hughes from Section A .....</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>E. List of Recipients other than Andrew Kennedy from section C ..</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>b. <u>Chronological</u></b>	
<b>F. During Christopher Hughes's Lifetime (1801-1849); the             recipient is Christopher Hughes unless otherwise noted .....</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>G. Family Correspondence after Hughes's death (1850 to 1903); the             recipient is Anthony Kennedy unless otherwise noted .....</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Series II: Writings, Prose, Poetry, Recipes, and Prescriptions, 1818-1884 .....</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Series III: Documents (military, land and property, education-related,             personal, lists/inventories, San Pedro Company), 1814-1859 .....</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Series IV: Financial Papers, 1814-1908 .....</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Series V: Sketches, Photographs, and Portraits, 1815-1930s .....</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>Series VI: Printed Items and Ephemera, 1814-1873 .....</b>	<b>164</b>

**Series I: Christopher Hughes Correspondence (a.) Alphabetical:**

**A. Correspondence addressed to Hughes (unless noted), by correspondent (1801 to the end of 1849, the year in which he died):**

A., Mary B., to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

1 letter: 25 April 1834, Baltimore (addressed to Maggie, c/o J.R. Ingersoll, Philadelphia; she calls the Moores Uncle and Aunt, and P[eggy] Moore adds a P.S.) [NB: Could this be Armistead or Armstrong?]

Aberdeen, [George Hamilton-Gordon], Earl of (1784-1860; British Foreign Secretary, 1841-46)

1 letter: 17 September 1841, Foreign Office (addressed to Hughes in London)

Adams, John II (1803-23 October 1834; son of John Quincy Adams)

1 letter: 18 May 1834, Washington (sent to Hughes at Gadsby's [Hotel, Washington]; with cover sheet, addressed to Col. Samuel Moore, with writing in the margins saying to send the letter to General Smith; the postmark—"Jan 30 NEW YORK"—is anomalous)

Adams, John Quincy (1767-1848; Secretary of State 1817-25, President of the United States 1825-29, House of Representatives 1831-48)

13 letters: 25 December 1816, Ealing  
 4 January 1817, Ealing  
 22 June 1818, Washington  
 29 July 1823, State Dept. (written by someone else; signed by Adams)  
 9 November 1827, Washington  
 19 March 1829, Washington  
 26 September 1833, Quincy  
 19 May 1834, Washington  
 1 June 1834, Washington  
 4 June 1834, Washington  
 5 June 1834, Washington  
 9 April 1839, Washington  
 16 May 1842, Washington (sent to Hughes in Baltimore; notes that Hughes's successor in Stockholm is George W. Lay)

Adams, John Quincy, to Mr. Campbell (U.S. Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Prussia)

1 letter: 28 June 1818, State Dept. (extract; written by someone else)

Adams, John Quincy, to James H. Hackett

1 letter: 19 February 1839, Washington

- Adams, John Quincy, to Robert Walsh  
1 letter: 26 October 1821, Washington
- Adams, Louisa Catherine (1775-1852; wife of John Quincy Adams)  
1 letter: 24 April [1848], Washington (someone else writes the letter and  
Louisa signs in a shaky hand; sends Hughes a ring with her  
husband's hair in it, which he calls a "Mourning Ring")
- Adams, Louisa Catherine, to Margaret Hughes  
2 letters: 7 May 1847, Washington (sorry to hear about her father's poor  
health)  
Undated (8 March), Washington
- Adams, Mary C. (daughter of John Quincy and Louisa Adams), to Margaret Hughes  
1 letter: 22 September 1849, Washington (letter of condolence on her father's  
death; her mother, Louisa, is still confined to her room, but  
has recovered more than after her last attack)
- Adams, Robert, Sir  
1 letter: 6 February 1833, Brepols
- Airy, George B. (1801-92; English mathematician and astronomer)  
1 letter: 6 June 1839, Greenwich (copy)
- Alexander, Charles R.  
1 letter: 17 August [1845], 6 Cork Street
- Alexander, Henry  
1 letter: 23 July 1846, London
- Allen, William  
1 letter: 31 July 1834, Stoke Newington
- Anderson, Rob[er]t, to George S. Gibson (his cousin)  
1 letter: 10 August 1829, Philadelphia
- Appleton, J[ohn] J[ames] (1789-1864; U.S. Minister to Sweden and Norway, 1826-30)  
3 letters: 27 June 1831, Washington City  
25 July 1832, Cambridge  
11 July 1833, Havre (?received in Hamburg, on postmark; also,  
Greifswald on another postmark)
- Appleton, J[ohn] J[ames], to Margaret Hughes  
1 letter: Undated, no place (sent to M. Hughes at Hotel d'Europe in same city)

Appleton, [Wm. Stuart], to Lewis Howell

1 letter: 27 March 1846, Monument Str., [Baltimore] (the words in brackets are supplied by another hand, but not Hughes's)

Appleton, William Stuart (1814-91; husband of Georgianna Armistead, daughter of Louisa Hughes Armistead), to Margaret Hughes (his cousin by marriage)

1 letter: 24 December 1849, no place (sends her a "little token of my affection" and hopes that "its simple and heart moving appeals may find a response in a heart bowed down by recent affliction" and "so to read and meditate on its sacred contents that at each return of this festive season you may be enabled to revert to this present as the commencement of that 'Peace of mind which passeth all understanding'")

Arenburg, August, Prince (1824-75; later 8<sup>th</sup> Duke of Arenberg)

3 letters: Undated (Mardi ?3 March), no place (in French)

Undated (Mardi), no place (in French)

Undated (something unreadable), ?Brussels (in French)

Arfwedson, Cha[rles]

1 letter: 30 January 1844, Stockholm

Arfwedson, Elizabeth A., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 7 June 1840, Philadelphia

Arfwedson, J. Edward, to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 26 October 1839, Stockholm (he has opened Moore's letter to his brother, C.D. Arfwedson, who is on a trip to the United States, and has arranged for a friend to convey to Hughes the sad news of Hughes's son's death)

Armistead, Louisa [Hughes] (1787-1861) (Hughes's sister)

1 letter: 25 June 1844, Baltimore

Armistead, Louisa, to Peggy Moore (her sister)

1 letter: 22 July 1839, Cumberland

Armistead, Louiza, to Samuel Moore (her brother-in-law)

1 letter: Undated (25 July), Old Point Comfort

Armistead, Margaret H[ughes] (1814-61; daughter of Louisa Armistead), to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), [Baltimore] (sent to Margaret Hughes in New York; all in the family have been so worried about her and thank God for her safety; a note added by Peggy Moore)

Armistead, Mary (1812-85; Hughes's niece, daughter of Louisa Armistead)  
1 letter: 10 July 1844, Baltimore

Armistead, Mary, to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)  
1 letter: 3 July 1842, Baltimore (sent to Margaret in Baltimore)

Armistead, Mary, to Peggy Moore (her aunt)  
1 letter: 19 July 1839, Glenburn

Armstrong, [Horatio] G[ates] (1790-1859), to Samuel Moore  
2 letters: 15 March 1826 (part 1), Red Hook, NY  
14 July 1827, Clovesville, [NY]

Armstrong, John  
1 letter: 12 May 1834, La Bergerie

A[rmstrong], M., to Margaret Hughes  
1 letter: "Monday Night" [December 1848], Baltimore

Armstrong, Mary [Hughes] (1792-1866; Hughes's sister, wife of [Horatio] G[ates]  
Armstrong)  
1 letter: 27 August 1844, no place (sent by steamer from Boston to Hughes  
c/o John Miller, Covent Garden, London)

Armstrong, Mary, to Mary Atkinson  
1 letter: 24 November 1827, Clovesville

Armstrong, Mary, to George A. Hughes (her brother)  
2 letters: 23 July 1826, Red Hook, NY  
11 August 1826, Red Hook

Armstrong, Mary, to Peggy Moore (her sister)  
31 letters: 16 August 1825, [Red Hook, NY] (to "My dear Sisters"; about her  
mother's recent death)  
19 February [1826], Red Hook  
15 March 1826 (part 2), Red Hook  
15 July 1826, Red Hook  
24 October 1826, Red Hook (P.S. sheet attached by a pin)  
October 1826, Red Hook  
26 November 1826, [Red Hook]  
14 December 1826, Red Hook  
4 January 1827, Red Hook  
8 February 1827, Middleton, NY  
19 February 1827, Halcottsville, NY  
28 February 1827, [Red Hook]

25 June 1827, Clovesville  
 24 November 1827, Clovesville  
 15 January 1828, Clovesville  
 22 March 1828, Halcottsville  
 30 April [1828], Halcottsville  
 19 May 1828, Halcottsville  
 7 June 1828, Halcottsville  
 30 June 1828, Halcottsville  
 14 September 1828, Halcottsville  
 18 October [?1828], Halcottsville  
 20 November [?1828], Halcottsville  
 [?1828], Halcottsville  
 20 January 1829, Halcottsville  
 10 April 1829, Halcottsville  
 18 May 1829, Halcottsville  
 July 1829, no place (space left for the day of the month)  
 10 July 1829, [Halcottsville]  
 2 August 1829, Halcottsville  
 1 September 1829, Halcottsville

Armstrong, Mary, to Samuel Moore (her brother-in-law)  
 1 letter: 11 August 1825, Red Hook, NY

Astor, M., to Mary Armstrong (her sister) ?=sister-in-law (NOT her bio sister)  
 1 letter: 18 January 1835, New York ("remember me affectionately to my  
 brother [Horatio] and your child and believe me your  
 affectionate sister")

Astor, Margaret, to Peggy Moore  
 5 letters: 22 January 1836, New York  
 Undated (29 February), no place  
 Undated (13 May), New York  
 Undated (31 December), no place (mentions her brother Christopher's  
 calamity, but not clear if it is his wife's death or his son's death)  
 Undated, no place

Astor, M.B. [?R], to Margaret Hughes—prob. the same Astor as above  
 1 letter: 29 January 1847, [New York] (writes to her as "an old friend")

Aubrey, G. [W.], to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated, no place (but mentions Sweden; a letter in the form of a  
 poem)

Aus[s]ick, G[eneral]  
 1 letter: [18 August] 1845, Place de Paris (in French)

[Bagot, Charles, Sir] (1781-1843; "Ambassadeur d'Angleterre" to the United Kingdom of the Netherlands, 1824-29)

1 letter: 6 April 1827, Brussels (invitation to visit with him; on the back is a note in Hughes's hand: "To discuss the merits & miseries of poor Count Schladen, Prussian Minister of the Court of Bruxelles who was kotch cheating 'de Rosing' at Cards," followed by "'For a Wonder' says John Rehausen—present at this Endorsement at Stockholm 28 March 1837")

Bagot, Mary C.A. [Wellesley-Pole] (1806-45; wife of the preceding), [Lady]

1 letter: Undated (Friday), no place

Bandinel, James (1783-1849; long-time clerk in the British Foreign Office; writer)

2 letters: 21 November 1844, Foreign Office (Hughes received it in Paris on 20 December)

Undated (19 September), Ly[me], Dorset (a note by Hughes on the reverse says that Bandinel has been in the Foreign Office for 40 years)

Baner, M. (perhaps an abbrev above -n-)

1 letter: 26 September 1839, [place torn away]

Barclay, Alex.

1 letter: 31 May 1847, Paris

Barnes, Jno. [?John]

1 letter: 27 May 1847, Philadelphia

Barre, Julie, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (28 May), no place (but sent to Margaret at "Vyverberg"; in French)

Bates, Joshua (1788-1854; senior partner in Baring Bros. & Co.

2 letters: 8 July 1847, London

Undated (Monday 20 May), 50 Portland Place, [London]

Bearley, R. G.

1 letter: 22 December 1844, Havre

Bearley, R.G, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: 30 August 1842, Havre

Undated, no place

Bedford, [John Russell, 6<sup>th</sup> Duke of,] (1766-1839)

3 letters: 7 November 1832, W[oburn] Abbey  
 17 July 1834, London  
 19 July 1834, Sulgrave Square, [London]

Belhaven, [Robert Hamilton], Lord (1793-1868)

5 letters: 9 September 1833, Wishaw House, G[reat] Hamilton  
 1 July 1834, Wishaw House, G[reat] Hamilton  
 6 July 1834, Wishaw House, G[reat] Hamilton  
 3 August 1834, no place  
 Undated (24 J[.y]), Wishaw House, G[reat] Hamilton (ends imperfectly)

Bentinck, Al[...n]burg, Count, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 12 November 1843, no place

Beranger, [ ], to Monsieur Lacoste [SAME AS NEXT?]

1 letter: 24 May 1832, Paris

Berenger, [Marquis de]

1 letter: 20 December 1844, [Paris] (in French)

Beresford, Louisa, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (1), no place (but sent to Margaret Hughes in Vyverberg)  
 Undated (2), no place

Berzelius, Jons Jakob, Baron, Professor of Medicine (1799-1848)

3 letters: 17 June 1831, Stockholm (in French)  
 12 May 1835, no place (in French)  
 Undated (Samedi 14 March), no place (in French)

Biddle, Edward

1 letter: 5 November 1848, Philadelphia

Bidwell, [Joh.]

1 letter: 12 August 1845, [P.C.]

Biggs, J., to Charles and Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 15 May 1832, Stockholm

Bi[s]burgh, [G]. L., to Countess of Waldegrave

1 letter: [27 March 1821 on postmark], no place ("Dear Lady Waldegrave")



Binnie, M., to Rebecca Falls

1 letter: 31 March 1838, Glenndale

?B[ir]kins, ?Aubrey

1 letter: 15 November 1833, State Dept. (someone else wrote the letter;  
Birkins signed it as Acting Secretary)

Bishop, Anna

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), Barnums Hotel

Bleeker, H.

1 letter: 4 June 1842, The Hague (Hughes's predecessor in The Hague, hopes  
to be back from a trip in early July, before Hughes's arrival)

Bligh, John (Hughes: "Brother to the late Earl of Darnley" and "B. Minister to  
Hanover")

2 letters: [September 1841, on or before the 30<sup>th</sup>], no place (this and the next  
letter are attached by a blue ribbon)  
30 September 1841, Cobham Hall

Bloedvink to [Margaret Hughes]

1 letter: 22 June 1844, The Hague (in French)

Bloomfield, [Benjamin], Baron (1768-1846)

2 letters: 17 August 1845, Woolwich  
Undated (Wednesday), no place

Bloomfield, J.A.D., Baron (1802-79; son of the preceding; Secretary to the  
British Embassy, then Envoy Extraordinary and Minister  
Plenipotentiary to Russia, 1839-51)

3 letters: 16 July 1841, St. Petersburg  
17 August 1845, Woolwich (he mentions his father Benjamin)  
17 December 1847, St. Petersburg

Bodesco, Chevalier, to Samuel Moore

2 letters: Undated (Friday; 10 January on postmark), Georgetown DC (from  
postmark)  
Undated (18 January), Georgetown (the month from postmark)

Bomford, George, Colonel (1782-1848; chief of U.S. Army Ordnance after 1832)

1 letter: 23 November 1833, Ordnance Office, Washington (Hughes has  
written "Bumford" on the outside)

Bonaparte, Charles L. (1808-73; later Napoleon III of France)

1 letter: 4 November 1829, Florence

Bonaparte, J[erome] N[apoleon] (1784-1860)

2 letters: 12 December 1826, Rome  
30 January 1827, Rome

Bonaparte, Joseph (1768-1844)

3 letters: 17 October 1831, Pointe Breeze, NJ (in French)  
12 September 1836, London (in French)  
1 October 1838, Pointe Breeze, NJ (in French)

[Boreel], Mietje

1 letter: 19 January 1847, The Hague (mentions the Disbrowes, the Misses Tuyll, her sister-in-law Sarah's letters from ???; apparently married to Robert Boreel's brother William, and they have a daughter Agnes)

Boreel, Robert

2 letters: 28 July 1845, [Wyherory] (followed by "Port town is Beverwyk" [Netherlands])  
15 April 1849, New York (has lost money in New York in connection with Mr. Astor's interests; his wife Sarah is expecting a baby, and Mietje and Agnes are in England)

Boreel, [R.], to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Saturday), no place (but probably The Hague; sent to Margaret at Vijverberg)

Botts, John M[inor] (1802-69; U.S House of Representatives 1839-43, 1847-49)

1 letter: 14 December 1848

Bozel, N. H.

1 letter: 3 August 1846, no place [but outside the United States]

Brady, Samuel (Mayor of Baltimore), to Samuel Moore and 7 Others

1 letter: 28 January 1842, [Baltimore] (appoints them directors of the Baltimore & Ohio Rail Road Company)

Bre[?a]nt, Daniel

3 letters: 23 June 1824 (copy), State Dept.  
24 March 1825, State Dept.  
20 September 1832, State Dept. (approval of Hughes's application for a leave of absence; with a P.S. from a friend, Eugene A. Vail)

Brienow, Charlotte de, Baronness (Hughes calls her "Russian Ambassadress  
London")

1 letter: Undated Thursday 30 September), Ashburnham House (in French)

Brigstock[e], Emma M. (widow of

3 letters: Undated (1) (September 19), 6 Berkeley Street, Berkeley Square

Undated (2) (September 30), no place

Undated (3) (October 2), 6 Berkeley Street

Brill, Kantrow

1 letter: 1 November 1824, Stockholm (a receipt in the form of a letter)

Bristol, Marquis of (1769-1859)

3 letters: 25 October 1832, Ickworth (mentions Bandinel)

29 September 1841, Ickworth (wishes Hughes "a prosperous  
voyage")

Undated (Thursday), Ickworth

Bronning, R. [NOTE THIS AND BROWNING BELOW ?SAME PERSON]

1 letter: 27 July 1833, New Court, St. Swithins Lane (NB: he sounds like a  
banker)

Brooke, Arthur de Capel, Captain, Sir (1791-1858; travel writer)

2 letters: 16 February 1827, Oakley

29 November 1832, Brighton

Brooks, Ellen, to Peggy Moore

1 letter: Undated (Friday), [Baltimore]

Brougham, H., Lord

1 letter: Undated, [place, ?or date, impossible to decipher]

Brown, Shipley Co.

2 letters: 19 August 1845, Liverpool (Hughes must have asked if he could  
postpone his trip back to the United States from 23 August to  
September without forfeit; this reply says that they cannot say  
whether the Great Western Co. would agree; in a note on the  
outside Hughes says that he replied on 20 August that he  
would be in Liverpool in time to sail on the 23<sup>rd</sup>)

20 August 1845, Liverpool (the Great Western Co. has agreed to  
forego the forfeit if Hughes still wishes to give up his berths  
for 23 August)

Browne, [ ], & Co., to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 31 May 1839, Liverpool

Browning, R.

1 letter: 14 January 1845, London (acknowledging a letter from Hughes dated 7 January from Paris; has to do with money matters)

Brummell, George Bryan, "Beau" (1778-1840), to Comtesse de Waldegrave

1 letter: 22 May 1826, Calais (begins "Dear Lady Waldegrave")

Bryan, Frances, to Samuel Moore (her cousin)

1 letter: 26 April 1832, Castle Lucas

Buchanan, James (1791-1868; U.S. Senate 1831/32-49, President of the United States 1857-61)

1 letter: 4 July 1846, no place (letter not signed, and written in 3<sup>rd</sup> person; attached is Hughes's long letter to John Forsyth of 28 July 1839 with this note at top: "Returned with the Texan papers in a Letter from Mr. Forsyth stating the refusal of the President Van Buren to allow these papers to be put on File in the State Department. Ch. Hughes.")

Buchan[an], James M.

1 letter: 12 September 1847, Baltimore County

Buckingham & Chandos [Richard Temple-Grenville], 1<sup>st</sup> Duke of (1776-1839)

1 letter: 1 December 1823, London

Burdett, Francis, Sir (1770-1844; long-time Member of Parliament)

4 letters: 5 Ju[?ne] 1832, [. . .]

24 September 1841, Ember Court, Kingston, Surrey (this and the next two letters are joined together by red ribbon and numbered 1, 2, 3 by Hughes)

26 September 1841, Ember Court

29 September 1841, no place

Burdett, F., to [Hamilton] Fitzgerald

1 letter: Undated, Hotel Henri[...], [Paris] (invites him and Lady Charlotte to go to Arcueil to see the aquaduct and return by the Luxembourg Gardens to see the remains of the ancient Roman one there)

Burrows, Mr.

1 letter: 4 September 1847, [Stockholm] (this is a penciled note enclosed in a letter from H.W. Ellsworth to Hughes dated 5 September 1847; the note contains details of Hughes's wife's gravestone at Bram[en], and notes that he was treated with great politeness by her in 1818)

Butler, Ch[a]r[le]s, Captain

1 letter: Undated (Monday 20<sup>th</sup>), 157 Piccadilly (sent to Hughes in London)

Byron, [George Gordon, Lord] (1788-1824), to Scrope [Davies]

1 letter: 26 March 1814, no place (letter given to Hughes by Davies)

Campbell, T.

2 letters: 21 July 1829, [We]st London

Undated, no place (but sent to Hughes at 61 Wimpole Street)

Campbell, W.A.

1 letter: Undated, [Netherlands] (has reserved 2 seats for Hughes at the "English church")

Campbell, William (may be same correspondent as the previous)

1 letter: 18 November 1848, Rotterdam

Ca[n]y, Amelia

1 letter: Undated (Monday), no place

Ca[n]y, Amelia, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (Monday), no place

Undated, no place

Caradoc, J.H.

2 letters: Undated (1), no place (but sent to Hughes at Hotel de Londres, Place Vendome, [Paris]; invitation to dinner)

Undated (2), no place (sorry that Hughes cannot come to dinner, but will see him on his next trip)

Caraman, Duc de

1 letter: 12 July 1839, [Paris] (in French; sent to Hughes in Paris)

Caras, D., Dr. [SPELLED Carus by Hughes IN ANOTHER LETTER]

2 letters: L[undi] 17 September 1839 (1) Matin, [Dresden] (in French; addressed on outside to Hughes plus his title but no city)

"Lundi soir" [17 September] 1839 (2) "8 ½ h[e]u[res]", [Dresden] (in French; on envelope addressed to Hughes at the Hotel de Saxe, with no city, so it must be Dresden)

Cardon de Sandrans, Mary

1 letter: 31 August 1847, Columbia House, Philadelphia (sent to Chester Springs, PA)

Carroll, James, to Samuel Moore and 4 Others

1 letter: 18 June 1839, Baltimore

Cartwright, Marie Elizabeth A. (wife of Sir Thomas Cartwright)

2 letters: Undated (1), no place (mainly in French, but with parts in English; Hughes adds a long note dated Saturday 13 March mentioning little Herminie Crombrugghe, also that the McLeod affair has gone very much against the United States in Europe)

Undated (2), no place (in English but addressed in French; brief note added by Hughes)

Cartwright, Thomas, Sir (Secretary of the British Legation in The Hague 1828-30, British Minister Plenipotentiary in Stockholm 1838-50)

1 letter: Undated (September 22), Stockholm

Casa Yongo, Marquess de, [Duke of Sotomayor]

1 letter: 18 August 1845, Broadstairs near Ramsgate

Cass, Lewis (1782-1866; Secretary of War 1831-36, Ambassador to France 1836-42)

1 letter: 18 September 1840, Legation des Etats Unis, Paris

Castlereagh [Frederick William Robert Stewart] (1805-72; nephew of the following, styled Viscount Castlereagh 1822-54; a Lord of the Admiralty, 1828-30; 4<sup>th</sup> Marquess of Londonderry, 1854-72)

3 letters: 15 August 1829, Admiralty

27 October 1848, Mount Stewart

Undated (December 22), Mount Stewart (sent to Hughes at The Hague; the envelope has H.D. Scott on it)

Castlereagh, [Robert Stewart], Viscount (1769-1822; British Foreign Secretary 1818-22; 2<sup>nd</sup> Marquess of Londonderry 1821-22), to "my Dear Boy" [probably his nephew Frederick Stewart: see preceding])

1 letter: [1819-22], no place (enclosed in the first letter to Hughes by the preceding Viscount as an example of this Viscount's autograph; Hughes has added on the outside: "after the Cato Street conspiracy" [1820])

Cather, Thomas, to Samuel Moore (probably)

1 letter: Undated, Newtown Limavady, Ireland

Chambelin, Le, Maitre des Ceremonies

2 letters: 21 December 1843, The Hague (in French; personal announcement of the death of King William Frederick, Count of Nassau)

3 January 1844, The Hague (in French; invitation, on behalf of the King and Queen and the Prince and Princess Royal, to the

diplomatic corps and their wives to the Palace tomorrow on the occasion of the death of King William Frederick)

Chamier, [Fre]deric, (Captain, Royal Navy)

3 letters: 20 December 1844, 109 Rue Faubourg St. Honore, [Paris] (sent to Hughes in Paris)

25 December 1844, [Paris]

20 August 1845, United Service Club

Chantrey, Francis, Sir (1781-1841; English sculptor)

3 letters: 15 December 1832, Belgrave Place (addressed to "Jonathan", but page 3 goes right on and is addressed to Hughes; the whole package is addressed to Hughes)

23 September 1833, Edinburgh

2 October 1841, Belgrave Place (Hughes has written a note on the outside: "New York, 23d December, 1841. I received this day the mournful news of the death of my beloved and most dear Friend, Sir Francis Chantrey. I lived with him, for many years--like a Brother!" and then: "This is the Last Note I ever recd from him. 2d Oct. 1841 The next day, I left London for America.")

[Childe], N. G., [Mrs.]

1 letter: 28 December 1844, [Paris] (everything in brackets is by Hughes)

[Chimay, Princesse de], to "La people de Chimay" (as in letter, but addressed to Hughes in the same hand)

1 letter: 8 December 1826, no place (in French; no correspondent name given in letter, but someone has added: "Autograph of Princess de Chimay Madame Talien")

Clark, J.P.

1 letter: 29 November 1844, London (sent to Hughes c/o Miller, Covent Garden)

Clay, Henry (1777-1852; U.S. House of Representatives, Speaker 1811-14, 1815-20, 1823; Secretary of State 1825-29; U.S. Senate 1831-42, 1849-52)

32 letters: 8 December 1816, Washington

9 October 1817, Washington

24 March 1825 (1), State Dept.

24 March 1825 (2) (copy of preceding), State Dept.

24 March 1825 (3) (copy, but new letter), State Dept.

1 November 1825, Washington

18 December 1825, Washington

25 December 1829, Ashland

24 September 1833, Ashland  
 6 June 1834, Washington  
 25 August 1835, Ashland  
 18 June 1837, Ashland  
 1 January 1838, Washington  
 11 March 1839, Ashland  
 15 November 1841, Ashland  
 11 January 1842, Washington  
 18 January 1842, Washington (sent to Hughes in Baltimore)  
 17 August 1846, Ashland  
 4 September 1847, While Sulphur Springs, VA (forwarded to  
     Chester Springs, PA)  
 12 January 1848, Washington  
 15 January 1848, Washington  
 22 February 1848, Washington  
 12 March [1848], New York  
 19 March 1848, Cumberland (mentions the turmoil in France,  
     Louis Philippe's abdication)  
 24 March 1848, Pittsburg  
 8 May 1848, Ashland  
 15 May 1848, Ashland  
 14 June 1848, Ashland  
 30 September 1848, Ashland (sent to Astor House, New York;  
     objects to a military man being nominated and may not vote  
     at all this year; but see next letter)  
 16 December 1848, Ashland (rejoices at the election of General  
     Taylor rather than General Cass and at the downfall of the  
     party that has so long afflicted the country)  
 16 April 1849, Ashland  
 4 August 1849, Saratoga

Clay, Henry, to Charles John Hughes  
     1 letter: 24 April 1836, Washington

Clay, Henry, to Margaret Hughes  
     2 letters: 10 February 1841, Washington (forwards a letter to her which he  
         received from Hughes)  
     29 September 1849, Ashland (letter of condolence on her father's  
         death; notes that Hughes had "more than one mortal disease"  
         and that with Hughes's death he is the only survivor "of an  
         important foreign commission, connected with the peace of  
         our country" [that is, the one at Ghent])



- Clay, Henry, to Minister of Foreign Affairs at Brussels  
 2 letters: 23 March 1825 (copy), State Dept.  
 27 April 1826 (copy), State Dept. (about Hughes's appointment  
 as charge d'affaires on 23 March 1826)
- Clay, Henry, to Minister of Foreign Affairs at Stockholm  
 1 letter: 23 March 1825 (copy), State Dept.
- Clay, Henry, to Samuel Moore  
 1 letter: 21 May 1840, Washington
- Clemson, Anna  
 1 letter: Undated, [Brussels]
- Clinton, Isabella, to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated, no place (but sent to Margaret at Diggeswell)
- Cogswell, Jos[eph] G.  
 1 letter: Undated (Sunday November 28), no place (but sent to Hughes at  
 Astor House, [New York])
- C[oke], A[nne Amelia Keppel] (1803-44; 2<sup>nd</sup> wife of T.W. Coke from 1822)  
 4 letters: Thursday [?December 1832], no place (sent to Hughes at  
 Bushbrooke Park, Bury St. Edmunds)  
 Undated (1) (Thursday), Holkham  
 Undated (2) [September 12, 1837 or later], Holkham  
 Undated (3) [September 21, 1837 or later], Holkham (this letter and  
 the previous one are signed A.A. Leicester; Hughes's note on  
 this one has "Lady Anne Coke, now Countess of Leicester,"  
 her husband's title from 1837-42)
- Coke, A[nne], to Charles [John] Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (Wednesday [before 1837]), no place (invites him for a  
 visit; sent to him at his school in Docking)
- Coke, A[nne], to Margaret Hughes  
 3 letters: [10 January 1833], no place (date on postmark)  
 Undated (Saturday [before 1837]), no place  
 29 September 1841, Holkham (signed A.A. Leicester, her  
 husband's title from 1837-42)
- Coke, Anne, to Christopher Hughes  
 1 letter: 2 ?May 1833, Holkham [printed in Reeves article, pp. 146-147. Is the  
 original present in these papers?]

- Coke, Thomas William, Sir (1754-1842; English agricultural reformer; Earl of Leicester 1837-42)  
 4 letters: [. . .] 1829, Holkham (sent to Hughes in Brussels; A[nne] C[oke] adds a note of thanks at the end)  
 1 September 1832, Holkham (Hughes notes that this is a copy received at Stockholm on 18 September, plus a translation with two hands at work, those of Hughes and Charles St. George)  
 [. . .] 1832, Holkham  
 3 [?May] 1833, Holkham
- Coke, Thomas William, to "My Dear Duke" (probably Sussex)  
 1 letter: 23 Oct[ober] 1832, Holkham
- Connell, John  
 1 letter: 25 June 1842, Washington (sent to Baltimore)
- Conolly, J[onathan]  
 1 letter: Undated (Friday), Beauharnais
- Constant-Delangué, A. de, to Margaret Hughes  
 2 letters: Undated (9 May), no place (in French)  
 Undated, no place (in French) (refers to 23 May, the same date as in the previous letter)
- Cooke, Mary, to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (Monday 13 January), Franklin St.
- Cooper, D.  
 1 letter: 21 November 1845, Millidgeville, Georgia
- Corbin, Isabelle, to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (Jeudi 24 November), Rue d'Anjou St. Honore (in French)
- [Cor]brie, [J.] P., to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: 14 June 1849, Philadelphia (sounds like a friend of Christopher Hughes: he is going back to Paris and encloses a letter from Henry Clay to Hughes)
- Court, Chev. à  
 1 letter: 7 November 1844, Vice Regal Lodge (writing on behalf of Lord Heytesbury, formerly Sir William à Court, now Viceroy of Ireland; sent to Hughes at "Morrison's Hotel", which must be nearby)

- Cowper, [Emily Lamb], Lady (1787-1869; later [from 1839] Lady Palmerston)  
 1 letter: Undated (Tuesday May 21), George Street (encloses her manuscript  
 of a translation of an ode of Horace by the poet William  
 Cowper in his own hand)
- Craven, Marie Louise, to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)  
 1 letter: 4 October 1849, Dolores (letter of condolence on her father's death)
- Crawford, John Moorman, to Samuel Moore  
 2 letters: 2 August 1836, Boston  
 20 August 1836, New York
- Crawford, William H[arris] (1772-1834; Secretary of War 1815-16, Secretary of the  
 Treasury 1816-25)  
 4 letters: 19 October 1816, Washington  
 28 October 1816, Washington  
 2 October 1817, Washington  
 26 July 1823, Washington
- Crawford, William H., to George A. Hughes  
 1 letter: 28 March 1817, Washington
- Crawford, William H., to James Monroe  
 1 letter: 9 October 1817, Washington
- Crittenden, J[ohn] J[ordan] (1786-1863; U. S. Senate 1835-41, 1842-48, 1854-61)  
 1 letter: 9 January 1839, Senate Chamber
- Crombrugge, Hermione/Herminie, to Margaret Hughes CHECK FIRST NAME  
 2 letters: 5 June 1833, Christineberg  
 4 July 1833, Christineberg
- Cronstedt, [Count]  
 1 letter: 28 June 1828, Stockholm
- Cunha, Lopes de  
 1 letter: 30 October 1848, Paris
- Cunha, Ther[ese] Lopes de, to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: 14 December 1842, Paris
- Daingerfield, M.H.  
 2 letters: 3 August 1845, [M]es Baden  
 17 August 1845, [Th]eis Baden

- Dallas, G[eorge] M. (1792-1864; Vice President of the United States 1845-49)  
 3 letters: [before 22 September 1845, no place (received on 23 September; perhaps written in Washington)  
 [January 1846], no place (invitation to Hughes to visit "on this Thursday evening the 29 of Jan. 1846" at the Exchange Hotel)  
 7 June 1846, no place
- D[almatier], [M.N.] de, Marquis (French Minister at The Hague)  
 1 letter: 31 August 1832, La Haye (in French)
- Dalton, P.J. [4<sup>th</sup> - 6<sup>th</sup> letters = P.T.]  
 5 letters: [before 26 November 1844], no place (Hughes replied on the 26<sup>th</sup>)  
 10 February 1845, London (in answer to Hughes's letter of 7 February, which is not in this collection; the letter here contains a bill from Albrecht & Dalton of London for purchases on 25 January and 1 February, and both the letter and the bill are included in the package listed under James & Tottie to W.C. Campbell of 24 January 1845)  
 19 August 1845, Paris  
 18 October 1845, London  
 16 June 1847, London  
 Undated (Thursday August 7), 74 Jermyn Street, [London] (had hoped to see Hughes for dinner)
- David, [Jacques-Louis] (1748-1825; French painter), to Monsieur [Joseph-Denis] Odevaer (1775-1830; Belgian artist)  
 1 letter: Undated, no place (in French)
- Davies, Scro(o)pe [Berdmore] (1782-1852; dandy and friend of Lord Byron)  
 4 letters: [probably before December] 1827, no place  
 25 December 1827, Ostend [NB: Reeves says this letter has October 25 at the beginning]  
 14 September 1828, no place  
 Undated (Wednesday), no place (he called on Hughes both yesterday and today at 12:30)
- Davis, Ch. Aug.  
 1 letter: 19 August 1845, Hathaways Hotel, Brook St.
- De Coster aine (a tobacconist)  
 1 letter: 15 August 1845, Brussels (in French)
- De Kock, Frederick  
 1 letter: 3 July 1845, The Hague (in French)

[de] L., L.

1 letter: 18 June 1846, London (mentions Hughes's kinsman, Major Thruston)

De la Cour, Ed. ("Secy of French Legation at Stockholm," according to Hughes)

2 letters: 24 September 1841, [Paris] (in French; place in Hughes's hand, and also numbered "No. 1" in his hand)

26 September [1841], no place (in French; numbered "No. 2" by Hughes)

De La Sarraz, [Lieutenant] General (Minister of Foreign Affairs, The Netherlands)

2 letters: 24 July 1845 (1), The Hague (in French; by order of the King confers on Hughes L'Ordre de la Couronne de Chene; for Hughes's reply see his letter to De La Sarraz of 23 August 1845)

24 July 1845 (2), The Hague (translation of preceding, but in a hand other than Hughes's)

Delessier, Laborde, [Mme]

3 letters: 23 December [1844], Cour de la Ste. Chapelle, [Paris] (in French)

Undated (2 July), Pat[.], rue Bass[.] no. [5] (in French)

Undated (Mercredi 3), no place (in French; sent to Hughes at 42 rue Lafitte)

Denman, J., [Lord] (Lord Chief Justice of England)

1 letter: [received 20 May] 1839, no place (but received by Hughes in London)

Despard, H.P.M.

1 letter: 2 October 1841, New Court

D'Evereux, J., to Samuel Moore

1 letter: Undated (Thursday 12 July), Baltimore

Disbrowe, Charlotte, to Margaret Hughes

3 letters: Undated (12 December), 26 Queen Square

Undated (Monday), no place (but sent to Margaret at St. Paul's St.)

Undated, no place

Dixey, Charles W., Co. See Williams, Adolph

D'Oppon See Oppon

Drum, Amos

1 letter: 23 November 1844, Albany N.Y. (the signature has been cut out; sent to The Hague, but Hughes answered it from Paris on 28 December)

DuBois, John, Bishop

1 letter: 20 September 1833, New York

Dumas, [M.], to "Mon Cher Marquis"

1 letter: Undated (Dimanche), no place (in French)

Eccleston, Samuel, to Samuel Moore

2 letters: 6 February 1839, Baltimore

11 March 1839, Baltimore

Eliot, [Edward Granville], Earl of St. Germans (1798-1877; Chief Secretary for Ireland, 1841-45)

2 letters: Undated (1) (Friday), Chief Secretary's Lodge, [Phoenix Park, Dublin] (both he and his wife, Lady Jemima Eliot, invite Hughes to dinner tomorrow)

Undated (2) (Friday), Phoenix Park, [Dublin] (cancels earlier date and invites Hughes to dine on Sunday)

Ellis, H[enry], [Rt. Honorable]

1 letter: [30 December 1844], 24 Bis Rue de Rivoli, [Paris] (date supplied by Hughes)

Ellis, Charles Augustus See Howard de Walden

Ellsworth, H.W.

1 letter: 5 August 1847, United States Legation, Stockholm (he visited Hughes's wife's grave at Bram[en] yesterday with an old and valued friend of Hughes's, Mr. Burrows, and encloses a note from Burrows)

Emans, Edward

1 letter: 30 December 1841, Boston (Emans is Steward of the Royal Steamer Columbia, and this letter is about articles that Hughes complained had not reached him; on outside Hughes notes how much he owes Emans at Liverpool and that he wrote to William Moore asking him to pay his bill)

Engestrom, [Laurent], Count d' (1751-1826; Swedish Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, 1809-24)

1 letter: Undated (Sunday 15 February), no place (in French)

Everett, Edward (1794-1865; Minister to England 1841-45)

1 letter: 10 January 1845, London (sent to Hughes c/o M. Clemson, United States Charge in Brussels)

Eyre, Anne P., to Peggy Moore

1 letter: Undated (Saturday 12 March), Philadelphia (with draft of reply in pencil on the reverse)

Fagel, [?], General (?Flugel—see Howard de Walden) [DUKE OF SUSSEX MENTIONS Baron Fagel IN AN UNDATED NOTE TO HUGHES]

1 letter: 17 December 1844, The Hague (Hughes received it in Paris)

FitzClarence, Frederick (1799-1854; Lieutenant of the Tower of London, 1833-54)

1 letter: Undated (Thursday), Pavilio[re] (forwards letters to Hughes that will enable him to see the Castle of Windsor, a note for Sir Henry Wheatley that will admit him to the King's private collection of pictures in Pall Mall, and a card that will admit him to see the Royal Mews Pimlico)

FitzGerald, Charlotte M., Lady (died 1834; wife of Hamilton FitzGerald)

1 letter: Undated ([W]ed) [probably 1827 or 1828], Hotel d'Hollande (sends Hughes an autograph of her brother, now dead, Francis Rawdon-Hastings, Marquis of Hastings, Earl of Moira, and Earl of Rawdon [1754-1826], with a separate note by Hughes attached [dated Brussels 1828], but the autograph is no longer here)

FitzGerald, Hamilton (married Lady Charlotte Rawdon [see previous entry] in 1814)

1 letter: Undated (Monday), no place

FitzGerald, [William Vesey], Baron (1783-1843; President of the Board of Control, 1841-43)

2 letters: Undated (1), no place (this letter and the next are joined by a blue ribbon)

Undated (2), no place

Fleming

1 letter: 14 June 1824 (in French), Stockholm

Forsyth, John (1780-1841; U.S. Secretary of State 1834-41)

6 letters: 1 July 1834, Washington (form letter announcing his appointment as Secretary of State)

10 October 1834, State Dept.

28 April 1838 (1), State Dept. (circular)

28 April 1838 (2), State Dept.  
 2 February 1839, State Dept.  
 17 April 1839, State Dept.

Forsyth, John, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 3 August 1839, Saratoga Springs (sent via Samuel Moore)

Fournier, E. ("Pharmacien")

1 letter: 9 August 1845, Paris (in French; received by Hughes in London)

Fowler, Marianne

1 letter: 17 February 1849, Philadelphia

Fox, C[harles Richard], Colonel (1796-1873; Member of Parliament, 1831-35, 1841-47; Surveyor General of the Ordnance, 1841, 1846-52)

1 letter: 23 September 1841, Little Holland House (Hughes calls Fox the "Eldest Son of Lord Holland & Son in Law to William the Fourth")

Fox, C.R., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), no city (but the address appears to have "eleutheerien" within it; sent to Margaret at The Hague) (Fox's note accompanies a gift of a "little stautuette" of Emmanuel Philibert Duke of Savoy, after the original in the Piazza San Carlo in Turin sculpted by Marochetti in 1838)

Freke (?), George Patrick P. Evan[.]

1 letter: 28 January 1828, [Brussels] (in French)

Fry, John B.

2 letters: 28 November 1845, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania  
 17 June 1846, Washington

Gales, Jo.

1 letter: 7 January 1848, Washington

Galston, M.L., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (12 April), New York

Garnier, O., to George Hughes

1 letter: 22 July 1804, Albany

Gibson, George S.

1 letter: Undated (Sunday), Park St.



Gibson, Patrick (Hughes's cousin)

5 letters: 26 December 1844, Baltimore (added to on 7 and 13 January 1845; sent to Hughes c/o Miller in London)

12 July 1845, Baltimore

14 August 1846, Baltimore (sends receipt from "Adams & Cox for the Package"—no longer here; mentions "Mr. Viernee", his interpretation of the signature of Mirnsee)

4 September 1846, Baltimore (sent to Astor House, New York)

9 September 1846, Baltimore (sent to Astor House, New York)

Gibson, Patrick, to Peggy Moore

2 letters: 7 August 1824, Richmond

31 August 1825, Richmond (letter of condolence on her mother's death earlier in the month)

Gilmor, Charlotte, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), South St. [probably Baltimore] (sent to Margaret Hughes at St. Paul's St.)

Gilmor, Robert (1774-1848; Baltimore merchant and traveler)

3 letters: Undated (1), no place [but probably Baltimore] (this letter, written earlier than the next one, was brought by Gilmor [?to Hughes's home] when he hoped to see Hughes; this and the next two letters were sent to Hughes at Charles Street, Baltimore, c/o Samuel Moore)

Undated (2), no place (encloses his recollections from memory of Henry Clay at a dinner late in Clay's life)

Undated (3), no place (invites Hughes to dinner and asks him to bring Moore along if he is free)

Glenn, J.

1 letter: Thursday [?October 1845], [Baltimore] (received by Hughes in October 1845 according to his note)

[?Godo]lphin—this is how Christopher Hughes spells it, according to Reeves

1 letter: 11 August 1833, [...m]yn Hills, [England]

Goldsmith, Alban, Dr.

2 letters: 28 November 1844, New York (received by Hughes in Paris in December)

Undated (August 9), New York

Goold, Charlotte, Lady, to Mrs. Hughes

1 letter: Undated, "Palme, rue de l'Imperatrice" (sent to Mrs. Hughes at Rue Ducale)

- Gordon, J. M., to Peggy Moore  
1 letter: 3 August 1834, Philadelphia
- Goulburn, Henry (1784-1856; Member of Parliament, 1808-56; Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1828-30, 1841-46)  
2 letters: 20 August 1829, Betchworth  
11 March 1830, D[our...]
- Granville, Viscount (1773-1846; British Ambassador to France, 1824-41 *passim*)  
1 letter: 22 June 1839, Paris
- Grafton to Earl Waldegrave  
1 letter: Undated (May 24), [London]
- Greene & Co.  
1 letter: 13 August 1845, Paris (a response to Hughes's letter of 5 August)
- Greville, [a woman]--?could this be Grenville: if so, perhaps = Duchess of Buckingham and Chandos)  
1 letter: 17 October 1832, Oatland
- Grey, [Charles], [Earl] (1764-1845; Prime Minister 1830-34), to T. W. Coke  
2 letters: 23 October 1832, East Sheen  
8 November 1832, East Sheen (copy) (for copies of these two letters see also Hughes's letter to Peggy Moore of [after 8 November 1832])
- Grey, C. (son of Lord Grey)  
1 letter: August 1833, East Sheen
- Grouchy, Emmanuel, Marquis and Marechal de  
2 letters: 27 April 1819, Philadelphia (in French)  
5 July 1839, Cherbourg (in French)
- [?G]ubrias/?Gabrias  
1 letter: 19 January 1833, Paris (in French; sent to Hughes in Paris)
- Gwynn, William, to Peggy Moore  
1 letter: 20 December 1825, no place (about her father's estate)
- Harding, Chester  
1 letter: 6 December 1848, Boston

Harper, Robert G[oodloe] (1765-1825; U.S. Senate, 1816)

1 letter: 16 May 1819, Paris

Harris, [C . . .], to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 20 May 1841, Philadelphia

Hart, Joel T.

1 letter: 24 November 1845, Philadelphia (is sending Hughes a copy of his bust of Henry Clay)

Hastings to Lady C. Fitzgerald (his sister)

1 letter: 27 April 1824, Naples

Healy, Miss     See Kilburn

Heiden, L[ouis] de, Count (1773-1850; Dutch-born Russian Vice-Admiral)

1 letter: 23 October 1840, [R]evel (just below the "23 October" is "4 November"; on envelope Hughes has put "Admiral Heiden Revel"; postmark has "Grisl[...l]amn"; Heiden mentions Margaret Hughes's shipwreck earlier in 1840; also, gives his age as 69 and notes that he entered the "Russian Service" in 1795)

Henderson, J[ames] Pinckney, General (1808-58; Minister of Texas Republic to England and France, 1837-42)

6 letters: 17 July 1839 (1), Paris

17 July 1839 (2), Paris (copy; No. 1 in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

17 July 1839 (3) (copy; in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

25 July 1839 (1), Paris (letter of thanks on behalf of "his country" in France)

25 July 1839 (2), Paris (copy; No. 6 in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

25 July 1839 (3) (copy; in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

Hislop, Thomas, Sir, General (1764-1843)

1 letter: 14 July 1834, Charlton, [Kent]

?Hitroff, Nina

1 letter: Undated, [place unreadable]

Hoffman, [?J.W.], to Peggy Moore

1 letter: Undated (Friday), [Baltimore]

Holland, Elizabeth Vassall, [Baroness] (1771-1845; wife of Henry Vassall-Fox, Baron Holland)

1 letter: 28 January 1839, no place

Hon See Le Hon

Hope & Co.

1 letter: 8 July 1845, Amsterdam (final settlement of all accounts)

Hopkinson, Joseph (1770-1842; Federal Judge 1828-42)

1 letter: 23 October 1833, Philadelphia

Horn, Eva, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated, no place (sent to Margaret in Stockholm; in French)

Houston, Sam[uel], General (1793-1863; President of the Republic of Texas 1836-38, 1841-44, U. S. Senate 1846-59)

1 letter: 7 August 1846, Washington (thanks Hughes for sending the papers about Texas and for doing much to bring about the result)

Howard, H. (probably someone in Hughes's former office at The Hague)

2 letters: 22 July 1845, The Hague (mentions not having seen much of [Auguste] Davezac, Hughes's successor)

8 August 1845, The Hague (condolences on death of Samuel Moore)

Howard, Marie Ernestine, to Margaret Hughes (Marie is wife of H. Howard)

4 letters: 21 July 1845, The Hague

27 October 1845, The Hague

Undated (Monday), no place

Undated, no place (begins imperfectly)

Howard, Mary

1 letter: Undated, no place (mentions calling on Hughes's daughter)

Howard de Walden, Baron (1799-1868; Minister to Portugal 1833-46 [in Lisbon]; Lord Chamberlain)

2 letters: 22 July 1844, C[...].ha, [Portugal] (the Baron signs his name "Valden")

Undated (1 July)

[Howard] de Walden to Baron Flugel

1 letter: 11 August 1845, no place (the following letter is enclosed with this one)

[Howard] de Walden to Mrs. Foster (housekeeper at Windsor Castle)

1 letter: 9 August 1845, no place (letter of authorization to admit the bearer [Baron Flugel] and friend to the private apartments at the Castle)

Ho[w]e, Philip

1 letter: 18 April 1849, New York (thanks Hughes for his congratulations on the office to which he has been appointed)

Howell, B[enjamin] B[etterton] (1786-1841), to M[argaret] H[ughes] Armistead (his future daughter-in-law)

1 letter: 7 June 1840, [Frostburg] (place on postmark; sent c/o C[hristopher] Hughes Armistead Esq., Baltimore; with P.S. by Lewis Howell addressed to "dearest Maggie")

Howell, [Benjamin Betterton], to Lewis Howell (his son)

1 letter: 5 December 1828, Philadelphia

Howell, B[enjamin] B[etterton] [?M], to Lewis and Henry W. Howell (his sons)

1 letter: 6 December 1825, no place

Howell, [Frances], Mrs. (1791-1829; wife of B[enjamin] B[etterton] Howell, her cousin), to Lewis Howell (her son, a cadet at West Point)

1 letter: 19 July 1828, Philadelphia (with notes also from his three sisters, Rebecca, Anna, and Fanny)

H[owell], L[ewis], to M[argaret] H[ughes] ("Maggie") Armistead

1 letter: [7 June 1840], no place (P.S. to letter of B.B. Howell to M[argaret] H[ughes] Armistead [they married in October 1840])

Hubbard, Nat[haniel] D.

1 letter: 16 October 1845, Boston

Hudson, Irving

1 letter: 1 January 1849, Rio (a lighthearted letter addressed to "My dear Jonathan" [probably Hughes] wishing a happy new year to him and "Miss Maggie")

Hudson, Ja[me]s

1 letter: 1 August 1845, Marlborough House (Hughes found this letter at 44 St. James Place when he arrived in London; it is addressed to "My dear Jonathan"—a pet name for Hughes?, or perhaps it is misdirected)

Hudson, James, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Sunday 13 October), no place

Hughes, Charles John (1817-39; Hughes's son)

2 letters: Undated (1), [Sweden] (an early letter, in a childish hand; asks his father, who must be visiting in the U.S., to give his love to his grandmother, to Peggy Moore, and to "my other Aunts & all my cousins")

Undated (2), no place (with parts cut out; he seems to be in a depressed state of mind)

Hughes, Charles John, to Margaret Hughes (his sister)

4 letters: 13 February 1833, Docking

29 May 1833, Docking

7 June 1833, Docking

29 January 1837, West Point

Hughes, Charles John, to Adjutant General Jones

1 letter: 31 January 1839, Baltimore

Hughes, Charles John, to Peggy Moore (his aunt)

13 letters: [?April 1825], no place (probably sent by Hughes to State Dept. for forwarding; J.Q. Adams's name is on the outside)

18 August [1825], Copenhagen (in French; enclosed in his mother's letter of 18 August 1825; talks about the move from Stockholm and says that he has been in Copenhagen for three weeks)

9 November 1825, Baltimore

3 September 1826 (completed 8 September), Cortenberg

5 August 1827, Spa

8 January 1833, Digswell

12 December 1834, West Point

14 January 1835, West Point

7 April 1836, West Point

6 August 1837, West Point

Undated (6<sup>th</sup> March), West Point (month from postmark)

Undated (14 July), West Point

Undated (15 August), West Point

Hughes, Charles John, to Samuel Moore (his uncle)

3 letters: 1 July 1826 (with P.S. by his father dated 18 June), Brussels

22 June 1835, West Point

30 May 1839, Deadman's Bay, Ft. Frank Brooke

Hughes, Charles John, to F. Schley

1 letter: 9 March 1839, Baltimore (copy)

Hughes, Christopher, Sr. (1745-1824; Hughes's father)

8 letters: 13 February 1821, Baltimore (all in his own shaky hand)

18 May 1822, Baltimore (this and the following letters were written  
by someone else, but signed in a shaky hand by Hughes Sr.)

19 May 1822, Baltimore

30 May 1822, Baltimore

4 June 1822, Baltimore

20 June 1822, Baltimore

30 June 1822, Baltimore

31 October 1822, Baltimore

Hughes, Christopher, Sr., to Mrs. Jane O'Brien

1 letter: 22 October 1801, Baltimore (Hughes Sr. writes to a kinswoman in  
Drumhalla near Clone, Longford, Ireland with whom he has  
not been in touch for a number of years; tells her about his  
life, his children, and his estate)

Hughes, George A[ugustus] (1789-1850; (Hughes's brother)

4 letters: 23 November 1844, Baltimore (added to on 24 November; Hughes  
received it in Paris on 24 December)

26 April 1845, Baltimore (he ends about halfway through this  
4-page letter and calls in his daughter Sidney to complete it as  
he is suffering too much: see Maria Sidney Hughes's letter of  
same date)

6 May 1845, Baltimore

10 September 1849, Baltimore

Hughes, Laura Sophia Smith (Hughes's wife; born 1795 and died 7 August 1832 at  
Aakershof, near Stockholm)

2 letters: 24 May 1823, [Stockholm] ("our boy" [George Edward, born 1820]  
died today)

22 June 1823 (concluded 24 June), Stockholm

Hughes, Laura Smith, to Louisa Armistead (her sister-in-law)

1 letter: [?February 1817], [France, perhaps Paris]

Hughes, Laura Smith, to Mary Armstrong (her sister-in-law)

2 letters: 8 January 1817 (part 1), London

12 September [1818], Frosunda

Hughes, Laura Smith, to Peggy Sanderson Hughes (her mother-in-law)

1 letter: 30 April 1821, Stockholm

Hughes, Laura Smith, to Peggy Moore (her sister-in-law)

30 letters: 15 June [1820], Jacobsdhal  
 28 January 1821, [Stockholm]  
 4 April 1821, Stockholm  
 11 June [1821], Frosunda near Stockholm  
 29 July 1821, [Stockholm]  
 30 August 1821, Frosunda  
 12 October 1821, Stockholm  
 17 July 1823, Stockholm  
 12 October 1823, Stockholm  
 30 December 1824, Stockholm  
 18 August 1825, Copenhagen (encloses her son's letter)  
 29 October [1825], New York (after 31 days at sea)  
 25 June 1826, Brussels  
 25 December 1826, [Brussels]  
 12 March 1827, Brussels  
 29 April 1827, Brussels  
 14 August 1827, [Spa] (added as a P.S. to letter of Charles John  
 Hughes to Peggy Moore of 5 August 1827)  
 9 November 1827, Brussels  
 22 January 1828, Brussels  
 25 February 1828, Brussels  
 10 April 1828, Brussels  
 20 November 1828, [Brussels]  
 15 February 1829, Brussels  
 29 March [?1829], Brussels (mentions the new president's speech,  
 presumably Andrew Jackson's first inaugural address)  
 28 March 1829, Brussels  
 11 June 1829, Brussels  
 19 August 1829, Digswell House near London  
 6 October [1829], [probably Brussels]  
 25 February 1830, Brussels  
 6 January 1831, Stockholm

Hughes, Laura Smith, to Samuel Moore (her brother-in-law)

1 letter: Undated, no place

Hughes, M.A., to Peggy Moore

1 letter: Undated (Monday), no place (letter addressed to "Dear Sister")

Hughes, Margaret Smith (1819-84; Hughes's daughter), to Peggy Moore (her aunt)

17 letters: 30 October 1836, New York  
 23 May [?1841], Philadelphia  
 7 August 1842, Havre



27 August 1842, Havre (pages 1-2 are to Peggy Moore; page 3 addressed to "Dear Polyphemus," which may be a pet name for her uncle, Samuel Moore)

24 November 1842, Paris

15 May 1843, The Hague

30 May 1843, The Hague

13 June 1843, The Hague

30 June 1843, The Hague

11 July 1843, The Hague (completed 14 July)

28 July 1843, The Hague

17 August 1843, Digswell

31 August 1843, Digswell

18 September 1843, The Hague

14 October 1843, The Hague

30 November 1843, The Hague

29 December 1843, The Hague

Undated (Sunday 24 [May]), Ship Clifton (the month from the postmark; tells her aunt about her shipwreck on the Poland)

Undated (15 September), The Hague (has just arrived in The Hague from London after a long "passage")

Undated (July), Brussels

Hughes, Margaret Smith, to Samuel Moore (her uncle)

1 letter: Undated (9 February), The Hague (probably from the spring or early summer of 1845, when Samuel Moore was visiting in Ireland)

Hughes, Margaret Smith, to unidentified cousin (perhaps Patrick Gibson)

2 letters: 13 October 1849, St. Paul's St. [Baltimore] (is sending a man for money to pay her bills with)

Undated (Monday the 7<sup>th</sup>), no place (please send me some money)

Hughes, Margaret Smith, to "Emily" (surname omitted)

1 letter: Undated (Tuesday), no place (accepts an invitation to dine; on back of letter she begins a draft of a note of regret, but it has been left incomplete)

Hughes, Maria Sidney (born 1829; Hughes's niece, "Sidney" or "Sid")

1 letter: 26 April 1845, Baltimore (see George A. Hughes's letter of same date; Sidney writes the second half and signs the letter)

Hughes, Maria Sidney, to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

3 letters: 5 November 1842, Baltimore

22 June 1845, Baltimore (from postmark; sent to Margaret via Hughes c/o John Miller, London)

12 September 1847, Baltimore (sent to her at Chester Springs, PA; sends love to Cousin Mary and Uncle)

Hughes, Rebecca Lou[?]se

1 letter: Undated (19 January), Hagerstown (sent to Hughes in Washington, D.C.; regarding a gift of venison he must have mistakenly addressed to Rebecca's family of the same surname as his, and this is a humorous response to his letter of apology)

Hülsemann, Mr.

1 letter: 25 February [1847], no place (invitation to dinner on 4 March; see letter of Hughes to Margaret Hughes of 26 February 1847)

Hunter, R.M.T., to Anthony Kennedy

1 letter: 13 February 1838, no place (includes a survey of title to some land in Ohio)

Ihre, Albert [de] (Counsellor of State, Stockholm) [COULD THIS BE ALBRECHT IHRE (1797-1877) Swedish Prime minister of foreign affairs?]

5 letters: 6 September 1841 (1), [Stockholm] (in French; invitation to a meeting with the King today)  
 6 September 1841 (2), [Stockholm] (in French; invitation to a meeting with the Queen today immediately after meeting with the King)  
 8 September 1841, Stockholm (in French; invitation to meet the Prince and Princess Royal today at 5:45 p.m.; sent on to Baron Brockausen saying, in English, that Hughes will come to dinner with him precisely at 5 p.m., then leave, and come back if he can)  
 15 September 1842 (1), Stockholm (in French; someone else wrote the letter, and Ihre signed it)  
 15 September 1842 (2), Stockholm (a copy of the preceding)

Ingersoll, Charlotte, to Margaret Hughes (she talks about Aunt Moore, Uncle Christopher, Margaret Armstrong; Mary Wilcocks from Philadelphia, where the Ingersolls also live, mentions in a few of her letters a "Charlotte" sending her love)

2 letters: 11 January 1842, Washington (Mary Ingersoll begins the letter, Charlotte finishes it)  
 14 June 1842, Washington

Ingersoll, E., Mr., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Monday 10 January), Philadelphia (from postmark; regrets that he is unable to attend a ball in her honor)

Ingersoll, E[lizabeth], to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

2 letters: 2 January 1842, "Fourth Street" (addressed to Christopher Hughes "in Willings Alley", must be same city: ?Philadelphia)  
 Undated (Tuesday), Washington (Mary Ingersoll is no better)

Ingersoll, Harry, "U.S.N." (written by Hughes)  
 1 letter: 6 July 1848, "near Philadelphia"

Ingersoll, Joseph R. (1786-1868; U. S. House of Representatives 1835-37, 1841-49)  
 13 letters: 17 September 1833, Philadelphia  
 18 September 1833, Philadelphia  
 22 October 1833, no place  
 6 March 1839, Philadelphia  
 4 August 1841, Philadelphia  
 28 June 1842, Washington  
 12 January 1845, Washington  
 11 October 1845, Philadelphia  
 6 October 1846, Philadelphia (encloses promissory note dated 6  
 October 1846 from John Connell to Hughes for \$240)  
 7 July 1848, Washington  
 20 September 1848, Philadelphia  
 3 April 1849, Philadelphia  
 8 May 1849, Philadelphia (he comments on Hughes's feeble  
 health)

Ingersoll, Joseph R., to Margaret Hughes  
 2 letters: 17 September 1847, Philadelphia  
 19 September 1849, Philadelphia (letter of condolence on her  
 father's death, but does not give the date of his death, which is  
 supposedly this very day)

Ingersoll, Joseph R., to Peggy Moore  
 4 letters: 20 August 1832, Philadelphia  
 20 November 1835, Philadelphia  
 1 July 1836, "House of Representatives"  
 6 October 1842, Philadelphia  
 Undated (Tuesday 29 September), no place (sent to Peggy Moore  
 "at Mrs Allen's")

Ingersoll, Joseph R., to Samuel Moore  
 3 letters: 12 October 1832, Philadelphia  
 12 September 1836, Philadelphia  
 17 September 1839, Philadelphia

Ingersoll, Mary W[ilcocks] (1816 to 30 January 1842), to Margaret Hughes (the  
 initials only in 2 Oct 1840--is this same correspondent as 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup>  
 letters?)  
 3 letters: 2 October 1840, Philadelphia  
 11 January 1842, Washington (Mary begins the letter, her sister

Charlotte finishes it; sent to Margaret Hughes c/o Samuel Moore in Baltimore)

2 July 1842, Washington (notes that Margaret is about to go to Europe with her father; mentions "Uncle Joe" and "Uncle Wilcocks")

Inverness, [Cecilia Underwood], Duchess of [circa 1785-1873)

1 letter: 21 September 1841, no place (she was the second wife of the Duke of Sussex [see below], but not called Duchess of Sussex by act of Parliament; this letter and one from her husband to Hughes of the same date are attached by a red ribbon)

Irving, Peter (1771-1838; brother of Washington Irving)

2 letters: 28 July 1826, Madrid  
14 October 1827, Madrid

Irving, Washington (1783-1859; author and diplomat; attaché at American Embassy in Madrid 1826-29, Secretary of U.S. Legation in London 1829-32, Minister to Spain 1842-46)

1 letter: 20 November 1829, London

Jackson, Andrew, General (1767-1845; President of the United States 1829-37), to General Samuel Smith

1 letter: 21 September 1833, Washington

Jackson, J.R.

2 letters: [September 1841] (1), [London] (two letters attached with a blue ribbon; the date and place are in Hughes's hand)  
[September 1841] (2), [London]

Jackson, Samuel

1 letter: 7 May 1848, Philadelphia

James & Tottie to W.C. Campbell (U. S. Consul in Rotterdam)

1 letter: 24 January 1845, London (sends bill of lading owed by Hughes; also included here are the items from Hughes to P.J. Dalton of 26 November 1844 and from Dalton to Hughes of 19 February 1845)

Jefferson, Wilson Johnson

1 letter: 19 August 1846, Baltimore (Jefferson is Hughes's servant; the letter is only partly literate)

Jennefer, [Mrs.]

1 letter: [17 August 1845], [Clarendon Hotel]

"La jeunesse Diplomatique de la Haye" (signed by 14 people, including de Vaudeul, James Hudson, etc.)

1 letter: 27 April 1844, The Hague (in French) (letter of regret at Hughes's decision to leave his position at The Hague, and, having heard about it by rumor, they wish him to make a general announcement of it)

Johnson, C[ave] (1793-1866; U.S. House of Representatives 1823-37, 1839-45; Postmaster General 1845-49)

1 letter: 10 November 1845, Washington

Johnson, Reverdy (1796-1876; U.S. Senate 1845-49, Attorney General 1849-50)

2 letters: 12 July 1845, Baltimore  
11 August 1845, Thomas's Hotel, [London]

Jones, Anson (1798-1858; Senator of the Republic of Texas, 1839-41; last President of the Republic, 1844-46)

1 letter: 30 November 1839, Senate Chamber, City of Austin

Jones, Edward

1 letter: 6 July 1824, Treasury Dept.

Jones, [R.], to Charles John Hughes

1 letter: 7 March 1839, Adjutant General's Office

Joy, H.H.

1 letter: Undated, no place (an invitation)

Kennedy, J[ohn] P[endleton] (1795-1870; brother of Anthony Kennedy, who was later to become the husband of Hughes's daughter Margaret; U.S. House of Representatives, 1838-39, 1841-45)

1 letter: Undated, no place (but sent to Hughes at St. Paul's Street; mentions a portrait of General Taylor "which accompanies this," but no longer here)

Kilburn and Healy, Mis[s]es

1 letter: August 1846, Baltimore (forwarded to Astor House, New York; has not been able to call on Hughes, but encloses an invitation [no longer here] from Judge W[ovrin], President of the Phil Beta Kappa Society)

Killen, Sol., to Samuel Moore (and 4 others)

1 letter: 18 June 1839, Baltimore

King, William Ru[fus] (1786-1853; Minister to France 1844-46, Vice President of the United States 1853)

2 letters: 15 December 1844, Legation des Etats Unis, Paris  
16 December 1844, Legation des Etats Unis, Paris

Knight, Samuel Johnes

1 letter: 27 December 1832, Welwyn

Knobelsdorff, Antoine de, [Baron]

2 letters: 30 April 1844, The Hague (in French)  
23 May 1845, Heimenstein (in French)

L[ . .] to S[crope] B[erdmore] Davies

1 letter: Undated (Thursday), no place (invitation to Duke of Wellington's Ball "tomorrow night"; sent to Davies at Hotel De Tylse)

L. [de] L. See [de] L., L.

Lacy, Ernest, Duc of

1 letter: 4 September 1840, Cobourg

Lafayette, Marquis de (1757-1834)

12 letters: 1 July 1826, La Grange  
15 September 1826, La Grange  
26 October 1826, La Grange  
17 July 1828, Paris  
7 March 1830, Paris  
23 March 1830, Paris  
2 September 1832, Paris  
5 September 1832, Paris  
18 November 1832, Paris  
13 January 1833, Paris (in French)  
21 [February] 1833, Paris (in French)  
26 February 1833, Paris

Lafayette, Marquis de, to Charles John Hughes

1 letter: 1 November 1832, La Grange

Lalaing, [E]lesse de

1 letter: 14 January 1845, no place [but same city as Hughes] (in French; the first name could be Closse, but doubtful)

Lansdowne, [Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice], [Marquess of] (1780-1863; British Statesman, Lord President of the Council 1830-41)

1 letter: Undated (A[p]l 20), London

La Sarraz     See De La Sarraz

Latrobe, John H.B. (1803-91; well known lawyer and artist)

2 letters: 15 May 1848, Baltimore (an account of the last days and death of  
John Quincy Adams)  
30 April 1849, no place

Laurence, Abbott

1 letter: 25 August 1846, Park Street, [?New York]

Ledyard, Mr., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Monday), no place (mentions Mme. de Roenne)

Lee, H., Jr., to Peggy Moore

1 letter: Undated, no place

Leeds, L[ouisa] C[atharine], Duchess of

2 letters: Undated (28 September), Ch[.]la[.] Hotel (both this and the  
following letter are attached by blue ribbon to, and filed with,  
three undated letters from Lady Wellesley to Hughes)  
Undated (Thursday), Ch[.]la[.]

[Leffon], [La Comtesse]

1 letter: [December 1844], [Paris] (in French) (everything in brackets is by  
Hughes)

Legare, H[ugh] S. (1797-1843; U.S. Attorney General 1841-43)

1 letter: 5 May 1842, Washington (in French)

Le Hon, C.

1 letter: Undated (January 22), no place (but mentions Belgium in the course  
of the letter, which is in French)

Leigh, B[enjamin] W[atkins] (1781-1849; lawyer; U.S. Senate, 1834-36)

1 letter: 28 April 1848, Richmond

Ligne, [Eugene] de, Prince (1804-80; Belgian Ambassador to the Court in Paris,  
1842-48)

1 letter: [19-30 July 1845], [Paris] (note of acknowledgment for an article by  
Charles Hen [attached] that Hughes had lent him about his  
celebrated grandfather; Hughes's accompanying note dated  
30 July 1845 explains that he had met Hen on his way from  
Brussels to Paris)

## Lima

- 2 letters: 15 December 1832, no place (in French; with an additional three pages of notes by Hughes explaining the letter)
- 2 January 1833, 36 Baker St. (in French)

## Livingston, Edward (1764-1836; U.S. Senate 1829-31, Secretary of State 1831-33)

- 3 letters: 29 March 1831, New York
- 17 July 1832, State Dept.
- 18 October 1832, Philadelphia

## Livingston, Edward, to "My dear Madame"/Mrs. Moore

- 2 letters: 2 November 1831, Washington
- 5 February 1832, Washington

## Londonderry See Vane Londonderry

## Low, C.

- 3 letters: 5 October 1845, New York
- 16 October 1845, New York
- 28 February 1846, New York

## Lowenskiold, A. de

- 1 letter: 5 September 1846, New Brighton (in French)

## Lowther, J.H. [probably Sir John Lowther (1759-1844)]

- 1 letter: Undated (Sunday August 4), 32 Grosvenor Square, [London] (an invitation to dinner with Lord Westmorland while Hughes is in town briefly)

## Lundin, P.

- 1 letter: 19 August 1845, The Hague (in Dutch)

## Lynedoch, [Thomas Graham], Baron (1748-1843)

- 4 letters: 25 July 1834, 12 Stratton St., Piccadilly
- 5 June 1839, Piccadilly
- Undated (1) (Thursday morning), 12 Stratton Street, [London] (sent to Hughes in St. James; an invitation)
- Undated (2), no place (a scratched note on a very small piece of paper)

## M., Laura M., to Margaret Hughes (probably)

- 2 letters: Undated (1), no place (a letter of farewell to Margaret as she prepares to go on a voyage, probably abroad with her father)
- Undated (2), no place (mentions "Mag" Armstrong, Mrs. Moore, and others; Margaret is away with her father, probably in Europe)



MacLaughlin, Daniel, [Colonel]

1 letter: 26 January 1827, Caracas

Mactavish, Emily, to Peggy Moore

1 letter: Undated (11 September), Brookland Wood

Madison, D[olley] P[ayne] (1768-1849; wife of James Madison)

2 letters: 20 March 1828, Montpellier, [VA] (copy, with a comment sheet attached; original in Gold Star Collection in Clements Library upstairs reading room)

2 December 1838, [Orange, VA on postmark] (appears to be the hand of John Quincy Adams that addresses the letter to Hughes)

Manderstrom, L., Count (Undersecretary of State for Foreign Affairs at Stockholm)

2 letters: 14 September 1841, Stockholm (in French; two articles in Swedish attached)

12 June 1846, Stockholm (in French)

Mansfield, Charlotte H., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated [but mentions Margaret's mother, so must be before 1832], no place (but somewhere in England; sent to Margaret in Brussels; mentions Emily, Isabella, and Margaret)

[Mansfield], Charlotte, to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

1 letter: 7 August 1844, Botleys Park [England] (wedding of Charlotte [de Tuyll] and Vincent de Tuyll, and her "Canada plan")

Mansfield, Emily (born 1826; daughter of Mary Smith Mansfield), to Margaret Hughes

5 letters: 9 September 1833, no place (addressed to Peggy Moore)

Undated (9 December), Baltimore (addressed to "Mag," signed "Em")

Undated (1), no place (addressed to "Dear Mag," signed "Em")

Undated (2), no place (begins with a poem; signed "Em")

Undated (3), no place (signed "Emilie," with "E.M." in P.S.)

Mansfield, J. ?L.

2 letters: 1 & 2 April 1834, London (addressed to "Dearest Peggy" and sent to "Miss Hughes, in America";

13 August 1845, 3 Essex Court, Temple, [London]

Mansfield, Margaret (born circa 1818, sister of Charlotte Mansfield), to Charles John Hughes (her cousin)

1 letter: 15 July 1839, [arrived in New York by ship]

Mansfield, Margaret, to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

- 10 letters: 28 January 1830, Diggeswell Park
- 9 May 1840, 51 Grosvenor St., [London] (New York on postmark, so perhaps Margaret Hughes was in New York at this time; Mansfield addresses her as "Peggy")
- 16 March 1846, 16 Grosvenor St., [London]
- 23 May 1846, 51 Grosvenor St., [London]
- 16 June 1847, 51 Grosvenor St., [London]
- 10 October 1847, Munich
- 17 October 1849, Munich (completed on 20 October; letter of condolence on her father's death)
- Undated (Thursday 22 June), 51 Grosvenor St., [London]
- Undated (Wednesday), no place (sent to Margaret at Sandy Bottom; the letter has two small scraps attached)
- Undated, no place (begins imperfectly; probably sent to Margaret Hughes because of the nature of the contents)

Mars, "Mademoise[lle]"

- 2 letters: 24 [December 1844], [Paris] (in French)
- [7 January 1845], [13 R. Lavoisier] (in French)

Mason, [General]

- 1 letter: 7 November 1845, Clermont ("near Alexandria")

Mastin/Mustin, Thomas

- 4 letters: 5 December 1845, Treasury Dept., 5<sup>th</sup> Auditor's Office
- 23 March 1846, Washington
- 1 July 1846, Washington (Hughes writes "Mustin" on outside of letter)
- 3 September 1846, Washington (forwarded to Astor House, New York)

Matlitz, M. E. de

- 1 letter: Undated (Saturday), no place (?The Hague)

Matlitz, M.E. de, to Margaret Hughes

- 4 letters: Undated (Tuesday), no place (but probably The Hague)
- Undated (Wednesday), no place (?The Hague)
- Undated (1) (Saturday), no place (?The Hague)
- Undated (2) (Saturday), no place (?The Hague)

M[a]turm[o]ie

- 1 letter: Undated (Tuesday), no place

McCall, Harry

1 letter: 2 August 1844, London

McConkey, William, Jr.

7 letters: 4 February 1843, Baltimore (with P.S. dated 24 February)  
 20 January 1844, Baltimore  
 26 January 1844, Baltimore  
 23 February 1844, Baltimore  
 27 March 1844, Baltimore  
 10 August 1844, Baltimore  
 26 December 1844, Baltimore (sent to The Hague, where it was  
 received on 9 January and answered from there)

McDonald, William, Brigadier General, to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 21 February 1821, Baltimore

McLane, Louis (1786-1857; U.S. Minister to England 1829-31, 1845-46; Secretary  
 of the Treasury 1831-33, Secretary of State 1833-34)

7 letters: 5 July 1832, State Dept.  
 24 May 1833, State Dept.  
 12 July 1833, State Dept.  
 20 July 1833, State Dept.  
 22 September 1833, Washington  
 31 May 1834, State Dept.  
 18 August [1845], [London] (requests Hughes to call on him on the 19<sup>th</sup>)

McLane, Louis, to George Hughes

1 letter: 26 February 1829, Washington

McLane, Louis, to Peggy Moore

2 letters: 5 September 1833, no place  
 Undated (Saturday [29 April]), Washington (day and month from  
 postmark)

McLane, Louis, to Samuel Moore

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), no place

Menon to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 26 May 1841, New York

Mercer, Jno., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (3 November), Baltimore

Mercer, M.L. (widow of Hughes's friend J. Mercer)

1 letter: 25 July 1848, Belmont

Mer[k]ens, D.

1 letter: 16 March 1842, B[ . . . ] (in French; a note to accompany a remembrance of Hughes's arrival)

Miller, John

6 letters: 7 November 1839, London  
 21 May 1841, London  
 25 October 1842, London  
 3 September 1845, London  
 18 June 1847, London  
 23 April 1849, London

Minister of Foreign Affairs at Brussels

1 letter: 8 May 1827, Brussels (in French)

Minister of Foreign Affairs at The Hague

1 letter: 2 December 1843, The Hague (in French; invites Hughes to attend the "Spectacle gala" on the 6<sup>th</sup> for the King's birthday and encloses 2 tickets)

Mirnsee, John R. ?Mernsee (but there's a dot over the i)

1 letter: 9 August 1846, Baltimore (sent to Hughes in Saratoga Springs, New York, as are other letters during the summer of 1846)

Moerkeke, M. de

1 letter: 2[5] December 1844, La Chateau des Tuileries (in French; on behalf of King Leopold, setting up an audience with him for 28 December)

Molé to Le Marquis de Lavalette

2 letters: Dimanche [1834], no place [perhaps Paris?] (in French; date in brackets has been added in pencil)  
 Undated (Vendredi), no place (in French; invitation to him to accompany Hughes for a visit)

Monet, Chev[ailer]

1 letter: 8 August 1849, Paris (in French) (letterhead has Collinet, Deschamps & Cie., 174 Rue Montmartre)

Monroe, James (1758-1831; U.S. Secretary of State 1811-17, President of the United States 1817-25)

10 letters: 11 January 1814, Washington  
 2 February 1814, Washington  
 12 May 1815, Washington

13 October 1815, Washington  
 23 February 1816, Washington  
 13 March 1816, Washington  
 26 March 1816, Washington  
 10 September 1816, Washington  
 3 October 1816, Washington  
 23 October 1816, Washington

Montbello, [?E.] de (not the same correspondent as next)

1 letter: Undated, no place (but sent to Monsieur Hughes at Rue Lafitte)

?Montebello, Duc de (probably Louis Napoleon Auguste Lannes, 2<sup>nd</sup> Duke of  
 Montebello [1801-74]; French diplomat)

1 letter: Undated, no place (in French)

Moore, Andrew (Hughes's brother-in-law)

1 letter: 25 July 1845, Molenan (announces the death of his brother Samuel  
 Moore at 8 a.m. that morning)

Moore, Andrew, to Peggy Moore (his sister-in-law)

4 letters: 26 November 1829, Londonderry  
 26 January 1836, Londonderry  
 29 April 1836, Londonderry  
 25 October 1839, Birmingham (letter of consolation on death of  
 Charles J. Hughes)

Moore, Andrew, to Peggy and Samuel Moore

9 letters: 10 September 1830, Londonderry (but sent to Samuel)  
 2 June 1831, Londonderry (but sent to Peggy)  
 2 May 1834, Londonderry  
 18 April 1835, Londonderry  
 24 October 1835, Londonderry  
 16 June 1837, Londonderry  
 21 June 1839, Londonderry  
 5 July 1839, Londonderry  
 24 August 1839, Londonderry

Moore, Andrew, to Samuel Moore (his brother)

14 letters: 8 May 1824, Londonderry  
 30 July 1821, Liverpool  
 30 April 1825, Londonderry  
 13 April 1827, Londonderry  
 14 April 1828, Londonderry  
 28 February 1829, Londonderry  
 10 February 1830 (1), Londonderry (with bills enclosed on first  
 page dated 6 and 9 February 1830)

10 February 1830 (2), Londonderry  
 21 January 1832, Londonderry  
 26 October 1832, Londonderry  
 7 November 1836, Liverpool  
 17 May 1838, Londonderry  
 13 September 1839, Londonderry  
 22 May 1840, Birmingham

Moore, E[dward], to Samuel Moore (his brother) [NB: EDWARD's WIFE IS SIDNEY  
 ACCORDING TO LETTER OF C. HUGHES TO Margaret Hughes of 19  
 Nov. 1839]  
 1 letter: 22 March 1837, Derry

Moore, Eliza (Andrew Moore's wife), to Peggy Moore (her sister-in-law)  
 18 letters: 9 July 1836, Derry  
 1 December 1837, Derry  
 15 February [1840], Derry (the year is on the postmark)  
 [1 May 1841], [Derry] (date and place from postmark)  
 Undated (10 March), L[ondon] Derry  
 Undated (15 April), L[ondon] Derry  
 Undated ([6] May), Londonderry  
 Undated (21 June), Derry  
 Undated (24 June), Dublin  
 Undated (25 June), L[ondon] Derry  
 Undated (20 September) (1), Derry  
 Undated (20 September) (2), Derry  
 Undated (26 September), Derry  
 Undated (7 October), Derry  
 Undated (24 October), L[ondon] Derry  
 Undated (29 November), Derry  
 Undated (1), no place  
 Undated (2), no place

Moore, Eliza, to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
 7 letters: 19 November 1835, Derry (description of William's marriage to  
 Elizabeth Alexander)  
 30 March 1836, Fishmouth  
 19 May 1836, Liverpool  
 6 October 1836, Derry  
 1 December 1836, Derry  
 19 January 1837, Derry  
 7 August 1837, Derry

Moore, Eliza, to Samuel Moore (her brother)  
 4 letters: Undated (25 January), Derry  
 Undated (9 March), Derry

Undated (6 April), Derry  
 Undated (4 September), Derry

Moore, Elizabeth [Alexander] (William Moore's wife), to Peggy Moore (sister-in-law)  
 1 letter: 16 June 1836, Molenan

Moore, Jane, to Samuel Moore (her cousin)  
 2 letters: 17 April 1832, Castle Lucas  
 Undated (18 August), Merville (Moore's note on outside says that  
 he answered her on 21 March 1821)

Moore, John, to Samuel Moore (his cousin [?Andrew Moore's father])  
 1 letter: 7 November 1828, Galway

Moore, M. (?wife of a John Moore, perhaps the son of the previous correspondent),  
 to Peggy Moore  
 1 letter: Undated, [Canada] (thanks Peggy and Colonel Moore for their  
 hospitality when she and "some of [her] girls" were in America  
 and invites her to visit them in Canada; mentions hearing from  
 Peggy's "brother Andrew," probably her brother-in-law Andrew  
 Moore)

Moore, Margaret (probably wife of John Moore), to Peggy Moore  
 2 letters: Undated (30 April), Galway, Prospect Hill (talks about her "beloved  
 son" William, who will apparently be coming to stay with the  
 Moores in Baltimore and will give this letter to Peggy)  
 Undated, no place (but contents indicate that it is from Northern  
 Ireland; Andrew Moore is not well and "John" has been to see  
 him)

Moore, Peggy (1786-1843; Christopher Hughes's sister)  
 3 letters: 25 September 1842, Baltimore  
 27 November 184[2], Baltimore (ends imperfectly at the bottom of  
 page 2)  
 10 July 1843, no place (2<sup>nd</sup> half written by Peggy, 1<sup>st</sup> half by  
 Samuel Moore from Cumberland)

Moore, Peggy, to Margaret Hughes (her niece)  
 9 letters: 25 April 1834, Baltimore (P.S. to letter of Mary B. A. to Margaret  
 Hughes)  
 4 December 1841, Baltimore (sent to Margaret c/o Ingersoll)  
 21 July 1842, Baltimore (completed 24 July)  
 25 August 1842, Baltimore  
 10 September 1842, Baltimore  
 12 December 1842, Baltimore  
 27 December 1842, Baltimore

25 January 1843, Baltimore  
 Undated, [Baltimore] (a note added to letter of Margaret H.  
 Armistead's undated letter to Margaret Hughes)

Moore, Samuel (d. 1845)

5 letters: 12 June 1833, Baltimore  
 10 July 1843, Cumberland (1<sup>st</sup> half written by Samuel, 2<sup>nd</sup> half by  
 Peggy Moore)  
 25 June 1845, Londonderry  
 27 June 1845, Molenan  
 30 June 1845, Molenan

Moore, Samuel, to Governor and Council of Maryland

1 letter: 23 January 1821, Baltimore

Moore, Samuel, to Brig. General William McDonald

1 letter: 16 February 1821, Baltimore (draft or copy of his resignation of his  
 commission as Colonel in the militia; half a sheet, the bottom  
 torn off)

Moore, Samuel, to James Monroe

1 letter: 24 October 1830, Baltimore

Moore, Samuel, to Peggy Moore

2 letters: [24 May] [1841], American Hotel, New York  
 Undated (Tuesday [25 May]), New York (day and month on  
 postmark; he is leaving today on his voyage to Britain)

Moore, Samuel, to General C. Ridgb[e]y

1 letter: Undated (Friday 22 March), no place

Moore, Samuel, to John Tyler (President of the United States 1841-45)

8 letters: 10 October 1842, no place (draft or copy)  
 19 October 1842, Baltimore (draft or copy)  
 25 October 1842 (1), no place (draft or copy; this and the next are  
 written on the back of Moore's letter of 19 October)  
 25 October 1842 (2), no place (draft or copy)  
 8 September 1843, no place (draft or copy about taking up the post  
 of Naval Officer of the Port vacated by D.S. Carr's  
 appointment to Constantinople)  
 27 September 1843, no place (draft or copy of letter requesting the  
 post of Naval Officer of the Port)  
 3 October 1843, no place (draft or copy supporting his request in  
 preceding letter)  
 8 February 1844, no place (draft or copy)



- [Moore, Samuel], to John Tyler, Jr. (Secretary to his father, the President)  
 1 letter: 11 October 1842, no place (draft or copy, written on the back of Moore's letter to John Tyler of 10 October; discusses his service in 1807 and the War of 1812 with the 27<sup>th</sup> Regiment of "our city")
- Moore, Thomas, to Scroope Davies  
 1 letter: 13 July 1827, Hopeton College, Devizes (Moore spells Davies's surname as Davis; letter given to Hughes by Davies)
- Moore, William, to Samuel Moore (his brother)  
 4 letters: 1 July 1834, Liverpool  
                   2 November 1835, Molenan  
                   December 1836, Liverpool  
                   15 October 1837, Molenan
- Mordecai, A., Captain  
 2 letters: 27 October 1841, Ordnance Office (sent to Hughes in Baltimore)  
           30 October 1841, Ordnance Office (sent with the preceding letter)
- Morpeth (probably George William Frederick Howard [1802-64], 7<sup>th</sup> Earl of Carlisle, styled Viscount Morpeth from 1825-48)  
 2 letters: 28 September 1841, no place  
           Undated (Monday 26), Astor House, [New York] (called "Lord" by Hughes)
- Morris, A.M., to Peggy Moore  
 1 letter: Undated (Monday), no place (but probably Baltimore)
- Morris, M., to Samuel Moore  
 1 letter: Undated (27 November), [Baltimore]
- Moss, Maria J., to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: 30 November 1848, New Orleans
- Mur[at], Achille, [Prince]  
 1 letter: 20 September 1834, Lipona [Plantation, Florida]
- [?N]oisle[e]vreete, Lebete  
 2 letters: Undated (?Monday, 16 September), no place (invitation in French)  
           Undated (Monday), no place (invitation in French for Miles Hughes and "de Tuyle")

Ohsson, C. d', to Laura Smith Hughes

1 letter: Undated, no place (in French)

Oliver, Robert

1 letter: 27 May 1834, Baltimore (enclosing a document giving Hughes power of attorney to prosecute a claim against the British Government)

Omaly, M.

1 letter: 9 August 1840, Paris (encloses bill for purchasing various items for Hughes's daughter: a watch, clothes, shoes, jewelry, etc.; see next letter)

Omaly, M., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 30 July 1840, Paris (notes that Margaret's ship, the *Poland*, had a catastrophe: fire, loss of all her belongings, etc.)

Oppon, Amelie d'

1 letter: Undated, no place (sent to Hughes at "rue ducale en Son Hotel"; in French; thanks Madame Hughes for something)

O'Reilly, A.E.

2 letters: 12 August 1839, Paris (enclosing an article in French; 10<sup>th</sup> item in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

16 August 1839, Paris (enclosing an article of 12 August; 9<sup>th</sup> item in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

Osborn, Ellen, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (23 January), Paris (sent to Margaret at The Hague, apparently on Margaret's first trip to settle there with her father, the two of them having stopped in Paris, and then Brussels, on their way there; mentions "Aunt Fanny," who still continues to chaperone Ellen's sisters to balls)

Osborn, Fanny, Miss (Hughes's aunt) [at least that's the title she uses at the end]

1 letter: [December 1844], 6 Rue des Vignes, Chaillot, [Paris]

Oscar

3 letters: 18 July 1840, Stockholm (in French)

5 December 1840, Stockholm

10 July 1846, Malmo (in French)

Otis, H[arrison] G[ray] (1765-1848; U.S. Senate 1817-22, Mayor of Boston 1929-31)

2 letters: 4 December 1828, Boston

25 October 1847, Boston

Pageot, A.

1 letter: 22 May [1848], [Washington] (in French; Hughes notes: "French Minister of Louis Philippe at Washington—1848. at The Feb. Revolution")

Pag[esie], Jasibet [?!] de la, to Margarite [Hughes]

1 letter: 2 February 1833, Cadis (in French)

Pakenham, R[ichard], Sir (1797-1868; British Ambassador to the U.S., 1843-47)

3 letters: 14 October 1845, Washington  
25 October 1845, Washington  
7 July 1846, no place

Palmer, J.C., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 25 December 1842, Baltimore

Palmerston, [Henry John Temple, Viscount] (1784-1865; British Foreign Secretary 1830-41, 1846-51)

2 letters: 8 August 1834, no place  
9 July [1846], Stan[..] (sent to Hughes in Stockholm, inviting him to dine on the following Saturday; on the outside Hughes has written: "10 days before he left office—1846")

Panton, Henry, to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 26 May 1840, New York

Patterson, Margaret, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (1), [Baltimore] (mentions "Charles" in both letters)  
Undated (2), [Baltimore]

Peel, Robert, Sir (1788-1850; British Prime Minister, 1834-35, 1841-46)

1 letter: Undated (February 8), Whitehall, London

Pemberton, [Cl or C.R.]

1 letter: 15 August [1845], Downing Street, {London}

Pemberton, Edward M., to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 3 August 1840, New York

Pepe[?], G[uglielmo] (1783-1855; Italian general and patriot)

2 letters: 17 August 1826, Spa (mentions the kind assistance given to his former aide-de-camp, Colonel Pisa, by the officials at the American embassy in Madrid)  
Undated, no place (thanks Hughes for sending him something about Achile Murat; in a few days he will give Hughes a letter for General Lafayette [died 1834])

[P]erndon, [J.L.]

1 letter: 4 November 1844, Killaloe Co[unty] Clare

Phi Beta Kappa Society, President of

1 letter: Undated (Tuesday August 25), no place (an invitation to the anniversary exercisers at Cambridge next Thursday)

Piers, Edward (Hughes's cousin)

1 letter: 7 February 1845, Dublin

Pinkney, William (1764-1822; Minister to Russia 1816-18)

3 letters: 29 June 1817, St. Petersburg  
7 November 1817, St. Petersburg  
9 November 1817, St. Petersburg

Piper, Elizabeth

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), [Stockholm] (includes a bill for various items of clothing)

Placide, Henry

1 letter: "Monday morning" [1847], Barnum's Hotel (accepts Hughes's invitation; the year "1847" and "Baltimore" following it were written by Hughes on the outside of the letter; he refers to Placide as "The celebrated Comedian")

Platen, B. v.

1 letter: 7 August 1825, Linkoping

Pleasanton, S.

1 letter: 25 February 1841, Treasury Dept., [F]ifth Auditor's Office (someone else wrote this, and Pleasanton signed)

Plunket

1 letter: 7 September 1834, [P/D]allenrobe (?) [probably Ireland]

Ponsonby, [Caroline], Lady (1785-1828)

1 letter: Undated (Sunday [...]), no place (encloses a recipe for a drink)

Pontois, E[duard] de (Minister of France to the United States)

6 letters: 17 July 1839 (1), Paris (in French)  
17 July 1839 (2), no place (translation of the preceding)  
17 July 1839 (3), Paris (copy of translation; No. 4 [a] in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)  
17 July 1839 (4), Paris (copy of French; No. 4 [b] in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

17 July 1839 (5) (copy of translation; in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

17 July 1839 (6) (copy of French; in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

Porter, Robert Kerr, to Jane Porter (his sister)  
1 letter: 26 November 1823, St. Petersburg

Power, Marguerite A., Miss  
1 letter: Undated (Sunday), Gore House, [London]

Prescott, William H. ( 1796-1859; American historian)  
1 letter: 30 June 1847, Boston (sent to Baltimore; forwarded to Chester Springs, PA)

Prime Ward & King  
2 letters: 2 December 1841, New York (both this and the next letter sent to Hughes in Philadelphia c/o Ingersoll)  
4 December 1841, New York

?P[r]i[sse], [Albert-Florent-Joseph], Baron, General (1788-1856; Belgian Ambassador to The Hague 1846)  
1 letter: 11 July 184[5], The Hague (in French) (as a remembrance Hughes's daughter Margaret has sent her "portrait" to Marie, probably either his daughter or his wife)

Quiroga See Salas y Quiroga

?R[.....], Sally, to Peggy Moore  
2 letters: 13 October 1836, Philadelphia (the R is taken from the printed initials in the writer's stationery)  
[6 December 1836, Philadelphia] (a note added to a Sanderson letter to Samuel Moore of the same date)

Rabineau, Henry, Dr.  
4 letters: 1 November 1845, New York  
7 November 1845, New York  
5 December 1845, New York  
7 March 1846, New York

Rehausen, H[oy] L.  
1 letter: 24 June 1823, Stockholm (Hughes's wife Laura had a daughter today)

Rehausen, [Johan Gothard], Baron (1802-54; Swedish Minister Plenipotentiary to the Court of St. James)

1 letter: [16 August 1845], [London] (a note with "Sunday" as the only sign of a date)

Rehausen, Maria, Baroness (1815-85; wife of preceding; née Soane, the daughter of John Soane the architect)

2 letters: Wednesday [after 16 October] 1840, [London] (attached are 2 items: a bill for 20 pounds in the Baroness's hand; and a receipt for 5 pounds, 8 shillings from H. Baker & Co. for shirts, dated 16 October 1840 at London, which "Hoy" has just found)

[20 August 1845], [London] (addressed to "My dear Papa", but it is clear from the letter that she means Hughes)

Reinhard

1 letter: 15 August 1845, London (in French)

Richardson, John, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 8 March 1837, Stockholm (addressed to "Maggy"; mentions death of Fanny)

Richel[ue], Septima H. [or Septimath]

1 letter: 14 October 1848, Boston (the writer is a son or daughter of Hughes's friend who is ill)

Robert, Mary, to Peggy Moore (her niece)

1 letter: 22 August 1825, Lexington (on the death of her sister, Peggy's mother)

Roenne, Adelaide de

1 letter: Undated (Thursday), [Paris] (invitation to dine today)

Roenne, Adelaide (Addy) de, to Margaret Hughes

11 letters: 3 November 1842, Paris (a note accompanying a gift)

19 December 1842, Paris

9 January 1843, Paris (with note at end from Julie de Roenne)

23 May 1843, Paris (added to on the 24<sup>th</sup>)

30 July 1843, Altona

Undated (Tuesday) (1), [Paris]

Undated (Tuesday) (2), [Paris]

Undated (Wednesday), [Paris]

Undated (Thursday), [Paris]

Undated (Sunday), no place (but sent to Margaret at Hotel

Tronchet, rue Tronchet; penciled draft of Margaret's reply on reverse of letter)

Undated (1), [Paris] (from postmark; sent to Margaret Hughes at  
The Hague)

Undated (2), no place (begins imperfectly)

Undated (3), no place (begins imperfectly)

Roenne, Julie de

3 letters: 24 November 1842, Paris

[9 January 1843], [Paris] (a note attached at end of the letter of same  
date from Adeline de Roenne)

23 November 1848, New York (mentions her children, and says that  
Mr. Roenne sends his love)

Roenne, Julie de, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (Wednesday), no place

Undated, no place (begins imperfectly, but refers to "your father...  
try to make him more reconciled with the Dutchmen")

Roenne, Mary de, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated, no place (but sent to Margaret at Hotel Tronchet, rue  
Tronchet)

[Roenne], Mia [de], to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated, no place (mentions Addy; addresses Margaret as "little  
Hughesy," as does Addy in a few letters)

Rogers, Samuel (1763-1855; English poet)

4 letters: [14 August 1842], no place (apparently Hughes sent the letter on to  
Webster from Baltimore and asked him to send it to Peggy  
Moore but also to show it to the President; bracketed date is  
by Hughes, along with "day I left London"; on the outside  
Hughes has written: "Autograph of Saml. Rogers The Poet &  
the Gentleman")

16 October 1844, London (an invitation to Hughes, who is in  
London)

Undated (1) (Saturday [3]0), no place (an invitation for breakfast)

Undated (2) (Monday), no place (an invitation for breakfast)

Rohl, John Nich.

1 letter: 7 May 1835, Trieste (for Duff Gordon & Co., about ordering wine)

Roscoe, W[illiam] (1753-1831; biographer, cataloguer of manuscripts at Holkham  
Hall)

1 letter: 29 November 1826, Toxteth Park near Liverpool

Ross, John

1 letter: Undated (Friday), no place

Rothschild, N[athan] M[eyer] (1777-1836; British banker) & Sons./Co.

3 letters: 12 February 1839, London

8 November 1839, London

19 November 1839, London

Rumigny, C[aroline Mortier de Trevisé], Marquise de (1800-42; wife of the Marquis de Rumigny)

1 letter: Undated (le vendredi), no place (in French; sent to Hughes at Rue Laffitte, Paris)

Rumigny, Louise de (1820-72; daughter of the Marquis and the Marquise de Rumigny), to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 1841, Brussels (in French) (following "Brussels" is "14 [...]," perhaps a street address or possibly a date; her father writes to Christopher Hughes on 17 September)

Rumigny, [H], [Marie-Hippolyte Gueilly], Marquis de (1784-1871; French

Ambassador to Switzerland -1835; Turin 1836-40; Brussels 1840-48)

10 letters: 28 August 1832, Lucerne (in French)

Undated [probably 1838, before 28 July], no place (see letter of 28 July 1838 from Hughes to Margaret Hughes)

19 July 1839 (1), Paris

19 July 1839 (2), no place (copy)

19 July 1839 (3), Paris (copy; 8<sup>th</sup> item in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

19 July 1839 (4) (copy; in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

17 September 1841, Brussels (Hughes adds: "French Ambassador; a favorite of Philippe my daughter's God Father")

9 August 1842, Brussels (with annotations by Hughes; he probably sent the letter on to Margaret)

27 December 1844, Brussels (sent to Paris; begins, uncharacteristically, "My most dear Hughy"; the hand in this letter appears to be a little different from the others, but may be a version of the same)

Undated, no place (he is sorry that Hughes did not "get Bruxelles as well as the hague")

Rumigny, [?] [Marie-Theodore Gueilly], General de (1789-1860; brother of the preceding; aide de camp of King Louis-Philippe of France)

1 letter: 24 December 1844, [Paris] (in French)



- Rush, Richard (1780-1859; U.S. Minister to France, 1847-49)  
 2 letters: 6 March 1847, Sydenham (a note of thanks for Hughes's  
 congratulations on Rush's being appointed Minister to France)  
 28 May 1848, Paris
- Rushbrooke, R[obert], Colonel (1779-1845; MP from Suffolk, 1835-45)  
 3 letters: 23 August 1829, Rush[brooke] Park  
 24 August 1829, Rush[brooke] Park (this is the cover note for  
 Hughes's letter [in two parts] to his wife Laura of 19  
 August 1829; both of Rushbrooke's letters were sent to  
 Hughes at Great Wimpole Street)  
 [before 17 September] 1840, no place (on the outside Hughes has  
 put "For Margaret" and "Stockholm 17 September 1840",  
 probably the place and date he received it)
- Russell, John (1766-1839), 6<sup>th</sup> Duke of Bedford =See Bedford, Duke of
- Russell, Jonathan (1771-1832; Peace Commission at Ghent 1814, U.S. Minister to  
 Sweden and Norway 1814-18)  
 2 letters: 9 September 1816 (addressed to his successor), Stockholm  
 17 October 1816, Liverpool
- Russell, [John], [Lord] ?See Bedford, Duke of  
 2 letters: 19 December [1832], [.]amhead (Exeter 1832 on the postmark; he  
 has been in Devonshire for the past month)  
 Wednesday [8 August 1833], Spring Gardens, [London]
- Rutl[a]nd, W[...]  
 2 letters: 21 March 1843, The Hague (in French) (an official writing about a  
 lunch on the following day for the Prince and Princess of  
 Orange)  
 20 September 1843, The Hague (in French) (official letter  
 announcing an appointment to the Dutch government)
- Salas y Quiroga, Eleonore de, to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (Saturday), no place
- Sanderson, C., to Peggy Moore (her cousin)  
 1 letter: 3 October 1836, Philadelphia (there appear to be two letters here,  
 both addressed to "My dear Cousin"; the rounder and clearer  
 hand begins on page 3; ?perhaps husband and wife)
- Sanderson, [C.], to Samuel Moore (his cousin)  
 3 letters: 3 October 1836, Philadelphia (there appear to be two letters here,  
 both addressed to "My dear Cousin"; the rounder and clearer

hand begins on page 3; ?perhaps husband and wife)  
 6 December 1836, Philadelphia (this is the rounder and clearer  
 hand)  
 5 January 1844, New Orleans (on the death of Peggy Moore)

Sanford

1 letter: Undated (Saturday September 6), Audley Square, [London] (sent to  
 Hughes at Duke Street, St. James; invites Hughes to dine with  
 him)

[S]aville, John le

1 letter: 24 March [?1849], no place

Saxe, Ernest Duc de

Scheffer, A[ry] = an artist

1 letter: 14 September 1826, Pavia (in French; enclosed in letter from  
 Lafayette to Hughes of 15 September 1826)

Schley, F., to Charles John Hughes

1 letter: 9 March 1839, Baltimore (copy)

Scott, D. Sibbald ("Son of Sir Geo. Scott, Bart." according to Hughes)

1 letter: Undated (Saturday), Windham Club, St. James Square (he is unable  
 to see Hughes while he is in town)

Scott, Winfield, General (1786-1866)

1 letter: Undated, no place (invites Hughes to dinner at his house; recalls an  
 earlier dinner with Hughes and Samuel Moore; he refers to  
 Hughes as "Kit" at the end of the letter)

Scribe, Eugene, to Fanny Esler ("premiere danseuse de l'opera")

1 letter: 16 May 1839, Sericourt (in French)

Selby

1 letter: 11 August 1833, Duru[p = may be a Scandinavian letter]gaard in the  
 island of Falster, [Denmark] (signed "Your Danish friend  
 Selby")

Senftenberg

1 letter: 22 January 1839, Paris (suggestions for his visit to Toplitz and his  
 travels from there to Carlsbad, Prague, and Vienna)

Senftenberg to Le Comte de Waldstein at Chateau de Dux near Toplitz

1 letter: 22 January 1839, Paris (in German; enclosed in the previous letter;  
 mentions that Hughes will be visiting Toplitz)

Seymour, Edward [I.], M.D.

2 letters: 4 September 1829, London (a prescription for Margaret Hughes)  
26 September 1829, London (sent to Hughes in London, with cover note of same date forwarding it to Hughes in Brussels)

Shand, C. Farquhar

1 letter: 3 February 1845, Edinburgh

Shee, Martin Arthur, Sir (1769-1850; painter of portraits of Hughes, Roscoe, etc.)

2 letters: 26 December 1832, Cavendish Square  
1 January 1833, Cavendish Square

Shiple, J.

1 letters: 5 August 1845, Liverpool (has cancelled Samuel Moore's berth to the United States, with no forfeit charge)

Sichel Brothers

1 letter: 17 December 1842, Amsterdam (sends Hughes 1000 florins in 100-florin banknotes)

Silliman, B[enjamin]

1 letter: 12 April 1849, New Haven

Singer, S.W.

2 letters: 20 September 1841, Pall Mall (Hughes admitted by Singer, the secretary, to a club in London for a "term of three months")  
21 September 1841, Pall Mall (same form letter, but in place of "three months" in the preceding the phrase "Ensuing Month[s]" appears)

Skogman, C.D. (Minister of Finance at Stockholm)

1 memorandum: 18 September 1842, [Stockholm]

[S]mith, [?]

1 letter: 15 July 1847, Port Tobacco, [MD] (sent to Baltimore but forwarded to Chester Springs, PA; regarding an account).

Smith, Jno. Jay

1 letter: 9 June 1846, Philadelphia

Smith, J[ohn] Spear (1785-1866; brother of Hughes's wife Laura Smith Hughes)

1 letter: 16 May 1848, no place (says he returned to town yesterday, probably Baltimore)

Smith, M[ary] M. (niece of Christopher Hughes)  
 1 letter: Undated (Thursday), Exchange Place (sent to Hughes at St. Paul's St.)

Smith, S[amuel], Major General (1752-1839; father of Hughes's wife, Laura Smith Hughes; U.S. House of Representatives 1793-1803, 1816-22, Senate 1803-15, 1822-33)  
 1 letter: 25 June 1833, Mont[e]b[e]llo

Smith, S[amuel], to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (Saturday), no place (mentions Margaret's "Grandmama" health)

Smith, S[amuel], to Peggy Moore  
 5 letters: 16 March 1828, Washington  
 12 December 1828, Washington  
 15 December 1828, Washington  
 6 October 1832, Mont[e]b[e]llo  
 27 February 1833, Senate Chamber

Smith, [Samuel], to Samuel Moore  
 4 letters: 16 February 1829, Washington  
 14 September 1829, Baltimore  
 1 March 1831, Washington  
 2 January 1835, Washington ("Smith" cut off and barely visible, and "Moore" not in letter, but both are on cover in pencil)

Smith, S.W., to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (4 July), Park St. (sends regrets to an invitation for the following Wednesday)

Smith, S.W., Mrs., to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (4 July), Park St. (sends regrets to an invitation for the following Wednesday)

Someny, E[ra]milla C.H.  
 1 letter: 27 October 1832, Deal

[Souly, P.]  
 1 letter: 12 December 1848, Nouvelle Orleans (in French)

Sotomayor, Duke of See Casa Yongo, Marquess de

Sparks, Jared (1789-1866; American historian)  
 1 letter: 4 February 1834, Cambridge [MA]

Spear, William

1 letter: 31 May 1847, Baltimore

Spencer-Stanhope See Stanhope

Spring-Rice, T[homas] (1790-1866; Member of Parliament 1820-39, Secretary of the Treasury 1830-34; Chancellor of the Exchequer 1835-39)

1 letter: 2 July 1832, King Charles [?London] (sent to Hughes at 38 St. James Place, though the cover envelope may not belong with the letter)

Stanhope, [John] Spencer (1787-1873)

1 letter: Undated (July 24), Boulogne (sent to Hughes in Stockholm; refers to Lord Leicester and Holkham, so probably after 1837)

Stedinck, C. de, [Marshal of Sweden]

1 letter: 12 June 1833, Elghammar (in French) (Hughes writes: "Stedink 86 years of age")

Stephens, John L. (1805-52; American author and traveler)

1 letter: 16 October 1848, New York (sent to Broadway House, New York; Stephens is "The Oriental Teacher" according to a note by Hughes)

Stetson, C.A. (1810-88; manager of Astor House)

1 letter: 23 October 1845, Astor House, [New York] (this letter is filed under 31 October 1845, on the back of Hughes's letter to Rabineau)

Steuart, G[eorge] H[ume], to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 27 January 1821, Baltimore

St. George, Charles M., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 19 September 1832, Stockholm

Stirum, Louise de, to Margaret Hughes

35 letters (all in French): Undated (26 January), no place (sent to Margaret Hughes in Baltimore)

Undated (Saturday 3 June), Noordwijk (sent to Margaret in The Hague)

Undated (Thursday 6 June), [Leiden (on postmark)] (sent to Margaret in The Hague)

Undated ([?] July), Noordwijk

Undated (Mardi 2 December), no place (sent to Margaret in Baltimore)

Undated (Monday), no place (but postmark has Leiden; sent to Margaret in The Hague)

Undated (Tuesday), no place  
 Undated (Thursday), Noordwijk pres de Leyden (sent to Margaret  
 in Paris)  
 Undated (1), no place  
 Undated (2), no place  
 Undated (3), no place  
 Undated (4), no place  
 Undated (5), no place  
 Undated (6), no place  
 Undated (7), no place  
 Undated (8), no place  
 Undated (9), no place  
 Undated (10), no place  
 Undated (11), no place  
 Undated (12), no place  
 Undated (13), no place  
 Undated (14), no place  
 Undated (15), no place  
 Undated (16), no place  
 Undated (17), no place  
 Undated (18), no place  
 Undated (19), no place  
 Undated (20), no place  
 Undated (21), no place  
 Undated (22), no place  
 Undated (23), no place  
 Undated (24), no place  
 Undated (25), no place  
 Undated (26), no place  
 Undated (27), no place

Stokes, C.

3 letters: 1 February 1842, London (as one of the executors of Chantrey's  
 estate he is calling in all loans made by Chantrey)  
 10 August 1842, [London]  
 14 September 1842, London

Stone, Philip

1 letter: Undated (Tuesday [S]ept. 8[th]), no place (but sent to Hughes at  
 Astor House)

Strangford, [Percy Clinton Sydney Smythe], Lord (1780-1855; British diplomat)

2 letters: 3 April 183[9], Harley St.  
 Undated (Tuesday), Harley Street

Straten, Stephen [D.]

1 letter: Undated, no place (in French; sent to Hughes as "Ambassad[...] de France")

?[S]trunk, Robert, to J. McTavish, Esq.

1 letter: 23 March 1829, British Consulate, New York

Suborde, [Le] Cab[u]d de

4 letters: "Sundy" [21 January 1833], no place (in French) (invitation to dinner on the 26<sup>th</sup> addressed to Hughes at Hotel de Londres, Place Vendome; date, month, and year from postmark)  
 Undated (2[4] J[anvie]r), no place (in French; addressed to Hughes at Hotel de Londres, Place Vendome)  
 Undated ("Sundy" 28), no place (in French)  
 Undated (Tuesday), no place (in French)

S[uchtelen], [Jan Pieter van] (1751-1836; Russian Minister in Stockholm)

2 letters: 18 November 1831, no place (in French)  
 [late August 1832], Stockholm (in French; Hughes says that he received the letter on 1 September 1832)

Sussex, Duke of [Augustus Frederick] (1773-1843; son of King George III and brother of King William IV)

3 letters: 21 July 1839, no place  
 19 September 1841, Kensington [Palace] (see Duchess of Inverness [above])  
 Undated (Tuesday), Kensington Palace

Sussex, Duke of, to "Sir Kimmel" (the tone and the references in the letter suggest that the addressee is Hughes, perhaps based on some private joke between the two of them)

1 letter: Undated (18 November), no place

Taney, R[oger] B[rooke] (1777-64; Chief Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court 1836-64)

2 letters: 8 November 1841, [Ju.]ngton Street, [Baltimore] (sent to Hughes at St. Paul's St., no city)  
 14 December 1841, Baltimore

Tavistock, [Francis Russell], Marquis of (1788-1861; [from 1839] Duke of Bedford)

1 letter: Undated (September 29), 6 Belgrave Square (Hughes's note says: "Only Son to Duke of Bedford")

Taylor, Thomas (U. S. Vice Consul)

1 letter: 25 December 1844, Havre

Tersen, Louise (de), Countess, to Margaret (or Marguerite) Hughes

25 letters (all in French except 10 May 1833): 27 July 1831, Malsaker  
 17 September 1831, [Lycing] (with Emilia preceding Louise)  
 Jeudi 1831, no place  
 13 December 1832, Stockholm  
 29 December 1832, Stockholm  
 10 May 1833, Stockholm  
 5 August 1835, M[alsaker]  
 3 September 18[3?], Lycing (adds a P.S. signed "Emilia")  
 Undated (22 March), no place  
 Undated (7 July), Stockholm  
 Undated (16 September), Malsaker  
 Undated (14 November), Malsaker  
 Undated (Saturday), no place  
 Undated (1), no place (signed Louise Emilie Tersen; sent to  
 Margaret Hughes in Stockholm)  
 Undated (2), no place  
 Undated (3), no place  
 Undated (4), no place  
 Undated (5), no place  
 Undated (6), no place  
 Undated (7), no place  
 Undated (8), no place  
 Undated (9), no place  
 Undated (10), no place  
 Undated (11), no place (this one is signed only "Emilia")  
 Undated (12), Lycing (this and the next are signed "Emilia" and  
 "Amie et Soeur de l'Ordre de Virginia")  
 Undated (13), Malsaker (plus something unreadable)

Thiery, Melanie

1 letter: Undated, 23 R. d'Anjou St. Honore (in French)

Thom, [Colonel]

1 letter: 12 October 1845, New York

Thruston, C[harles] M[ynn] (1798-1873; Hughes's brother-in-law), to Peggy Moore  
 (his sister-in-law)

1 letter: Undated (Thursday), Washington (addressed to "My dear Sister";  
 mentions his wife Juliana, and Louisa's situation, which is  
 distressing)

Thruston, C[harles] M[ynn], to Samuel Moore

3 letters: 10 September 1839, Cumberland (about the best way to tell Hughes  
 about his son's death; with P.S. from J[uliana] Thruston to  
 Peggy Moore)



6 August [1843], Fort Washington (has received Moore's sad news  
about the death of his wife)  
26 February 1844, Cumberland

Thruston, J[uliana] (1798-81; Hughes's sister, wife of C.M. Thruston), to Louisa  
Armistead (her sister)  
1 letter: 9 December 1828, New London, Fort Trumbull

Thruston, J[uliana], to Peggy Moore (her sister)  
6 letters: 14 October 1837, Cumberland  
10 September 1839 (this is a P.S. to C.M. Thruston's letter of same  
date; about death of Hughes's son)  
9 October 1839, Cumberland  
Undated (21 April), Fort Monroe  
Undated (23 April), Fort Trumbull  
Undated (26 August), Cumberland

Thruston, Mary Jeannette (born 1829; daughter of C.M. and J[uliana] Thruston),  
to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)  
2 letters: 31 March 1841, Cumberland (she signs this one "Mary"; her "first"  
letter to her cousin)  
3 July 1849, no place (she signs this one "M. Jeannette"; mentions  
"Uncle C")

Tierney, [George]  
1 letter: 15 August 1829, Savile Row, [London]

Tipler, J., to Samuel Moore  
1 letter: Undated (22 October), no place

Tousard, A.M. de, Madame  
1 letter: Undated, [Paris] (she invites Hughes to her "Sallun" on New Year's  
Day while he is in Paris)

Turner, Mrs., to Peggy Moore (probably)  
1 letter: Undated (16 June), The Hill

Turner, Theodore  
1 letter: 14 September 1848, Baltimore

Tuylen, Adrienne de, to Margaret Hughes  
6 letters: Undated (Wednesday), no place (in French)  
Undated (Saturday), no place (in French; addressed to Margaret "En  
ville")  
Undated (1), no place (in French; addressed to Margaret at "Lange

Vijverberg")

Undated (2), no place (in French; addressed to Margaret at "Vijverberg")

Undated (3), no place (in French; addressed to Margaret "Chez ville")

Undated (4), no place (in French)

Tuyll, A. de, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Thursday), no place (invitation to dinner "tomorrow" with the Tuylls)

Tuyll, Ch[arlotte] H[enrietta] de (1818-69; born Charlotte Mansfield, married Vincent de Tuyll in 1844)

1 letter: Undated (Monday 9 August), Niagara Falls (addresses Hughes as "My dear Uncle")

Tuyll, Ch[arlotte] H[enrietta] ("Blotty") de, to Margaret Hughes (usually addressed as "Pouf")

9 letters: 15 November 1845, Munich

15 November 1846, Nice

25 July 1847, Niagara Falls (has just arrived on this side of the Atlantic, mentions "the small Reginald" and teaching him to be obedient)

5 December 1847, no place (but postmark = Toronto; this is a fragment, contains only the last page of the letter)

Sunday [early March, probably the 5<sup>th</sup>, 1848], New York (will see Margaret soon, mentions her son)

20 June 1848, Niagara Falls (Margaret is addressed as "T. Pouf" in this letter)

Undated (5 July), "On board the Zurich" (in or near Montreal)

Undated (1 November), Toronto

Undated, no place (but mentions Bayfield and Goderich in Ontario; ends imperfectly without a signature)

?Tuyll, Harriet de, to Margaret Hughes

4 letters: 29 September 1844, E[er]de

19 July 1845, The Hague (wants to add a few lines to Renee's letter of same date; mentions Othy, Vincent, and Charlotte)

Undated (25 July), Coelhorst (mentions Vincent)

Undated (2 August), Eerde (mentions Vincent and Charlotte)

Tuyll, Isabella de, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (27 June), Coelhorst (mentions Mary and [J]avy at Voorn; also Harriet, Renee, Charley, and Othy)

Undated, no place

Tuyll, M. I. de

3 letters: 13 September 1843, [C]oelh[ors]t  
 23 September 1844, Chateau de Voorn  
 12 August 1845, Voorn near Utrecht

Tuyll, Mary de, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 9 July 1843, Voorn

[Tuyll], Otheline [de], to Margaret Hughes usually addressed as "Dearest Childe")

23 letters: 20 February 1847, The Hague (mentions Charlotte, Vincent, etc.)  
 Undated (26 January), The Hague  
 Undated (30 June), The Hague  
 Undated (Wednesday 9 July), no place  
 Undated (19 July), Soestdijk  
 Undated (31 July), Soestdijk  
 Undated (7 August), Soestdijk  
 Undated (10 September), The Hague  
 Undated (19 September), Voorn  
 Undated (22 September), Voorn  
 Undated (28 October), The Hague  
 Undated (Sunday the 8<sup>th</sup>), The Hague  
 Undated (Saturday the 31), Voorn  
 Undated (1), [Amsterdam] (from postmark)  
 Undated (2), [Amsterdam] (from postmark)  
 Undated, [Utrecht] (from postmark)  
 Undated (1), no place (many happy returns on your birthday)  
 Undated (2), no place  
 Undated (3), no place (Harriet is not at home, so I shall answer  
 your note)  
 Undated (4), no place  
 Undated (5), no place  
 Undated (6), no place  
 Undated (7), no place

Tuyll, Renee ("Runny") de, to Margaret Hughes

27 letters: 11 June 1843, Coelhorst  
 22 June 1843, no place (perhaps enclosed in another letter from  
 someone in the Tuyll family)  
 10 July 1843, Coelhorst  
 26 July 1843, Chateau de Voorn (Coelhorst crossed out above)  
 [9] October 1843, Coelhurst (the 9 is on the postmark)  
 9 August 1844, London  
 1 September 1844, Gately Hall  
 14 October 1844, Gately Hall

5 December 1844, Moulsey Park  
 19 July 1845, The Hague (ends imperfectly, without a signature)  
 32 [sic] July 1845, The Hague  
 12 August 1845, The Hague  
 September 1845, The Hague  
 28 October 1845, The Hague (ends imperfectly at the end of the  
     first quire, pages 1-4)  
 2 December 1845, The Hague  
 7 January 1846, The Hague  
 3 January 1849, The Hague  
 2 October 1849, The Hague (newsy letter about family; sends love  
     to her father, so she is not aware of his recent death)  
 Undated (1) (probably early January, as it is a card for Margaret's  
     birthday on the 9<sup>th</sup>), no place  
 Undated (2), no place  
 Undated (3), no place  
 Undated (4), no place  
 Undated (5), no place  
 Undated (6), no place (begins imperfectly)  
 Undated (7), no place (begins imperfectly)  
 Undated (8), no place (begins imperfectly)  
 Undated (9), no place (fragment on blue paper)

[Tuyll], Unidentified first name, [de] to [Margaret Hughes]

1 letter: Undated fragment (on blue paper), no place (but gives address in the  
 letter as "Chateau de Voorn pres d'Utrecht")

Tuyll, Vincent de, to Jonathan (unknown surname)

1 letter: Undated (25 July [probably 1848]), Niagara Falls (he was in Toronto  
 last week on business)

Tuyll, Vincent de, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated, no place (but probably in Europe; addresses Margaret as  
 "Cousin Pouf")

Tyler, John (1790-1862; Vice President of the United States 1841, President 1841-45)

1 letter: 11 July 1842, Washington (someone else wrote the letter, and Tyler  
 signed it; the letter was given to Hughes in London by Colonel  
 William Robinson)

Tyler, John, to Samuel Moore

3 letters: 17 May 1842, Washington  
 6 June 1842, Washington  
 12 July 1842, Washington City

Tyler, John, Jr. (personal secretary to his father, the President), to Samuel Moore  
 1 letter: 11 October 1842, Washington City

?Uehingy, J.

1 letter: Undated (Samedi), no place (in French)

Unidentified correspondent (1)

1 letter: 6 April 1827, Brussels (in French; invitation to visit with the British ambassador to the United Kingdom of the Netherlands [presumably Sir Charles Bagot] tomorrow; on the back of the letter is a note by Hughes dated "Stockholm 28 March 1837" that refers to John Rehausen)

Unidentified correspondent (2) to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated, no place (in French; invitation to dine)

Unidentified correspondent (3) to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Friday 2 April), Rue Ducale

Unidentified correspondent (4) to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 27 January 1821, no place (extract supporting Moore's threat to resign his commission in the militia)

Unidentified correspondent (5) to Samuel Moore (?)

1 letter: 15 May 1842, no place (knowing that the recipient will "visit the Encampment of Volunteers in the City on Friday," the writer invites the recipient to dinner on that or the following day; a scrap of paper torn off from something else)

Unidentified surname, Augusta, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (Lundi), no place (in French; mentions Drottningholm, the Prince and Princess and the three little princes, Mr. Gautier, a letter from Louise [?Tersen], Eva, [K]ringsholm)

Undated, no place (in French; mentions Mlle. Amelie, letters from Louise, ?Lycing)

Unidentified surname, Belle, to Otheline de Tuyll

1 letter: Undated (3 October), Almelo

Unidentified surname, Henrietta, to Margaret Hughes

2 letters: Undated (Mardi), no place

Undated, no place

Unidentified surname, Josephine, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Mercredi), no place (but sent to Margaret in Paris; in French)

Unidentified surname, Louise, to Margaret Hughes [possibly Tersen?]  
 1 letter: 28 May 1846, no place (in French; the writer is not Louise de  
 Rumigny; mentions Othy and Vincent de Tuyll)

Unidentified surname, Terry  
 1 letter: Undated (Thursday), no place

?Unidentified (probably husband of next)  
 1 letter: 23 June [?1832], Ordnance [must be England]. He begins the letter, and  
 Mary finishes it; they have had Hughes's daughter staying with them for 2  
 or 3 days). Mentions the Cokes, Mansfields, Chantrey, Websters.  
 Appears to be CM somebody? ?Perh. Ton or Son. Check surname again.  
 Prob. [?1832] because it seems to refer to CH's state of mind after her  
 death in August, but why June? Or is it June? And could it be the next  
 year [?1833]? Originally had this under C.M. Thruston.

[ ], Mary (prob. wife of previous)  
 1 letter: 23 June [?1832], [England] (the previous begins the letter, and Mary  
 finishes it)—she begins "Dear Mr. Hughes" (has asked Mrs. Mansfield to  
 let Margaret stay an extra day with the Mansfields; tells him that his spirits  
 will revive when he gets back to his children)

Vail, Eugene A.  
 1 letter: 20 September 1832, State Dept. (this is a P.S. to a letter from Daniel  
 Brent to Hughes of the same date)

Valden See Howard de Walden

Van Baggen, Parker, & D.

Van Buren, Martin (1782-1862; Secretary of State 1829-31, Vice President of the  
 United States 1833-37, President 1837-41)  
 2 letters: 8 July 1829, State Dept. (written by someone else; signed by Van Buren)  
 20 March 1830, State Dept. (a 13-page Personal Instructions, written by  
 someone else; signed by Van Buren)

Van Buren, Martin, to Minister of Foreign Affairs of Sweden  
 1 letter: 4 March 1830, State Dept. (copy)

Van der Staat, Ad., to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated (Monday), no place

Vane, H[arry George], [Lord] (1803-91; Member of Parliament, 1841-64)  
 1 letter: 15 August [1845], 25 Grosvenor Place, [London] (on outside of letter  
 Hughes erroneously dates it "14 Aug.")

- Vane Londonderry, [Charles William Stewart] (1778-1854; 3<sup>rd</sup> Marquess of Londonderry, 1822-54)  
 8 letters: 6 September 1836, Hotel du Nord (hurriedly written)  
 13 September 1836, Stockholm  
 23 May 1839, no place [probably London]  
 2 October 1841, Wynyard Park  
 29 October 1844, Mount Stewart (sent to Hughes at Donegal Arms, Belfast)  
 12 November 1844, Donegal Arms, Belfast (sent to Hughes c/o Browne & Shipley, Liverpool)  
 9 December 1844, Mount Stewart (sent to Hughes c/o Miller, Covent Garden)  
 Undated (Wednesday), no place [probably London]
- Vane Londonderry, [?J.A.], [Frances Anne Vane-Tempest], Marchioness of Londonderry (1800-65; 2<sup>nd</sup> wife of the preceding, from 1819)  
 3 letters: 25 September [1841], Wynyard (year and "Stockton" on envelope, sent to Hughes c/o Wm. Brown & Co. in Liverpool; sender called "Marchioness of Londonderry" by Hughes)  
 [29 September 1841], Wynyard (date from postmark; Hughes has put "Lady Londonderry" on envelope)  
 Undated (January 20), Wynyard Park (sent to Hughes in Maryland; envelope has January 22 on it)
- Van Erth[...], A., to Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: Undated, no place (in French; invitation to dine along with her father)
- Van Rijn, Pieter  
 1 letter: 15 February 1843, The Hague (in French)
- Vaudeuil, de  
 4 letters: 28 January 1844, [Paris] (in French)  
 19 December 1844, [Paris] (in French; sent to Hughes in Paris)  
 [28 December 1844], [Paris] (in French)  
 30 December 1844, Brussels (in French; sent to Hughes in Paris)
- Vaughan, Charles R. (1774-1849; British Minister to the United States 1825-35)  
 2 letters: 22 September 1833, Washington  
 17 May 1834, Washington
- Visscher de Celles, Le Comte de (1779-1841; member of lower house of Parliament of the United Kingdom of the Netherlands, 1821-30)  
 1 letter: 15 January 1828, Rome (in French; a printed letter announcing the death of his wife)

Wainwright, Julia A.S., to ?Christopher Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Wednesday), no place (addressed to "My dear Friend")

Wainwright, Julia A.S., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Friday), no place (sent to Margaret Hughes c/o Madame Roenne, Hotel Violet, Passage Violet, [Paris])

Waldegrave, Lord (1785-1835)

1 letter: 1 September 1826, Geneva

Walden See Howard de Walden

Walsh, Robert (1784-1859; U. S. Consul General in Paris 1844-51)

1 letter: 16 December 1844, 32 Rue de Rivoli, Paris (sent to Hughes at 25 Rue Neuve de Luxembourg, [Paris])

Walterstorff, [Ernst Frederik]

1 letter: 8 March 1817, Paris (notes that Hughes left Paris recently)

Waters, Jas., Bookseller

1 letter: 15 May 1846, [Baltimore] (on postmark)

Weber, H.Ml.

1 letter: 15 May 1845, Paris (in French)

Webster, Daniel (1782-1852; (1782-1852; U.S. Senate 1827-41, 1845-50, Secretary of State 1841-43, 1850-52)

4 letters: 18 June 1836, no place (but same town as Hughes because he asks Hughes to dine with him "today")

16 July 1841, State Dept. (grants Hughes's request for four months' leave in the United States)

9 June 1842, State Dept. (tells Hughes of his appointment and his salary; someone else wrote the letter, and Webster signed it)

16 June 1842, State Dept. (approves request for a delay of departure but only to 25 June; someone else wrote the letter, and Webster signed it)

Webster, Daniel, to Minister of Foreign Affairs of His Majesty the King of the Netherlands

1 letter: 9 June 1842, State Dept. (someone else wrote the letter, and Webster signed it)



Wellesley, [Marianne Caton Patterson], Lady (married Marquess Wellesley in 1825; died 1853)

6 letters: [before 15 December 1844], 26 Rue de Rivoli, [Paris] (Hughes received it on 15 December)

Undated (1 October), Kingston House

Undated (Monday), Kingston House (this letter, the following one, and the one dated Saturday are attached with a blue ribbon)

Undated (Tuesday), Kingston House

Undated (Thursday), Kingston House

Undated (Saturday), no place

Wellesley, [Richard Colley Wellesley, Marquess] (1760-1842; Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, 1821-28, 1833-34; brother of the Duke of Wellington)

1 letter: 29 June 1834, Phoenix Park, Dublin Castle (addressed to Hughes at Adelphi Hotel, Liverpool; Lady Wellesley is in London at the time)

Wellington, [Arthur Wellesley, Duke of] (1769-1852)

1 letter: 20 April 1823, London

Westmorland, [probably John Fane, 10<sup>th</sup> Earl of] (1759-1841), to J.H. Lowther

1 letter: Undated, no place (requests Lowther to ask Hughes for dinner; letter sent on to Hughes at 38 St. James Place, [London])

Wetterstedt, Gustaf de, Count (1776-1837; Swedish Minister of State and Foreign Affairs)

5 letters: 26 June 1825 (in French), Sirishof

7 September 1825 (in French), Finspong

8 September 1825 (in French), Apostille

12 October 1834, Stockholm (in French)

21 March 1835, Stockholm

Wetterstedt, Gustaf de, Count, to John Forsyth about a dinner engagement that

3 letters: 31 March 1837 (1), Stockholm (in Swedish; also endorsed by Albert d'Ihre, Chief Secretary in the King's Cabinet (Foreign Office))

31 March 1837 (2), Stockholm (copy)

31 March 1837 (3), Stockholm (another copy)

Wheaton, A.

2 letters: Undated (1), no place (sent to Hughes at 25 r[ue] neuve du Luxembourg, [Paris]; about a dinner engagement at the Prince de Ligne's that he is unable to accept)

Undated (2), no place (written the same day as the preceding, or a day later)

Wikoff, Henry (ca. 1813-84; author and adventurer, Fanny Elssler's manager 1840)  
 2 letters: 5 November 1841, T[re]mont House, Boston  
 20 December 1841, Astor House [New York]

Wilcocks, Mary, to Margaret Hughes (Mary Wilcocks's signed surname often looks like "Wilenks" or "Wilinks" and it may reflect some kind of joke between Mary and Margaret Hughes)

23 letters: 30 September 1845, Philadelphia  
 14 December 1845, Philadelphia  
 17 December 1845, Philadelphia  
 15 February 1846, Philadelphia  
 10 May 1846, Philadelphia  
 10 January 1847, Philadelphia  
 17 November 1847, Philadelphia  
 6 February 1848, Philadelphia  
 27 July 1848, Philadelphia  
 31 October 1848, Philadelphia  
 23 November 1848, Philadelphia  
 20 October 1849, Philadelphia (shows concern for Margaret and agrees that she should remain in her new home and not go to live with any aunt or uncle, but wants her to get out and about and not stay in the house all the time)  
 29 October 1849, Philadelphia (newsy letter; sends love to Margaret Armstrong)  
 Undated (22 April), Philadelphia (mentions Charlotte)  
 Undated (Sunday, 25 May), Philadelphia  
 Undated (20 August), Ellasleigh (staying at Cousin Ella's; mentions Charlotte)  
 Undated (30 December), Philadelphia  
 Undated (Tuesday), Washington (mentions a dance and a bride, Charlotte, Margaret)  
 Undated (Wednesday), Philadelphia  
 Undated (Friday), Philadelphia  
 Undated (1), no place (mentions Charlotte, also that Mary Ingersoll is still quite sick; sends love to Margaret Armstrong)  
 Undated (2), no place (refers to Margaret as Margery Daw; mentions Charlotte, Margaret Armstrong, Aunt Moore)  
 Undated (3), no place (addresses Margaret as "My dear Daw"; a letter of goodbye, probably because Margaret is about to go to Europe; mentions Charlotte)

Williams, Adolph

1 letter: February 1849, London (writes on behalf of Charles W. Dixey; requests payment for a little bill of long standing, enclosed)

Williamson, Louisa (Louisa, perhaps mixed up with Louisa de Tersen; ?some connection with Tuyls)

1 letter: 2 July 1847, Halifax, N[ova] S[cotia]

Willis, N.P.

1 letter: Undated (2 June), New York Hotel

Wineheater, Mari[a], to Peggy Moore

1 letter: 3 March 1828, Saratoga Street, [Baltimore]

Woodward, W.T.

1 letter: 17 June 1839, Liverpool

Woodward, W.T., to Samuel Moore

1 letter: 19 June 1839, Liverpool

Wright, Benjamin, to John Wright

1 letter: 3 December 1838, Bordentown (includes promissory note)

Zuylen de Nyeveld, William, [?title], to "Mon cher Howard"

1 letter: 24 April 1847, Berlin (in French)

**B. Correspondence from Hughes, by recipient (1817 to his death in 1849):**

Airy, George B. (1801-92; English mathematician and astronomer)

1 letter: 5 June 1839, London (copy)

Armstrong, Horatio Gates

1 letter: 1 August 1823, "On board ship"

Armstrong, Mary (his sister)

2 letters: 8 January 1817 (part 2), [London]

2 February 1819, Stockholm

Bandinel, James

1 letter: 23 [September] 1832, Holkham (Hughes has "8" for the month but, as he is responding to Bandinel's letter of 20 September, it should be "9")

Bell, John, Hon. (1797-1869; U. S. House of Reps. 1827-41, Secretary of War 1841)

1 letter: 24 August 1841, Stockholm (copy; same topics as in Hughes's letter to Poinsett of 6 April 1841)

Buchanan, James

1 letter: September 1845, Astor House, New York (copy; Hughes announces his arrival back in the United States)

Crampton, Philip, Sir (1777-1858; Irish surgeon and anatomist)

1 letter: 8 April 1845, The Hague (sent to Crampton in Dublin)

Dalton, P.J.

1 letter: 26 November 1844, [The Hague] (attached to letter from Dalton to Hughes of 10 February 1845, both of which are included in the package listed under James & Tottie to W.C. Campbell of 24 January 1845)

De La Sarraz, [Lieutenant] General

1 letter: 23 August 1845, Liverpool (copy; Hughes turns down the honor of knighthood conferred in letter of 24 July because it is against "The Institutions of my Country")

Engestrom, [Laurent], Count d' (1751-1826; Swedish Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, 1809-24)

2 letters: 1 February 1818

17 February 1818, Stockholm (summary of his interview with Engestrom on 16 February)

## Forsyth, John

- 3 letters: 24 July 1839 (1), Paris (1<sup>st</sup> item [an 8-page letter laying out matters] in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet of ten items to Forsyth, entitled "Texas Papers," with title inside: "Private Communication to John Forsyth Esq., Washington, concerning the Recognition of the Republic of Texas, by the Government of His Majesty, Louis Philip, King of the French; and of the part taken therein, in his Private and Individual capacity, by Christopher Hughes of Maryland. 42 Rue Lafitte; Paris, 24<sup>th</sup> July, 1839")
- 24 July 1839 (2), Paris (separate copy, not in the packet above)
- 24 July 1839 (3), Paris (copy, 1<sup>st</sup> item in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to Forsyth, which omits only the two letters from O'Reilly to Hughes)

## Greene &amp; Co.

- 1 letter: 5 August 1845, Paris (copy, but in a hand other than Hughes's)

## Henderson, J. Pinckney, General

- 4 letters: 18 July 1839 (1), [Paris]
- 18 July 1839 (2), [Paris] (copy)
- [18 July 1839] (3) (fragment of a copy of the end of the preceding letter, included in Hughes's letter of 18 July 1839 (2) to Edward Pontois)
- 18 July 1839 (4), Paris (copy; No. 2 in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

## Houston, Sam, General, and also to General Rush and Texan Senators

- 1 letter: 17 July 1846, Washington (talks about the accompanying papers showing that through his efforts the French government was induced in 1839 to recognize the independence of Texas)

## Hughes, Charles John (his son)

- 5 letters: 29 July 1834, London
- 29 September 1834, Copenhagen
- 16 February 1837, Stockholm (with note to send it on to his sister Margarete)
- 5 June 1838, Stockholm
- 24 August 1839, Marienbad, Bohemia

## Hughes, Charles and Margaret (his son and daughter)

- 1 letter: 4 September 1838, Stockholm

Hughes, George August (his brother)

3 letters: 11 February 1825, Stockholm

1 June 1829, Brussels

3 March 1831, Stockholm (ends with "Good night Sprigg!")

Hughes, Laura (his wife)

1 letter: 19 August 1829, Holkham (in two parts, describing Cambridge)

Hughes, Margaret/Margarette (his daughter; also called Maggie, Maggy, Peggy)

67 letters: Thursday [?late 1832], no place (Hughes' house is full of dust and workmen; Margaret will go to Madame de Cunha's, and Hughes will see her there, and he and Charles will accompany her to Christineberg in the evening; sends love to Miss Herminie and mentions the Baroness)

[?early 1833], no place (addressed to Mlle Hughes at

Christineberg; sends love to the Baroness and Mlle Herminie)

20 February 1833, Hamburg

26 February 1833, Paris

14 March 1833, Stockholm

22 March 1833, Stockholm

5 April 1833, Stockholm

8 April 1833, Stockholm

12 April 1833, Stockholm

30 April 1833, Stockholm

8 May 1833, Stockholm

24 May 1833, Stockholm

[?late 1833], no place [somewhere in England] (sent to Margarette Hughes at Diggeswell, Welwyn, Hertfordshire, probably the Mansfields', and Hughes tells her to show his letter to her uncle; Charles is about to begin school in Docking, Norfolk, and Hughes is concerned that his trunk arrive there soon; Hughes will see his son in Docking in three days)

4 May 1834, City Hotel, New York

5 May 1834, New York

9 [June 1834], "on board, George Washington; Going out to Lea"

10 October 1834, Stockholm (part of the letter also to Peggy Moore)

10 January 1835, Stockholm

6 July 1835, Stockholm

4 December 1836, Stockholm

28 July 1838, no place (this letter written inside the undated one from H. de Rumigny to Hughes; mentions "Uncle Rumigny" as the giver of the "Breast Pin" for Marguerite)

28 May 1839, Longford, Derbyshire

2 July 1839, Paris

- 8 July 1839, Deadman's Bay
- 30 July 1839, Paris (see Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore of same date)
- 1 September 1839, Marienbad
- 7 November 1839, Stockholm (first mention of Charles John's death to Margaret; Hughes received the news in Stockholm on 22 October via letters sent from Samuel Moore to Arfwedson)
- 19 November 1839, Stockholm (sends love to "Marg[erette] Armistead" and his "Uncle George" Hughes and hopes both will be happy [this refers to Armistead's betrothal, as in next letter, and George Hughes 2<sup>nd</sup> marriage in 1839 to Sarah Williams])
- 20 December 1839, Stockholm (notes Margarete Armistead's betrothal to "Mr. Howell")
- 10 January 1840, Stockholm
- 2 February 1840, Stockholm (with P.S. 3 February)
- 3 February 1840 (new letter), Stockholm
- 7 March 1840, Stockholm
- 24 March 1840, Stockholm
- 4 May 1840, Stockholm
- 12 June 1840, Stockholm
- 19 June [1840], Stockholm (year on postmark; sent c/o C. Arfwedson in Paris, who is touring with his wife; Hughes is to meet Margaret, but her boat may be late, and he is having trouble getting away from business in Sweden; see further the letter of 30 July 1840 from Omaly to Margaret Hughes)
- 4 July 1840, Stockholm
- 13 August 1840, Goksholm
- 28 August 1840, Goksholm
- 17 September 1840, Stockholm
- October 1840, Petersburg ("at Prince Butera's")
- 29 October 1840, Stockholm (addresses her as "Maggy" for first time)
- 27 November 1840, Stockholm
- 15 December 1840, Stockholm (sent to her c/o M[r] J[ohn] Miller, Covent Garden, London; Hughes addresses her as "My dear little Missy")
- 1 March 1841, Stockholm
- 5 March [1841], Stockholm (mentions the possibility of war with England)
- 20 July 1841, Stockholm (her "name's day")
- 3 August 1841, Stockholm
- 9 December 1841, St. Paul's St. [Baltimore] "at home"
- 11 December 1841, Baltimore
- 30 May [1842], "Vice Pres.' Room Capitol" [Washington]

- 24 September 1842, "At sea; Between Ystad & Lubeck" (sent to Margaret in Paris)
- 25 September 1842, Hamburg (sent to Margaret in Paris; contains a copy of Ihre's letter to Hughes of 15 September)
- 9 November 1844, Dublin (sent to James Hudson in The Hague to be transmitted to Margaret; Hughes now in Dublin for 3 days)
- 5 November 1845, Washington
- 6 November 1845, Ante Room, War Dept.
- 23 November 1845, Tremont House, [Boston] (Hughes mentions "the President" and Mrs. Adams, whom he visits on this trip)
- 2 February 1846, Washington
- 1 June 1846, Coleman's, [Washington]
- 18 June 1846, Washington
- 19 June 1846, Washington
- 26 February 1847, Washington (written on the 3 blank pages of a 4-page letter of invitation from Hülsemann to Hughes dated 25 February [1847])
- 28 February 1847, Washington
- 1 March 1847, Capitol
- 17 June 1847, New York (Hughes is much better now)
- 28 July 1847, Yellow Springs, Chester County, Pennsylvania
- 29 July 1847, Chester Springs
- 31 July 1847, Chester Springs
- 3 August 1847, Yellow Springs
- 5 August 1847, Yellow Springs
- 8 August 1847, Chester Springs
- 11 August 1847, Yellow Springs
- 23 May 1848, [in a hotel, perhaps in Philadelphia] (mentions George at Yale, son of her "Uncle George"; sends love to Sid; mentions Dr. Jackson and his treatment: Hughes is better but very weak—"an evident improvement in the action of my heart," according to Dr. Jackson)
- Undated (Wednesday 27 January), United States Hotel, Philadelphia (has been at Mrs. Rush's twice and is busy)
- Undated (Friday 3 March), Annapolis (will dine at ex-Governor Pratt's tomorrow)
- Undated (Thursday), no place (but probably New York from context; has been to Brooklyn to see Aunt Mary and Margaret Armstrong)
- Undated (Sunday), London (admonishes her to study and apply herself under the care of Miss Kent; he notes that he has been obliged to "write over all your Letter to Miss Tersen")
- Undated (1) [before 1839, as he mentions his son Charles], [Paris] (begins imperfectly on page 9 of a 2-page letter, but clearly addressed to Margaret from context on page 10)



Undated (2) [before 1839, as he mentions his son Charles], no place (sent from somewhere in Europe, postmark has "New-York Ship Oct 10"; at the top of the page is "9<sup>th</sup> Page.

P.Script": Hughes will be in Stockholm by the end of the month, where Baroness Crombrugghe died a few weeks ago; just before that Herminie, and Victor were married; also, the Archbishop of Upsala has died)

Undated (3), "at Mr Heads" (sent to Margaret at Mr. Ingersoll's, 4<sup>th</sup> Street; on his way to New York)

Undated (4), no place (begins imperfectly, on page 5 of an 8-page letter, but clearly addressed to Margaret from the last page)

Ihre, Albert

1 letter: 12 September 1842, "On Board the Steamer Swithivel coming into the port of Stockholm" [from Ystad] (copy)

Ingersoll, Joseph R.

2 letters: 15 August 1832, Stockholm

25 June 1842, Baltimore

Knobelsdorff, Antoine de, [Baron]

1 letter: 17 May 1845, The Hague (in French; copy of letter giving his official notice; will give up his house on 30 September 1845)

Latrobe, J.H.B.

1 letter: 31 May 1848, Philadelphia

Macauley, [P.]

1 letter: 29 June 1830, Stockholm

Mathews, Charles

1 letter: 12 January 1833, no place (accompanied by an engraving inscribed to Mathews by Hughes dated Christmas Day 1832)

McLane, Louis

1 letter: [18 August 1845], [London] (Hughes recommends the Marquess de Casa Yongo as a Spaniard to "cultivate", written on a blank page of the Marquess's letter to Hughes of the same date along with "N.B. Return this Letter"; cf. McLane's letter to Hughes of 18 August)

Moore, Peggy (his sister)

134 letters: 10 January 1821, Stockholm

28 June 1821 (completed 29 June), Stockholm

21 May 1822, Frosunda near Stockholm

26 November 1822, Stockholm  
 10 January 1823, Stockholm  
 9 July 1823, [Washington]  
 17 December 1823 (also with dates 21 December 1823 and 22  
 January 1824), Island of Aland, Finland, Eckro  
 22 January 1824, Stockholm  
 15 April 1824, Stockholm  
 4 October 1824, Stockholm  
 11 November 1824, no place  
 21 January 1825, Stockholm  
 8 April 1825, Stockholm  
 23 May 1825, Stockholm (with separate note inside dated 28 May)  
 1 August 1825, Copenhagen  
 10 September 1825, Brussels  
 28 October 1825, New York (having arrived by ship)  
 30 October 1825, New York  
 17 July 1826, The Hague  
 1 August 1826, Brussels  
 9 October 1826, Brussels  
 25 October 1826, Brussels  
 7 March 1827, Brussels  
 8 May 1827, Brussels  
 30 January 1828, Brussels  
 3 April 1828, Brussels  
 6 June 1828, Brussels  
 3 July [probably 1828], The Hague  
 16 July 1828, Brussels  
 15 August 1828, The Hague  
 17 February 1829, Brussels  
 11 February 1830, Brussels  
 15 September 1830, Stockholm  
 24 September 1830, Stockholm  
 12 October 1830, Stockholm  
 9 January 1831, Stockholm  
 23 August 1831, Ornsberg juxta Stockholm  
 20 September [1831], Ornsberg (mentions cholera)  
 10 November 1831, Stockholm  
 17 February 1832, Stockholm  
 28 April 1832, Stockholm  
 4 June 1832, "at J. R. Ingersoll's"  
 10 June 1832, Stockholm (not sent: it is about Laura's condition,  
 and a note at the top suggests that she is now dead)  
 18 July 1832, Okershof, "Six miles from Stockholm"  
 3 August 1832, Akershof  
 20 August 1832, Stockholm (with additions of 22 August and

22/23 August)  
 2 September 1832, Morville  
 6 September 1832, Stockholm  
 14 September 1832 (1), Stockholm  
 14 September 1832 (2), Stockholm (incl. a will dated same day)  
 [September 1832], no place (received 28 September 1832 in  
 Baltimore)  
 2 November 1832, London  
 [after 8 November 1832], no place (copies of the two letters from  
 Lord Grey to T. W. Coke of 23 October 1832 and 8 November  
 1832, with notes by Hughes)  
 25 November 1832, London (a long letter: 12 sides)  
 10 January 1833, London (a long letter: 16 sides)  
 8 February 1833, Brussels  
 22 March 1833, Stockholm  
 14 May 1833, Stockholm  
 5 June 1833, Stockholm  
 14 June 1833, Stockholm  
 16 July 1833, Hamburg  
 6 August 1833, London (with P.S. on a separate sheet)  
 24 September 1833, Mankuttun Bank  
 12 August 1834, London  
 28 September 1834, Copenhagen  
 10 October 1834, Stockholm (part of the letter also to Margaret  
 Hughes)  
 15 October 1834, Stockholm  
 24 October 1834, Stockholm  
 7 November 1834, Stockholm  
 19 January 1835, Stockholm  
 1 February 1835, Stockholm  
 6 March 1835, Stockholm  
 17 April 1835, Stockholm  
 24 April 1835, Stockholm  
 5 May 1835, Stockholm  
 1 June 1835, Stockholm  
 1 September 1835, Stockholm  
 1 October 1835, Chateau of Finspong [Wetterstedt's home], 100  
 miles from Stockholm  
 7 November 1835, Stockholm  
 28 January 1836, Stockholm  
 8 March 1836, Stockholm  
 14 June 1836, Stockholm  
 4 July 1836, Stockholm  
 7 September 1836, Stockholm  
 16 September 1836, Stockholm

- 1 November 1836, Stockholm  
 17 February 1837, Stockholm  
 14 April 1837, Stockholm  
 25 May 1837, Stockholm  
 7 June 1837, Stockholm  
 21 July 1837, Stockholm  
 5 September 1837, Stockholm  
 9 December 1837, Stockholm  
 24 September 1838, London  
 8 June 1839, London  
 24 September 1839, Berlin  
 10 January 1840, Stockholm  
 27 March 1840, Stockholm  
 27 June 1840, Stockholm  
 11 September 1840, Stockholm  
 15 September 1840, Stockholm  
 13 March 1841, Stockholm  
 13 December 1841, Philadelphia  
 24 December 1841, New York (has been to see Fanny Elssler dance 3 times)  
 19 July 1842, "on board Ship Argo" [sailing for Le Havre] (Hughes adds to this letter on 20, 23, 24, 27, 28, and 30 July and 3 August)  
 27 August 1842, The Hague  
 11 October 1842, The Hague (again talks about his rooms in their home and fixing them up for his retirement)  
 12 November 1842, Paris (mentions Cousin Charlotte Mansfield; he and Margaret leave Paris in about 8 days for The Hague and will stop for 2 days with the Rumignys in Brussels on the way)  
 8 January 1843, The Hague (added to on 20, 21, and 26 January; complains about his situation and wishes to be home as soon as possible, and when he is, she will find a completely changed person: "no more explosions! No more high & absurd pretensions! I shall be more wise for the rest of my life")  
 18 February 1843, The Hague (added to on 22, 23, and 24 February; about his financial situation, his health, his and Margaret's future, etc.; his illness due to nervousness and depression)  
 8 March 1843, The Hague (added to on 14, 18, 24, and 26 March; 16 pages, just ends, unsigned; Margaret's cousin Charlotte Mansfield is staying for a month or more; laments the loss of esteem of the U.S. in Europe because of the Biddle bank situation)  
 28 March 1843, no place (pages numbered 17 to 20 and signed,

but begins on page 17 as if a new letter)  
 8 April 1843, The Hague  
 14 April 1843, The Hague (he is not writing many letters these days; does not like his head of department, etc.)  
 24 April 1843, The Hague (worries about Margaret and his own Spirits are low)  
 25 April [1843], [The Hague]  
 15 May 1843, The Hague  
 16 May 1843, The Hague  
 28 May 1843, The Hague  
 30 May 1843, The Hague  
 14 June 1843, The Hague (added to on 16 June)  
 29 June 1843, The Hague  
 11 July 1843, The Hague (added to on 13 June and to Samuel Moore on 14 June)  
 24 July 1843, The Hague (about the sudden death of Mr. Legare)  
 12 August 1843, The Hague (added to on 15 August)  
 30 August 1843, The Hague  
 4 September 1843, London  
 12 September 1843, London (has been to see Mrs. Mansfield; will be leaving for Rotterdam and The Hague on the 13<sup>th</sup>, to arrive home on the 15<sup>th</sup>)  
 12 October 1843, The Hague  
 10 November 1843, The Hague  
 1 December 1843, The Hague  
 29 December 1843, The Hague

Moore, Peggy, and Margaret Hughes  
 1 letter: 12 July 1841, Stockholm

Moore, Peggy and Samuel  
 9 letters: 3 October 1824 (completed 5 October), Stockholm  
 16 May 1828, Brussels  
 27 April 1829, Brussels  
 30 July 1839, Paris (also addressed to Margaret Hughes)  
 31 December 1841, Philadelphia (Hughes will proceed to Baltimore on January 2)  
 1 January [1842], Philadelphia (very agitated and overwrought letter about his rooms in their home during his forthcoming retirement)  
 27 January 1842, The Hague (but he has not arrived there yet; this letter is a continuation of the arguments of late 1841, in which Hughes complains that the Moores want to dictate the way he arranges and decorates his rooms in their home; he agrees with their criticisms that he has been extravagant with money and

has not prepared for the future, and he hopes to do better)  
 6 July 1842, Astor House, New York (Maggy Armstrong  
 accompanied him and Margaret to New York)  
 13 August 1842, London (he will be in The Hague on 16 or 17  
 August)

Moore, Samuel (his brother-in-law)

136 letters: 20 November 1820, Stockholm  
 12 May 1821 (completed 26 May), Stockholm  
 11 October 1821, Stockholm (he is sorry to hear about Hughes  
 Sr.'s poor condition and expects him to die soon)  
 [22 October] 1821, [Stockholm] (begins imperfectly on page 2;  
 the date in brackets is from the postmark)  
 27 October 1821, Stockholm  
 9 April 1822, Stockholm  
 1 August 1823, "On board the Canada"  
 19 August 1823, Liverpool  
 30 June 1824 (1), Stockholm  
 30 June 1824 (2), Stockholm  
 14 September 1825, Brussels (at top of letter: "To Redmond  
 O'Hanlan in/at Irish Legion")  
 2 May 1826, Baltimore  
 12 June 1826, British Channel, off Brighton  
 26 June 1826, Brussels  
 23 January 1827, Brussels  
 7 March 1827 (1), Brussels  
 7 March 1827 (2), Brussels  
 13 June 1827, Brussels  
 7 August 1827, Brussels  
 3 October 1827, Brussels  
 3 July 1828, The Hague  
 29 July 1828, Brussels  
 18 November 1828, Brussels  
 27 February 1829, Brussels  
 17 June 1829, Brussels  
 4 November 1829, Brussels  
 21 December 1829, Brussels  
 8 March 1830, London  
 25 March 1830, Brussels  
 8 June 1830, Paris  
 25 August 1830, Stockholm  
 26 August [1830? in pencil], no place  
 13 November 1830, Stockholm  
 8 July 1831, Stockholm  
 4 November 1831

18 January 1832, Stockholm  
 14 June 1832 (1), "6 miles from Stockholm"  
 14 June 1832 (2), Stockholm (but not sent according to a note on the outside)  
 24 July 1832, Akershof, "Six miles from Stockholm"  
 15 March 1833, Stockholm (on page 1 a list of items sent to Moore on 10 September 1832; letter on pages 2-11)  
 5 April 1833, Stockholm  
 30 July 1833, London  
 10 September 1833 (with P.S. 15 September), Ship Sovereign of the Sea "450 miles from N. York"  
 17 September 1833, American Hotel, New York  
 21 September 1833, American Hotel, New York  
 17 November 1833, Orange County, Virginia  
 26 November 1833, Washington  
 27 November 1833, Gadsby's  
 4 December 1833, Washington  
 25 April 1834, Tremont House, Boston  
 18 May 1834 (with P.S. and additional note on 19 May), no place (this is written on the same large sheet of paper on which John Adams wrote to Hughes on 18 May 1834)  
 [19/20 May 1834], Washington (from postmark, dated 20 May)  
 26 June 1834, "On Board Geo. Washington, 17 days from N. York"  
 29 June 1834, Liverpool  
 14 July 1834, London  
 22 July 1834, London  
 30 August 1834, London  
 17 September 1834, Copenhagen  
 18 October 1834, Stockholm  
 16 December 1834, Stockholm  
 25 May 1835, Stockholm  
 4 August 1835, Stockholm  
 26 March 1836, Stockholm  
 24 May 1836, Stockholm  
 20 January 1837, no place  
 4 March 1837, Stockholm (the day of inauguration of Martin Van Buren and Hughes is very excited about the new president)  
 5 March 1837, no place  
 16 April 1837, Stockholm  
 28 April 1837, Stockholm  
 1 August 1837, Stockholm  
 5 June 1838, Stockholm  
 13 November 1838, Washington  
 16 May 1839, "Ship Siddons; off Kinsale"

- 1 June 1839, London
- 10 January 1840, Stockholm
- 3 February 1840 (1), Stockholm
- 3 February 1840 (2), Stockholm
- 10 March 1840, Stockholm
- 4 March 1841, Stockholm (at top of first page Hughes writes "a Great Day & Hour at Washington" [i.e., the inauguration day of William Henry Harrison] and later says that he is a "Clay man")
- 3 December 1841, "at Mr. Ingersolls"
- 13 December 1841, Philadelphia
- 30 December 1841, New York
- 25 November 1842, Paris
- 24 February 1843, The Hague (about the sale of Hughes's slave Dan)
- 28 February 1843, The Hague (resolutions for the future—a very revealing letter)
- 28 April 1843, The Hague (mentions the death of the Duke of Sussex)
- 25 May 1843, The Hague
- 1 June 1843, The Hague (added to on 2 June)
- 14 July 1843, The Hague (this is an addition to Hughes's letter to Peggy Moore of 11 July)
- 28 July 1843, The Hague
- 19 September 1843, The Hague
- 6 October 1843, The Hague (added to on 13 October)
- 29 October 1843, The Hague
- 29 November 1843, The Hague
- 13 December 1843, The Hague (added to on 15 December)
- 21 December 1843, The Hague
- 10 January 1844, The Hague (added to on 11, 12, and 20 January; on the 10<sup>th</sup> he refers to letters of 10 and 12 December from sisters Mary and Louisa, Mary Armistead, Margaret Armstrong, and cousin George Gibson about Peggy's death; on the 20<sup>th</sup> he refers to letters of 24 and 26 December from Samuel)
- 30 January 1844, The Hague
- 15 February 1844, The Hague (added to on 22 and 23 February)
- 27 February 1844, The Hague
- 9 May [1844], The Hague
- 26 May 1844, The Hague
- 4 June 1844, The Hague (suggests the possible idea of staying one more year in his post)
- 18 June 1844, The Hague (concern for his sister Mary's health)
- 2 August 1844, The Hague



- 20 September 1844, The Hague
- 7 February 1845, The Hague
- 13 February 1845, The Hague (added to on 14 February)
- 26 February 1845, The Hague
- 4 April 1845, The Hague (now that a new administration has been installed, he thinks he should resign now rather than wait a few months and be recalled)
- 8 April 1845, The Hague (sent to Dublin)
- 15 April 1845, The Hague (sent to Londonderry)
- 18 April [1845], The Hague (sent to Londonderry)
- 22 April 1845, The Hague
- 29 April 1845, The Hague
- 6 May 1845, The Hague
- 13 May 1845, The Hague (sent to Londonderry; his successor, Davezac, been chosen, and he assumes his recall is imminent)
- 16 May 1845, The Hague (his "removal" is now official)
- 19 May 1845, The Hague (remarks on Moore taking ill in Ireland; all of his recent letters are full of anxiety for the future and the problems of dismantling his house and beginning a new life in Baltimore)
- 23 May 1845, The Hague (sent to Londonderry)
- 30 May 1845, The Hague (sent to Londonderry)
- 3 June 1845, The Hague
- 6 June 1845, The Hague
- 10 June 1845, The Hague
- 11 June 1845, The Hague
- 12 June [1845], [The Hague] (Davezac has arrived in Holland; Hughes is waiting to accompany A. Wilcocks to Rotterdam)
- 13 June 1845, The Hague
- 17 June 1845, The Hague
- 20 June 1845, The Hague (Davezac arrived in The Hague and called on Hughes yesterday)
- 23 June 1845, The Hague (he plans to travel to Brussels to say farewell to Marquis de Rumigny, then to Paris, London, and Liverpool; hopes to be able to book passage home with Moore on 23 August)
- 27 June 1845, The Hague
- 1 July 1845, The Hague (sent to Londonderry)
- 4 July 1845, The Hague (sent to Londonderry; pages 5-8 were originally stored in a separate folder of fragments, but probably go with the rest of the letter in spite of the fact that they are smaller in size)
- 11 July 1845, The Hague (his last letter from The Hague; he and Margaret to leave at night on 12/13 July)
- 15 July 1845, Brussels ("at the French Ambassadors; The

- Marquis de Rumigny"; completed 16 July)  
 20 July 1845, Versailles  
 Undated (6 March), New York (date and place from postmark;  
 "we are all in mourning for the Duke of York & 'Mrs.  
 Clark'")  
 Undated (8 April), New York (date and place from postmark,  
 forwarded from the U.S. Consulate in Liverpool; mentions  
 news from the Brussels and continental newspapers; asks to be  
 remembered to Mr. Skinner, whose son has been very ill)  
 Undated (30 April), New York (date and place from postmark;  
 suggests to Moore that he write to the Dutch minister in  
 Washington but tell no one)  
 Undated (Sunday 5 June), Mrs. Bihler's, F Street [Washington,  
 D.C.] (he spent two hours with the President last Friday;  
 Webster has not yet arrived in town)  
 Undated (1), no place (but postmark appears to have "Roxbury  
 MS," an unreadable month and "3" within it; sent by ship  
 from Europe, perhaps The Netherlands; one page only, but  
 "P.S. No. 40" at the top; mentions what appears to be the  
 recent suicide by David Parish [1778-1826])  
 Undated (2), no place (but "Balt[.] MD. Aug[ust] 5" within the  
 postmark; probably sent from Europe; seems to be only the  
 cover page for a letter, with a brief note in one of the folds)

"My dear Sir"

- 1 letter: 11 February 1842, no place (the date is Hughes's birthday; asks the  
 recipient to send a check for \$9.47 and pay the postage of  
 forwarding this letter to "Friends" tomorrow; this is a short  
 note attached to something that no longer exists)

Patterson, M., Miss

- 1 letter: 8 March 1848, [Baltimore] (invitation to dinner "today" to meet your  
 Anglo-Dutch cousin; written on C.H. de Tuyll's letter to  
 Margaret Hughes of [early March 1848])

Pleasanton, [S.]

- 2 letters: 31 December 1840, Stockholm (sent to Pleasanton in Washington;  
 enclosed is a statement of Hughes's salary account from 1  
 October 1838 to 31 December 1840)  
 2 March 1842, Washington (copy of letter only to a statement of  
 account for salary from 30 September 1838 to 1 October  
 1841)

Poinsett, Joel (1779-1851; U.S. Secretary of War 1837-41)

1 letter: 6 April 1841, Stockholm (copy; acknowledges receipt of funds to pay Count Gyldenstolpe for the "Batteries" [of artillery] ordered at the Forge of Finspong)

Pontois, Edward

6 letters: 16 July 1839 (1), [Paris] (copy; arrived in New York by ship)  
 16 July 1839 (2), [Paris] (copy; No. 3 in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)  
 18 July 1839 (1), Paris  
 18 July 1839 (2), Paris (copy; preceded by a fragmentary copy of the end of Hughes's letter to J. Pinckney Henderson of [18 July 1839] (3)  
 18 July 1839 (3), [Paris] (copy; No. 5 in Hughes's 1<sup>st</sup> packet to John Forsyth)  
 18 July 1839 (4) (copy; in Hughes's 2<sup>nd</sup> packet to John Forsyth)

Rabineau, Henry, Dr.

1 letter: 31 October 1845, Baltimore (written on the back of the letter from C.A. Stetson to Hughes of 23 October 1845)

Slade, J[acob] Tilton (1778-1854)

1 letter: 15 August 1845, [London]

Smith, Samuel, General

2 letters: 28 October 1824, Stockholm  
 20 January 1837, Stockholm

Soelen, Baron [Vertstoeck] de (1776-1845; Minister of Foreign Affairs at The Hague, 1826-41)

1 letter: 25 January 1830, The Hague (a draft or copy)

Southard, Samuel L. (1787-1842; Secretary of the Navy, 1823-29)

1 letter: 6 January 1826, Washington

Thruston, Edward

1 letter: 8 May 1825, Stockholm

Unidentified correspondent (?perhaps a friend in England)

1 letter: Undated (Monday 13 November, [?1843]), [Netherlands] (begins and ends imperfectly; says that the people of Great Britain are America's enemies—his "deliberate conviction after 30 years' European Experience"; spends much of the letter attacking Duff Green [1791-1875] for his answer to the Rev. Sydney Smith's "attack upon America")

Unidentified correspondent (or perhaps just made for his own use)

1 letter: 12 June 1824, Drottningholm (extract from a letter in French, dated 2 May 1745 Paris, from Louisa Ulrica of Prussia, sister to Frederick the Great and Queen of Sweden; copied by Hughes from the letter held at Drottningholm Castle)

Washington, Bushrod (1762-1829; nephew of George Washington; Associate Justice of the Supreme Court 1799-1829)

1 letter: 29 October 1818, Stockholm

Webster, Daniel

3 letters: 10 June 1842, Washington (draft or partial copy; acknowledges his letter of appointment and is about to "repair to my Post")

14 June 1842, Baltimore (draft or copy; asks to defer his departure until 1 July because of family affairs)

23 June 1842, Baltimore (copy; will go to New York on the 27<sup>th</sup>; hopes to visit this evening or tomorrow morning in Washington)

Willincks & [N. & I. & Th.] van Staphorts

4 letters: 16 August 1826, Brussels (see 6 November)

17 August 1826, Brussels (see 6 November)

[6 November 1826], [Brussels] (this is a parcel of twelve leaves, folded and bound by a purple ribbon, entitled "Copies of letters to Messrs. Willincks & van Staphorts," containing three items: letter of 16 August [leaf 1a]; letter of 17 August [leaf 1b]; accounts from 17 August to 6 November 1826 [leaves 7a to 7b]; leaves 2 to 6, 8 to 12 blank)

6 March 1827, Brussels (surname spelled Willink in this letter)

**C. Family Correspondence after Christopher Hughes's death, from 1850 to 1903 (all letters addressed to Anthony Kennedy unless noted):**

Adams, Louisa (granddaughter of John Quincy and Louisa Catherine Adams), to  
Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
1 letter: 31 May 1852, Washington (talks about her grandmother's death)

Alexander, Th[omas] S., to Charles W. Davey  
1 letter: 14 June 1859, Baltimore (about land that Davey had agreed to sell to  
Anthony Kennedy, with Alexander's 7-page opinion on the  
title of said land attached)

Alexandria Boarding School See Hallowell, Benjamin

Allen, Albert G. See Glenn, John

American Party, Committee of, to Millard Fillmore  
1 letter: 26 February 1856, Philadelphia (draft of a letter from a 6-member  
Committee [A.H.H. Stuart, Andrew Stewart, Erastus Brooks,  
E.B. Bartlett, William J. Earms, and Ephraim Marsh] charged  
with informing Fillmore that the national convention of the  
Party has chosen him to be its candidate for President in  
November and requesting an answer; the hand of the writer is  
that of J.P. Kennedy)

American Party of Howard County, Committee of Invitation of  
1 letter: 13 July 1855, Ellicotts Mills (invitation to a ratification meeting,  
signed by all 5 members: James C. Cassidy, W. Harrison,  
David Feilmyer, Thomas Gosnik, Geo[rge] W. Sands)

Appleton, Edith S. (daughter of William Stuart Appleton), to Fanny H. Hughes  
Kennedy  
1 letter: 13 January 1886, Boston (congratulates her cousin Fanny on her  
engagement to Will Manly)

Appleton, William Stuart (died 1891; husband of Georgianna Armistead, daughter of  
Louisa Hughes Armistead and cousin of Margaret Hughes Kennedy)  
1 letter: 14 February 1856, Baltimore (congratulates Kennedy on his election  
to the U.S. Senate)

Armstrong, Mary, to Margaret Smith Hughes Kennedy (her niece)  
1 letter: Undated (Monday 29 May), no place (thanks Margaret for her  
interest during the time of Mary's troubles [?her husband's  
death in 1859]; a reference to Margaret's husband puts the date  
after 1851)

Armstrong, Molly, to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 11 January 1886, Baltimore (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to Will Manly; mentions Cousin Laura and Maud Appleton)

Bartlett, E.B. See American Party to Fillmore

Bartlett, William E., Jr.

1 letter: 16 February 1856, Baltimore (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Boge See Hughes, George R.

Bonaparte, Mrs., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 2 July 1851, no place (regrets that she and her husband will be unable to accept the invitation for Tuesday morning at St. Paul's Church)

Boteler, Alexander R.

2 letters: 3 September 1855, Fountain Park  
12 January 1856, Washington

Boyle, Llewellyn

2 letters: 10 October 1857, Maryland State Library, Annapolis  
3 April 1859, Maryland State Library, Annapolis

Brangle, L.J.

1 letter: 13 February 1856, Annapolis (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Brooks, Erastus See American Party to Fillmore

Broom, Jacob, to Anthony Kennedy and 5 Others "Of the Legislature of Maryland"

1 letter: 19 January 1856, House of Representatives, U.S., Washington (asks for the support of the Maryland legislature in the erection of a monument to commemorate the Declaration of Independence in Independence Square, Philadelphia; the other 5 addressees are W.H. Travers, S. Owings Hoffman, J.R. Partridge, E. Hall, and Robert Goldsborough)

Campbell, B[enjamin] H. (born 1848), to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

2 letters: [6 July 1885, Hagerstown] (a brief note on the back of the letter of 6 July 1885 from Fanny H. Kennedy to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy asking her to sign and mail back the enclosed paper; the paper is no longer here, but for a copy see letter of 9 July

1885 from Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy to Fanny H. Kennedy)  
 10 July 1885, Hagerstown (explains the paper pertaining to the  
 Howell estate; cf. her letter to him of 9 July 1885)

Campbell, J. Mason

1 letter: 13 April 1865, Baltimore

Campbell, J. Mason, to S[tephen] D[andridge] Kennedy

1 letter: 13 June 1865, Baltimore (Kennedy lives in Ellicotts Mills)

Carter, Thomas L.

1 letter: 27 May 1876, New Orleans (asks Kennedy to act as his attorney in  
 "the sale of the coallands")

Clay, Thomas H.

1 letter: 2 April 1859, Mansfield (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of  
 his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Clayton, J. M.

1 letter: 23 April 1859, Elkton, Maryland

Clayton, John M. (not the same hand as the preceding)

1 letter: 31 October 1855, Buena Vista, Delaware (about the American Party)

Cooke, John A.

1 letter: 28 November 1853, Rich[mond]

Cooke, P[hilip] S[t.] Geo[rge], Colonel

2 letters: 10 January 1857, Fort Riley, [Kansas]

16 August 1857, Fort Leav[enwor]th, Kansas

Corbin, Virginia, to Margaret Hughes

5 letters: 18 May 1850, New York

3 June 1850, Philadelphia

28 December 1850, Hagerstown

4 January 1851, Hagerstown

29 May 1851, Washington

Craven, Marie Louise

1 letter: 14 May 1851, Dolores (but at end of letter she says her address is  
 Boundbrook, NJ)

Crombrugge, Herminie, to Margaret Hughes Kennedy

1 letters: 12 November 1852, Stockholm (in French)

Crump, William W.

1 letter: 10 March 1850, Richmond, VA (mentions Kennedy's recent election to the [Maryland] Senate)

Dandridge, Adam S[tephen] (1814-90; brother of Anthony Kennedy's 1<sup>st</sup> wife, Sarah Stephena Dandridge)

11 letters: 16 December 1851, no place  
 16 January 1852, no place  
 15 February 1852, no place  
 26 February 1852, The Bower (but on the outside: Kunys Ville, Va)  
 24 March 1855, no place ("Charlestown Va" on postmark)  
 30 March 1855, no place  
 11 April 1855, no place  
 23 June 1855, no place (postmark appears to read "BLT & OHIO R[?] M[?]")  
 10 March 1856, [Martinsburg] (place is from postmark; sends congratulations to Kennedy on his being elected to the U.S. Senate; also mentions Kennedy's "two old [enslaved] women Nancy and Alse" and asks for \$50 per annum each for their care)  
 9 December 1856, Kingsville, VA  
 24 December 1856, no place (both this letter and the preceding one are about the cost of keeping the older women mentioned in the letter of 10 March 1856)

Dandridge, A[lexander] S[pottswood], M.D. (1819-89; brother of Anthony Kennedy's 1<sup>st</sup> wife, Sarah Stephena Dandridge)

1 letter: 17 February 1856, Cincinnati (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate; Kennedy's note on the outside of the letter calls him "Doct Dandridge")

Dandridge, C.F. (sister of Anthony Kennedy), to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (28 June), Elmwood (must be written during Margaret's period of engagement to Anthony Kennedy)

Dandridge, Philip P. (1817-81; brother of Anthony Kennedy's 1<sup>st</sup> wife, Sarah Stephena Dandridge)

10 letters: 14 May 1853, Elmwood  
 1 May 1855, Martinsburg  
 22 February 1856, Martinsburg (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)  
 24 August 1856, Wh[ite] Sulphur  
 18 September 1856, Lewisburg, VA  
 7 December 1856, Richmond



1 October 1858, Winchester  
 6 October 1858, Winchester  
 10 December 1858, Winchester  
 27 May 1859, Winchester

Davis, H[enry] Winter (1817-65; U.S. House of Representatives, 1855-61,  
 1863-65)

1 letter: [?1856], no place (some suggestions for [Kennedy's] "committee of investigation," probably when Kennedy was a member of the Maryland House of Delegates in 1856 since it refers to the Governor, the people of Maryland, and the American Party [formed in 1854])

Delaplan, G.W. See Frederick County Council

D[orsey], [A], to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 12 January 1886, [U]pton (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to Will Manly; [A.D.], a friend of Fanny, has a new baby and asks Fanny to "come out and spend the day with [her]")

Dungern, W.H. See Frederick County Council

Dutton, Isabella, to Margaret Hughes (her cousin)

1 letter: 2 July 1851, Sherborne Park, North Leach, Gloucestershire (sends congratulations)

Ea[rm]s, William J. See American Party to Fillmore

Faulkner, Ch. Jas.

1 letter: 2 May 1856, Martinsburg (Faulkner, as executor of the estate of Joel Ward, requests payment of a small bill from 1837)

Frederick County Council, Committee of

1 letter: 8 July 1856, Frederick (signed by all 5 members: Frederick Schley, Ulyss[e]s [R]obls, G.W. Delaplan, J. [C.] Oneal, W.H. Dungern)

Fulton, John B.H.

1 letter: 15 February 1856, Baltimore (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Garnett, M.R.H.

1 letter: 2 March 1856, Richmond (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Gibson, Patrick, to Margaret Hughes (his cousin)

1 letter: 29 March 1850, Farmers Bank, Baltimore

Glenn, J[ohn], to Patrick Gibson

1 letter: 7 December 1850, no place (accompanied by a sworn statement dated 3 December 1850 by Albert G. Allen, bookkeeper to J.P. Mitchell of the United States Hotel, Philadelphia, that Christopher Hughes owes Mitchell \$6.10 from 27 January 1849, with notarization below; the bill dated 30 November 1850, and a note on the back of the letter indicates that Gibson paid it on 11 December 1850)

Gray, Mr. and Mrs., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Saturday 5 July 1851, no place (accept invitation for next Tuesday morning [8 July])

Gwinn, Charles J.M.

1 letter: 8 November 1850, Hall of the House of Delegates, [?Annapolis]

Hallowell, Benjamin, to Parents of Boys at Alexandria Boarding School

2 letters: 30 June 1855, Alexandria Boarding School (form letter noting misconduct and saying that no student may be allowed to return next year who has been at the school this year; this letter also signed by Henry C. Hallowell and Francis Miller)

11 July 1855, Alexandria Boarding School (form letter reaffirming his earlier decision)

Hamilton, William T. (1820-88; U.S. Senator from Maryland, 1868-74), to the Hon. Mr. Osborn

1 letter: 29 April 1871, Hagerstown (introducing his friend from Hagerstown, B. Howell Griswold, to Mr. Osborn's "state")

Hammer, W.C.

1 letter: 15 February 1856, New Orleans (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Harris, J. Morrison

1 letter: 15 February 1856, House of Representatives (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Harris, J. Morrison, to Mr. [Mifflin] Coulter

1 letter: 7 December [1881], no place (requests the Kennedy mortgage) [at this date in the correspondence there is a packet of 7 letters, bills, and receipts, containing: (1) receipt of 15 June 1881 for \$10,350 from Mr. [Mifflin] Coulter, which represents the full

amount due on the Ellerslie mortgage, which is held by the trustees, John G. Rogers and R. Dorsey Rogers; the whole mortgage equals \$16,000; (2) the present letter; (3) letter of 8 December 1881 from Isaac to Birkhead; (4) the receipt mentioned in Isaac's letter; (5) letter of 9 December [1881] from Harris to unidentified recipient; (6) *The Daily Record, Baltimore* for 12 December 1881, a printed document listing "Courts & Record Office Business" for Baltimore County on 8-9 December 1881, noting the Gibson mortgage to Waring and the release by John G. Rogers et al. to P. Gibson; (7) a bill to Anthony Kennedy from Henry E. Wootten for \$10.00 (in Wootten's hand) dated 26 January 1882, Ellicott City, MD, for professional services and advice in the matter of procuring the release of the mortgage from Rogers et al., with note of receipt on the bill by Wootten dated 30 January 1882]

Harris, J. Morrison, to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

2 letters: 8 July 1885, I[v]y Hill (about the Howell estate; "Hall has shown me the letter and receipt from Mr. Howell")

Undated (Saturday 16 January), no place (congratulates her on her recent engagement)

Harris, J. Morrison, to unidentified recipient (perhaps [Mifflin] Coulter?)

1 letter: 9 December [1881], no place (encloses receipt mentioned in letter of Isaac to Birkhead of 8 December 1881 and asks the recipient to pay the bearer of the letter \$8.60 for recording the receipt)

Harris, W. Hall (Attorney at Law), to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 9 July 1885, Baltimore (typed; encloses the letter of 8 July 1885 from his father, J. Morrison Harris; repeats what is in it)

Haut, E.L.

1 letter: 27 May 1854, Warrenton, Va.

Hedrick, Jos.

1 letter: 13 March 1857, Senate Folding Room, [Washington] (a message from the Superintendent of the Folding Room, with a list of documents attached)

Hicks, Thomas H.

1 letter: 4 April 1859, State of Maryland, Executive Chamber, Annapolis (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Hoffman, H.W.

1 letter: 5 July 1859, Cumberland

Holker

1 letter: 24 January 1855, Mont Alton [PA]

Howell, Benjamin P[aschall], M.D. (1808-82; brother of Frances Howell, wife of [Benjamin] B[etterton] Howell)

5 letters: 15 September 1871, Woodbury, NJ (sent to Kennedy near Ellicotts Mills, MD; about the settlement of Fanny's account)

21 September 1871, Woodbury, NJ (sent to Kennedy near Ellicott City; encloses a certified copy [no longer here] of his expenses as trustee of Kennedy's ward, Fanny H. Kennedy)

5 October 1871, Woodbury, NJ (sent to Kennedy at Ellerslie, MD; encloses extracts from his mother's will bearing upon the interests of Kennedy's ward, Fanny H. [Hughes] Kennedy; calls Fanny his great great niece)

15 October 1873, Woodbury, NJ (regarding a signature from Kennedy's son "for moneys paid over to the guardians of Fanny")

8 October 1877, Woodbury [NJ] (endorses check for Fanny's distribution share of the rents; comments that she must now be in her 'teens; Kennedy adds a note that he replied on 22 October 1877)

Howell, Benjamin P., to Miss Fanny H. Howell

1 letter: 22 September 1863, Woodbury, Gloucester Co., NJ (Fanny lives in Ellicotts Mills, MD; he addresses her as "My Dear Niece")

Howell, H. W. (a nephew of Benjamin P. Howell and great uncle of Anthony Kennedy's ward Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy)

1 letter: 9 July 1865, New York

Howell, Margaret Armistead (1814-61; wife of Lewis Howell), to Margaret Hughes Kennedy (her cousin)

1 letter: 1 July 1852, Old Point

Hubard, William J[ames] (1807-62; American artist)

1 letter: [?1853], [Richmond, VA] (sent to no specific addressee, but in the letter he proposes to the [Maryland] legislature that a copy of the statue of Washington by Houdon now in Richmond be erected in Baltimore; name of writer, date, and place are in pencil, perhaps by Kennedy)

Hughes, George R., to Patrick Gibson (his cousin)

1 letter: 7 May 1851, New Haven (asks for \$150 for expenses during his last term in college, with the consent of Margaret Hughes, "friend and patron of my education")

Hughes, George R., to Margaret Hughes (his cousin)

1 letter: 19 May 1851, New Haven (signs his name "Boge")

Hughes, George R.H., to Fanny H. Kennedy (his cousin) DEFINITELY R.H.

3 letters: 11 November 1884, Chicago (consoles Fanny on the death of her mother at a young age; thanks her for papers she sent to him having to do with "Uncle Christopher" [Hughes]; notes that he is related to Fanny on both the Hughes and "Armisted" sides of the family)

19 November 1884, Chicago (returns the papers, having taken copies of nearly all of them and having made a chronological inventory; mentions Fanny's "Uncle Hall" [Harrison])

1 December 1884, Chicago (sends a copy [not here] of an article from the *Chicago Tribune* on Henry Clay that mentions "Uncle Christopher"; has sent a copy also to Agnes [Kennedy Harrison]'s husband, [Hall], who has proposed writing a memorial sketch of Fanny's mother)

Hughes, Margaret Smith (1819-84; daughter of Christopher and Laura Hughes; 2<sup>nd</sup> wife of Anthony Kennedy, from 8 July 1851 to her death), to Patrick Gibson (her cousin)

1 letter: 1 February 1851, [Baltimore]

Hughes, Margaret Smith      SEE ALSO Kennedy, Margaret Smith Hughes

Humboldt, Alexander de, Baron (1769 to 6 May 1859), to Charles R. Hale

1 letter: 12 March 1859, Berlin (facsimile; about a committee of the Philomathean Society of the University of Pennsylvania, consisting of Hale, Huntington Jones, and Henry Morton, to translate the inscription on the Rosetta Stone [referring to the first complete English translation of the Rosetta Stone made in 1858]; 1 leaf folded in half (= 4 pages, unnumbered), with the French original on page [3] and an English translation on the facing page [2])

Ingersoll, Joseph R. (1786-1868; U.S. Minister to Great Britain, 1852-53) [his wife was Ann Wilcocks, and there are three children acc. to a family tree, but 2 died very young and the 3<sup>rd</sup>, Mary Wilcocks Ingersoll (1816-42), was only 26 when she died; in Hughes correspondence, once when Charlotte wrote in early 1842, someone named Mary finished it)

1 letter: 12 April 1859, Philadelphia (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill; ends by saying that he and Mary Wilcocks send kindest regards to Kennedy's wife)

Isaac, W.M., to L. Birkhead Esq.

1 letter: 8 December 1881, Towsontown, MD (says that he has to keep the original of the mortgage of Gibson to Waring, but encloses receipt on one page for the mortgage plus two assignments and one release; see the packet of materials mentioned in J. Morrison Harris's letter of 7 December [1881] to Coulter)

Johnson, W., to Margaret Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 6 November 1852, Bal[timore]

Joy, H. H.

1 letter: Undated, no place (an invitation)

Kemp, E. D.

1 letter: 3 August 1855, Baltimore

Kennedy, Mr. and Mrs., to Margaret Smith Hughes

1 letter: 5 July 1851, no place (accept invitation)

Kennedy, Agnes (1840-; daughter of Anthony Kennedy and his first wife, Sarah Dandridge)

1 letter: 6 September 1856, Ingleside

?K[ennedy], A[ndrew] (1797-1858; Anthony Kennedy's brother)

3 letters: 16 October 1856, Cassilis  
 Undated (4 March), Cassilis  
 Undated (21 May), Cassilis

Kennedy, Andrew E[skridge] (1824-90; son of the preceding and nephew of Anthony Kennedy)

13 letters: 21 June 1855, Charlestown (mentions a "Steve")  
 2 July 1855, no place  
 15 December 1855, Charleston  
 25 February 1857, Charlestown  
 25 March 1857, Charlestown

Undated (25 January), Charlestown  
 Undated (31 January), Charlestown  
 Undated (15 February), Charlestown  
 Undated (Wednesday 7 April), no place  
 Undated (Tuesday), Cassilis  
 Undated (Tuesday), Charlestown (unlike the other letters, this one  
 is addressed "My dear Tone" rather than "My dear uncle  
 Tone"; mentions having seen "Steve")  
 Undated (Thursday), Cassilis  
 Undated (Saturday), Cassilis

Kennedy, Anthony (1810-92; Maryland House of Delegates, 1856-57; United States  
 Senator of the American Party from Maryland, 1857-63; husband of  
 Margaret Smith Hughes from 8 July 1851 to 1884), to Adam S[tephen]  
 Dandridge ("Steph" or "Ste[v]") (his former brother-in-law)  
 2 letters: 2 January 1852, Baltimore (begins imperfectly)  
 19 May 1852, Baltimore (an extra page is attached, which appears  
 to be a kind of P.S., also signed by Kennedy as is the first part)

Kennedy, Anthony, to E. L. Haut  
 1 letter: 29 May 1854, no place

Kennedy, Anthony, to Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
 1 letter: 2 July 1862, Senate Chamber (addressed "My Dear Wife")

Kennedy, Anthony, to Beverl(e)y Tucker  
 3 letters: 19 February 1855, no place (copy)  
 12 March 1855, no place (copy)  
 12 April 1855, no place

Kennedy, Fanny H. (born 1844; daughter of Frances "Fanny" Howell and Howard  
 Kennedy, M.D.), to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy (her niece) [NB: Reeves  
 seems to think that Margaret Hughes Kennedy's step-daughter married  
 William M. Manly, but the latter Fanny Kennedy would have been born too  
 late for that to be the case]  
 1 letter: 6 July 1885, Hagerstown (the letter has to do with setting up the old  
 estate; her only focus now is on the younger Fanny's cousin  
 Frank, who is desperately ill; a brief note on the back of the  
 letter is from B. H. Campbell asking her to sign and mail back  
 the enclosed paper; the paper is no longer here, but for a copy  
 see letter of 9 July 1885 from Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy to  
 Fanny H. Kennedy)

Kennedy, Fanny H. Hughes (1864-94; daughter of Stephen Dandridge Kennedy and his first wife, Frances Fanny Howell), to B[enjamin] H. Campbell

2 letters: 9 July 1885, Ellerslie (copy; she is under age until October, but she will see her attorney and trustee, who will consult with her grandfather and guardian, Anthony Kennedy, about signing a paper pertaining to the Howell estate)

14 July 1885, Ellerslie (copy; addressed to "My dear cousin Hamilton"; thanks him for his letter of 10 July 1885 and tells him that she uses her mother's maiden name, Hughes, along with Kennedy for business purposes)

Kennedy, Fanny H. Hughes, to Fanny H. Kennedy (her aunt)

1 letter: 9 July 1885, Ellerslie (copy; she is under age until October, but she will see her attorney and trustee, who will consult with her grandfather and guardian, Anthony Kennedy, about signing a document pertaining to the Howell estate; this letter, with copies of the two letters from Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy to B.H. Campbell and a copy dated 14 July 1885 of the paper from 20 June 1885 addressed to Benjamin P. Howell that the younger Fanny is to sign, are written on four pages of legal-sized paper)

Kennedy, Fanny H. Hughes, et alii to Benjamin P. Howell

1 letter: 20 June 1885, no place (copy, for which see letter of 9 July 1885 from Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy to Fanny H. Kennedy; the "alii" are Francis [sic] H. Kennedy, H.W. Howell, Adelaide Carnischall, F.B. Forbes, John M. Forbes Jr., Mrs. Ellen Griswold, Alfred Howell, and Mary Campbell)

Kennedy, J[ohn] P[endleton] (1795-1870; brother of Anthony Kennedy; novelist; U.S. House of Representatives, 1838-39, 1841-45; Secretary of the Navy, 1852-53)

4 letters: 9 May 1856, no place (encloses a copy of what he wrote to Millard Fillmore [see above, American Party, Committee of, to Fillmore] and asks his brother, if a reply from Fillmore arrives while he is away, to make copies for the committee and send the original to Alexander Stuart)

20 January 1859, Baltimore

4 April 1859, Baltimore (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Undated (18 April), Baltimore (about Dandridge's bond)

Kennedy, J[ohn] W[illoughby] (1822-1905; nephew of Anthony Kennedy)

1 letter: 27 January 1855, Charlestown



Kennedy, Margaret Smith Hughes (1819-84; second wife of Anthony Kennedy, from 1851 until her death in 1884)

2 letters: 12 [March 1859], Washington (a letter to her husband while he is in St. Louis visiting his son Philip; month and year from postmark)

Undated (Wednesday 16 March), Washington (hopes he will come home soon)

Kennedy, Margaret Smith Hughes See also Hughes, Margaret Smith

Kennedy, M. P., to Margaret Smith Hughes Kennedy (her aunt)

1 letter: Undated (Saturday), Cassilis (addresses Margaret as "My own dear Aunt Mag" and ends with "your most Affectionate niece"; mentions Agnes and other family members)

Kennedy, N[ancy] C[layton] (1778--13 September 1854; mother of Anthony Kennedy)

1 letter: 4 March 1854, Martinsburg

Kennedy, N[ancy] C[layton], to Margaret Hughes Kennedy (her daughter-in-law)

3 letters: 15 December 1851, Martinsburg (mentions Allie and Agnes, who must be Anthony Kennedy's children by his first wife)

21 March 1852, Martinsburg (beginning on page 3 is a letter to her granddaughter Agnes)

2 November 1852, Martinsburg

Kennedy, Philip C. (1835-; son of Anthony Kennedy and his first wife, Sarah Dandridge)

41 letters: 11 March 1855, Alexandria

28 April 1855, Alexandria

6 May 1855, Alexandria

23 May 1855, Alexandria (about an accusation made against him at his school, Alexandria Boarding School, but denies it; cf. letters by Hallowell above)

10 October 1855, Columbian College, [Washington, D.C. on postmark] (Philip is now a freshman at the College, but hopes to enter the sophomore class by the next examination in February [1856])

12 November 1855, College Hill

9 December 1855, College Hill

5 January 1856, College Hill

3 February 1856, Columbian College

8 March 1856, Columbian College (he has passed his examination at college and has been advanced to a higher class; also congratulates his father on his election to the U.S. Senate)

23 March 1856, Washington

1 June 1856, Cockeyville  
 2 July 1856, Cockeyville  
 31 July 1856, Cockeyville  
 4 August 1856, Cockeyville  
 15 August 1856, Cockeyville  
 21 August 1856, Cockeyville  
 2 September 1856, Cockeyville  
 27 April 1858, Martinsburg  
 30 August 1858, St. Louis  
 7 September 1858, St. Louis  
 10 September 1858, St. Louis  
 20 September 1858, St. Louis  
 5 October 1858, St. Louis  
 18 October 1858, St. Louis  
 30 October 1858, St. Louis  
 3 November 1858, St. Louis  
 12 November 1858, St. Louis  
 25 November 1858, St. Louis  
 6 December 1858, St. Louis  
 18 December 1858, St. Louis  
 30 December 1858, St. Louis  
 16 January 1859, St. Louis  
 1 February 1859, St. Louis  
 17 February 1859, St. Louis  
 22 February 1859, St. Louis  
 31 March 1859, St. Louis  
 1 September 1859, Navy Yard, [Philadelphia]  
 14 September 1859, Navy Yard, [Philadelphia]  
 30 September 1859, U.S. Steamer *Crusader* (apologizes profusely  
 for breaking his promise [he does not say what it was for],  
 which was made at a time of desperation)  
 [?December 1859], U.S. Steamer *Crusader*, Port of New Orleans  
 (was in Havana, now in New Orleans; expects to be in Havana  
 "frequently during the Winter"; calls his ship a Man of War)

Kennedy, S[tephen] Dandridge, M.D. (1834-1914; son of Anthony Kennedy and his first wife, Sarah Dandridge)

5 letters: 18 May 1852, University, [Virginia]  
 30 May 1852, University  
 25 July 1856, Gusta[w] St.  
 31 July 1856, Baltimore  
 11 August 1856, Baltimore

Kennedy, [Stephen] D[andridge], to Margaret Hughes Kennedy (his step-mother)  
 1 letter: 5 April 1852, University, [Virginia] (begins "Dearest Mother")

Lee, C[harles] C[arter] (1798-1871)

1 letter: 18 March 1856, Windsor near Fine Creek Mill, Powhatan Co., VA

"The Little One" (otherwise unknown) to Margaret Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 8 September 1857, Saratoga S[r] ("Stationers Hall" is embossed on the stationery)

Lucas, Edward B.

1 letter: 14 February 1856, Baltimore (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Lyles, J. P.

3 letters: 31 [sic] April 1855, Martinsburg (addressed "Dear Kenneyday")

28 May 1856, Claysville, Hampshire Co., VA

3 December 1856, Oakland, Alleghany Co., MD

MacKell, James S.

2 letters: 2 April 1856, Shepherds Town (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate; also attaches a statement of what Kennedy owes him)

6 December 1856, Shepherds Town

Maddox, Charles T.

1 letter: 13 February 1856, Baltimore (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Maffitt, J[ohn] N[ewland] (1819-86; Commander, U.S.N., later C.S.N.)

2 letters: 29 June 1859, U.S.S. Crusader

1 July 1859, N[avy] Yard, Philadelphia (encloses the appointment for Kennedy's son Philip on the U.S.S. Crusader)

Manly, Clement, to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 11 January 1886, New Berne, NC (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to his brother Will)

Manly, Mary Ford, to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 11 March [1886], New Berne, NC (she too is a sister of Will Manly; hand is different from next)

Manly, M. M., to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

2 letters: 7 January 1886, Newbern, NC (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to her brother Will Manly)

14 March 1886, Newbern, NC

Manly, Matthew, to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 7 January 1886, Newbern, NC (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to his brother Will)

Manly, Matthew, to Willie Manly

1 letter: 7 January 1886, New Bern, NC (congratulates his brother on his engagement to Fanny Kennedy and offers some advice)

[Mansfield, Margaret] (born circa 1818; sister of Charlotte Mansfield de Tuyll), to Margaret Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 24 April 1854, 21 Charles St., Berkeley Square, [?London] (mentions Mama, Charlotte, Vincent; the correspondent's name is in pencil, bracketed)

Marsh, Ephraim See American Party to Fillmore

Maryland Club

1 letter: 20 April 1857, Baltimore (printed notice of a meeting on 25 April sent to the Maryland Club subscribers by Otho H. Williams, Secretary)

Mastin, H. G.

1 letter: 26 May 1854, Le[e]to[un]

?M[a]turm[o]ie

1 letter: Undated (Tuesday), no place

McGuffin, [L.] L.

1 letter: 27 April 1854, [?New]battle (on last page is a penciled note, undated, to "Dear To[m]" from Kennedy regarding the letter)

McGuire, Jn[.] C.

1 letter: 4 October 1856, Washington (regarding a small bill that Kennedy owes)

Middleton, D. W.

1 letter: 16 November 1857, Washington (regarding a pew for Anthony Kennedy in Trinity Church that holds 5 persons)

Miller, James J.

1 letter: 25 May 1853, Washington

Mitchell, M. P. See Glenn, John

Murphy, William D.

1 letter: 10 September 1858, Albany, NY

Nicholas, Mary Spear, to Fannie [Kennedy]

1 letter: Undated (11 January), no place (letter of congratulations on her engagement)

Oelrichs, Henry

1 letter: Undated (19 March), Franklin St.

Ohr, C.H.

1 letter: 14 February 1856, Cumberland St., [Baltimore] (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate; attached is a count of the various ballots of the American Party Caucus in a different hand)

Oneal, J. [C.] See Frederick County Council

Pendleton, Charlotte R. (wife of Edmund Pendleton), to Margaret Hughes Kennedy (her cousin by marriage)

2 letters: 25 October 1852, Martinsburg

Undated ([Monday] 10 January), Washington, [D.C.] (saw the President in church yesterday, "who is a dirty looking pig, & the Miss Presidents who are vulgar looking husseys"; signed "Charlotty")

Pendleton, Edmund [Boyd] (1816-)

5 letters: 3 January 1856, Martinsburg

19 February 1856, Martinsburg (he is excited about Kennedy's election to the Senate; mentions "cousin Maggie" [Kennedy])

21 March 1856, Martinsburg (sends love to cousin Margaret [Kennedy] and Ag[nes, Kennedy's daughter])

Undated (2 April), Martinsburg

Undated (Saturday), no place

Pendleton, Edmund, to [J.] A. Porterfield

1 letter: 15 March 1855, Martinsburg

Pendleton, Le[ite], to Margaret Hughes Kennedy

2 letters: Undated (1), no place

Undated (2), no place

P[endleton], M., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Sunday 19 December), [Baltimore] (place from postmark; sent to Margaret c/o William B. Astor in New York)

Pendleton, Philip C[layton] (1779-1863; uncle of Anthony Kennedy)

5 letters: 17 March 1856, Martinsburg  
 9 November 1857, Martinsburg  
 14 May 1858, Martinsburg  
 25 April 1859, Martinsburg  
 16 May 1859, Martinsburg

Pendleton, Philip C[layton] to Margaret Hughes Kennedy (his niece by marriage)

1 letter: 17 March 1852, Martinsburg (refers to her mishap on the ship Poland years ago, recalled to him by coming across a letter she sent to her father about it)

Pendleton, V., to Margaret Hughes (later Kennedy)

2 letters: Undated (but probably just before Margaret's wedding to Anthony Kennedy in July 1851), no place  
 Undated (some time after the wedding), Martinsburg

Pennypacker, Samuel W. (1843-1916; lawyer and judge; President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1900; later Governor of Pennsylvania, 1903-7), to Henry S. Dotterer

1 letter: 1 November 1900, Philadelphia (?facsimile; tells Dotterer how much he enjoyed rereading Dotterer's two volumes on the Perkiomen region in Pennsylvania)

Polk, J. F.

1 letter: 15 February 1856, Washington (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Porterfield, George A.

10 letters: 4 October 1854, Jefferson County  
 16 January 1855, Washington  
 2 February 1855, Washinton [sic]  
 21 February 1855, Washington  
 27 December 1855, Washington  
 18 March 1856, Washington  
 5 April 1856, Elmwood  
 3 April 1857, Washington (with an account attached)  
 13 April 1857, Washington  
 1 September 1857, Washington

Rankin, S. M.

1 letter: 12 March 1856, Mt. Pleasant

Ringgold, Cadwalader (1802-67; Commander, U.S.N., 1849-62)

- 5 letters: 9 June 1859, Washington
- 16 June 1859, Washington
- 18 June 1859, Washington
- 29 June 1859, Washington (all 4 of the June 1859 letters have to do with Ringgold's overtures to his friend J.N. Maffitt for an appointment on Maffitt's ship for Philip Kennedy, Anthony Kennedy's son; cf. Maffitt's letter to Anthony Kennedy)
- 20 June 1860, Annapolis, MD (encloses copy of his petition to Senator Toombs to recover back pay and expenses after being deprived of his command of the North Pacific Exploring and Surveying Expedition in 1854 or 1855; has not yet heard from Toombs and asks Kennedy's assistance)

Ringgold, Cadwalader, to R[obert A.] Toombs (1810-85; U. S. Senate, 1853-61)

- 1 letter: 15 February 1860, Washington (copy; enclosed in letter to Anthony Kennedy of 20 June 1860)

Rip Pap Club

- 1 letter: 23 August 1855, Baltimore (letter from a committee of 3 members of the Club asking for donations, requesting that the response be sent to George Craig, Jr., one of the signers)

[R]jobs, Ulyss[e]s See Frederick County Council

Rowley, Margaret Hughes, to Fanny [Kennedy]

- 1 letter: 18 January 1886, Baltimore (congratulates Fanny on her engagement; says she is "cousin-to-be" of Fanny)

Rush, Richard

- 1 letter: 17 April 1859, Philadelphia (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Sangston, Geo[rge] E.

- 1 letter: 15 July 1856, Baltimore

Schley, Frederick See Frederick County Council

Scott, David

- 1 letter: 20 April 1859, Big Elk (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Selden, Annie R., to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy [NB: Must be Annie Rebecca Selden (no dates), daughter of John Selden and his 2<sup>nd</sup> wife, Sarah Pendleton Dandridge Kennedy, whose sister, Anne Rebecca Kennedy (1825-54), was Selden's 1<sup>st</sup> wife; her dates are unknown, but her (?older) brother was born in 1859, so the dates would work]

1 letter: 31 January 1886, The Cave (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to Will Manly; signs herself Fanny's "loving Cousin")

Shenard, J. H.

1 letter: 30 April 1856, Office of the Farmers' Bank of Virginia, Winchester

Shenard, J. H., to John W. Kennedy

1 letter: 16 September 1852, Farmers' Bank, Winchester

Skinner, F.G.

1 letter: 12 March 1856, Montpelier near Woodville, Rappahannock Co., VA (about the Fillmore nomination; also congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Smith, E[dwin] Harvie (1868-1907), to [Mary Marshall Smith (1846-1918)] (all letters, except the undated ones at the end, addressed to "My darling Mother" and signed "Your Boy")

21 letters: 11 July 1891, Baltimore (on letterhead of Bonded Collection Agency, which lists T. Marshall Smith as Manager and Edwin Harvie Smith as Attorney)

21 July 1893, Chicago Beach Hotel [Chicago] (he and his wife Mary are in Chicago to visit the World's Fair there)

26 July 1893, Chicago Beach Hotel (letter of 4 numbered pages, completed on 27 July; 2 unnumbered pages with their tops torn off, not part of the same letter, are added, describing some of the buildings at the Fair)

6 December 1897, Royal George Hot Springs Hotel, Canon City, Colorado

16 February 1898, Hotel Westminster, Los Angeles, CA (Mary and the baby are asleep as he writes)

30 March 1898, Echo Mountain House, Echo Mountain, CA

4 December 1898, Hotel Metropole, Denver, Colorado

12 March 1899, Hotel Metropole, Denver, Colorado (letter ends imperfectly at the very end of page 2)

[No day or month] 189[blank], Hotel Metropole, Denver, Colorado (begins imperfectly; in same vein as letters of 4 December 1898 and especially 12 March 1899; he and his family are probably staying in the hotel while they look for a house)

27 August 1900, Hotel Colorado, Glenwood Springs, Colorado (he has just celebrated his 32<sup>nd</sup> birthday)



- 30 December 1901, Denver, Colorado (this and the next 4 letters are on the letterhead of the Law Offices of Thomas, Bryant & Lee, which lists the 3 partners on the right, followed by E. Harvie Smith below a straight line)
- 16 September 1902, Denver, Colorado
- 18 November 1902, Denver, Colorado
- 9 December 1902, Denver, Colorado
- 28 January 1903, Denver, Colorado
- 8 September 1903, Broadmoor Hotel and Casino, Colorado Springs, Colorado
- Undated fragment, no place (begins imperfectly; refers to "Tots," who must be their younger daughter)
- Undated scrap (1), no place (on small notepaper, about the baby losing one upper tooth and one lower tooth)
- Undated scrap (2), no place (on lined paper, like the letterhead from Echo Mountain House in 1898; about the baby not wanting to get up on a cold morning)
- Undated scrap (3) [early 1900's], no place (written on the top of a piece of letterhead of the Law Offices of Thomas, Bryant & Lee; about the baby turning six; sends happy "'returns of the day' from all of us" to, presumably, his mother)
- Undated scrap (4), no place (on slightly narrower paper than the preceding; about something his daughter Mary Marshall said)

Smith, J[ohn] Spear (1785-1866; brother of Christopher Hughes's wife Laura Smith Hughes), to Margaret Smith Hughes (his niece)

- 1 letter: Undated [must be 1851], no place [probably Baltimore] (agrees to act as her parent and to give her away "on Tuesday")

Smith, Mary [B. Hurst] (wife of E. H. Smith), to [Mary M. Smith] (her mother-in-law)

- 2 letters: 3 April 1898, Echo Mountain House, Echo Mountain, CA
- 12 October [?1900], Denver, Colorado (encloses a photograph of Harvie at Glenwood Springs, so the letter was probably written shortly after their trip there)

Smith, Mary Marshall II (daughter of E. Harvie and Mary Smith), to "My dear great Grandmother"

- 1 letter: [probably March/April] 1898, Echo Mountain House, Echo Mountain, CA (asks for the addressee and "dear grand Mother to write me a little letter")

[Smith], Mary Marshall II, to "My dear Uncle Marshall" [Smith]

- 1 letter: Undated, no place (mentions Baltimore as the place where Uncle Marshall lives)

Spear, M.D., to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: Undated (Saturday the 5<sup>th</sup>), [1851], no place (mentions her forthcoming marriage)

Stanard, Robert C.

1 letter: 16 February 1856, House of Delegates, Richmond (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Stewart, Andrew See American Party to Fillmore

Strother, David H[unter] (1816-88; American magazine illustrator known as "Porte Crayon")

2 letters: 14 January 1853, Martinsburg  
18 January 1853, Martinsburg

Strother, John (probably father of David H. Strother)

2 letters: 28 May 1856, Berkeley Springs, VA  
31 May 1856, no place

Stuart, Alex[ander] H. H. See American Party to Fillmore

Sullivan, P.H.

2 letters: 10 August 1855, Baltimore  
14 August 1855, Baltimore

Thomas, Ed[ward] L.

4 letters: 2 August 1855, Baltimore  
8 January 1856, Baltimore  
4 February 1856, Baltimore  
9 February 1856, Baltimore

Thomas, J. Hanson

1 letter: 15 February 1856, Baltimore (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Thomas, John L., Jun[ior]

1 letter: 16 February 1856, Cumberland (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)

Thruston, C[harles] M[ynn] (1798-1873; brother-in-law of Christopher Hughes)

1 letter: 13 April 1859, Cumberland (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Tucker, Beverley (1820-90; printer to the U.S. Senate, 1853-57; U.S. Consul to Liverpool, 1857-61)

5 letters: 20 May 1852, Washington  
 21 February 1855, Washington  
 17 April 1855, Washington  
 15 February 1856, N. Y. Hotel, New York (congratulates Kennedy on his election to the U.S. Senate)  
 21 September 1857, Washington

Tucker, J. R.

2 letters: 20 March 1852, Winchester  
 22 October 1856, Winchester (regarding the settlement of the estate of Hal Hunter among his "heirs at law," of whom Kennedy's children are a part; mentions Cousin Fanny and Nancy)

Turner, William F.

4 letters: 12 April 1852, Natches  
 19 January 1853, Rome  
 13 June 1857, Ripen Lodge  
 6 July 1857, Ripen Lodge

Tuyll, Charlotte H[enrietta] de (1818-69), to Margaret Hughes (later Kennedy)

4 letters: 14 May 1850, The Hague (addressed to "Peg")  
 1[8] April 1852, The Hague  
 29 September 1868, The Hague (calls herself "Blotty" in the letter; brings Margaret up to date on her family affairs; ends by calling Margaret "dearest cousin")  
 Undated, no place (addressed to "Dear Peggy," but "Pouf" also mentioned in the letter; may have been written during the Crimean War, as it mentions the bombarding of Sebastopol)

Unidentified correspondent

1 letter: 30 April 1855, no place (postmark partly cut away, but may read "MAR[?] Va"; the letter ends imperfectly)

Unidentified surname, Martha, to Margaret Hughes

1 letter: 29 June 1851, Savannah (addressed "Dear Miss Hughes"; "Mrs. Appleton tells me your wedding day is chosen"; mentions that "Sid" has followed your good example)

Walker, Margaret W., to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 3 February 1886, Jamaica Plain (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to Will Manly; asks after Fanny's aunt and uncle, the Harrisons)

Walker, Molly B., to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 3 February 1886, Jamaica Plain (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to Will Manly; asks after Fanny's aunt and uncle, the Harrisons)

Washington, L. W.

1 letter: 30 September 1857, Beall-Air (encloses a subscription for himself to the Baltimore Sun for Kennedy to hand in there)

Watson, Virginia, to Margaret Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 10 December 1855, Philadelphia

Whedbee, L. M., to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy

1 letter: 8 January 1886, Pomona (congratulates Fanny on her engagement to her brother Will Manly)

Wilcocks, Mary, to Margaret Hughes (later Kennedy)

17 letters: 19 April 1850, Philadelphia  
 30 June 1850, Philadelphia  
 7 October 1850, Philadelphia  
 3 November 1850, Ellasleigh [?= Ellerslie, MD]  
 10 January 1851, Philadelphia  
 17 March 1851, Philadelphia  
 23 April 1851, Philadelphia  
 2 July 1851, Philadelphia (mentions Margaret's wedding "soon"; also notes Sidney's engagement)  
 14 March 1852, Philadelphia  
 5 September 1852, Philadelphia  
 15 November 1852, London  
 1 January 1853, London (ends imperfectly at end of a page)  
 15 May 1853, London  
 8 August 1853, Philadelphia  
 16 April 1854, Philadelphia  
 9 December 1855, Philadelphia  
 21 April 1856, Philadelphia

Wilkins, Edward

1 letter: 4 April 1859, Chestertown (thanks Kennedy for sending him a copy of his speech in the Senate regarding the Naval Bill)

Williams, Lloyd W.

1 letter: 13 May 1876, Baltimore (regarding Williams' selling of a property owned by Kennedy and some friends)

Williams, Otho H. See Maryland Club

Worthington, William C.

1 letter: 7 February 1854, Charlestown, Jeff[erson] County, VA

**D. Recipients other than Christopher Hughes from section A:**

Adams

Armistead

Armstrong

**E. Recipients other than Andrew Kennedy from section C:**

Birkhead See Isaac

Campbell, B.H. See Kennedy (Fanny H.H.)

Coulter, [Mifflin] See Harris (J.M.)

Dandridge, Adam See Kennedy (Anthony)

Davey, Charles W. See Alexander

Dotterer, Henry S. See Pennypacker

Fillmore, Millard See American Party (Committee of)

Gibson, Patrick See Glenn, Hughes (George R.), Hughes (Margaret)

Goldsborough, Robert See Broom

"My dear great Grandmother" See Smith (Mary Marshall)

Hale, Charles R. See Humboldt

Hall, E. See Broom

Haut, E.L. See Kennedy (Anthony)

Hoffman, S. Owings See Broom

Howell, Fanny H. [?same as Fanny H. Kennedy] See Howell (B.P.)

Hughes, Margaret (same person as Margaret Hughes Kennedy below) See  
Bonaparte, Corbin, Dandridge (C.F.), Dutton, Gibson, Gray, Hughes (George  
R.), Kennedy (Mr. & Mrs.), Pendleton (M.), Unidentified surname (Martha),  
Wilcocks

Kennedy, Fanny H. See Hughes (George R.), Kennedy (Fanny H.H.), Nicholas

Kennedy, Fanny H. Hughes See Appleton (Edith), Armstrong, Campbell (B.H.),  
D[orsey], Harris (J.M.), Harris (W.H.), Kennedy (Fanny H.), Manly  
(Clement), Manly (M.M.), Manly (Matthew), Rowley, Selden, Walker  
(Margaret), Walker (Molly)

Kennedy, John W. See Shenard

Kennedy, Margaret Hughes (same person as Margaret Hughes above) See Adams,  
Armstrong (Mary), Crombrugghe, Howell (Margaret), Johnson, Kennedy  
(Anthony), Kennedy (M.P.), Kennedy (N.C.), Kennedy (S.D.), The Little  
One, Mansfield, Pendleton (Charlotte), Pendleton (Leite), Pendleton (Philip),  
Pendleton (V.), Tuyll, Watson, Wilcocks

Kennedy, S.D. See Campbell (J.M.)

Manly, Willie See Manly (Matthew)

Osborn, Hon. Mr. See Hamilton

Parents of Boys at Alexandria Boarding School See Hallowell  
Partridge, J.R. See Broom  
Porterfield, [J.] A. See Pendleton (Edmund)  
[Smith], Marshall See Smith, Mary Marshall II  
[Smith, Mary Marshall] See Smith (E. Harvie), Smith (Mary [Hurst])  
Toombs, R[obert A.] See Ringgold  
Travers, W.H. See Broom  
Tucker, Beverley See Kennedy (Anthony)  
Unidentified (? = Coulter) See Harris (J.M.)

**Series I: Hughes Family Correspondence (b) Chronological:**

**A. During Christopher Hughes's Lifetime (from 1801 to the end of 1849, the year in which he died; recipient is Christopher Hughes unless noted):**

1801

22 October 1801 Hughes, Christopher Hughes Sr., to Jane O'Brien

1804

22 July 1804 Garnier to George A. Hughes

1814

11 January 1814 Monroe

2 February 1814 Monroe

26 March 1814 Byron to Davies

1815

12 May 1815 Monroe

13 October 1815 Monroe

1816

23 February 1816 Monroe

13 March 1816 Monroe

26 March 1816 Monroe

9 September 1816 Russell, Jonathan

10 September 1816 Monroe

3 October 1816 Monroe

17 October 1816 Russell, Jonathan

19 October 1816 Crawford, William H.

23 October 1816 Monroe

28 October 1816 Crawford, William H.

8 December 1816 Clay

25 December 1816 Adams, John Quincy

1817

4 January 1817 Adams, John Quincy

8 January 1817 Hughes, Laura, to Mary Armstrong

[?February 1817] Hughes, Laura, to Louisa Armistead

8 March 1817 Walterstorff

28 March 1817 Crawford William H., to George A. Hughes  
 29 June 1817 Pinkney  
 2 October 1817 Crawford, William H.  
 9 October 1817 Clay  
 9 October 1817 Crawford, William H., to Monroe  
 7 November 1817 Pinkney  
 9 November 1817 Pinkney

1818

22 June 1818 Adams, John Quincy  
 28 June 1818 Adams, John Quincy, to Campbell  
 12 September [1818] Hughes, Laura, to Mary Armstrong

1819

27 April 1819 Grouchy  
 16 May 1819 Harper

**THE FOLLOWING CONTAINS ALL OF PEGGY AND SAMUEL  
 MOORE AND ALSO MARGARET HUGHES (BOTH TO AND FROM  
 HUGHES)**

1820

20 November 1820 Hughes to Samuel Moore

1821

10 January 1821 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 12 May 1821 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 June 1821 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 11 October 1821 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 [22 October] 1821 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 27 October 1821 Hughes to Samuel Moore

1822

9 April 1822 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 21 May 1822 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 26 November 1822 Hughes to Peggy Moore



1823

10 January 1823 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
9 July 1823 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
1 August 1823 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
19 August 1823 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
17 December 1823 Hughes to Peggy Moore

1824

22 January 1824 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
15 April 1824 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
30 June 1824 (1) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
30 June 1824 (2) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
3 October 1824 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
4 October 1824 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
11 November 1824 Hughes to Peggy Moore

1825

21 January 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
8 April 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
23 May 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
1 August 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
10 September 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
14 September 1825 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
28 October 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
30 October 1825 Hughes to Peggy Moore

1826

2 May 1826 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
12 June 1826 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
26 June 1826 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
17 July 1826 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
1 August 1826 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
9 October 1826 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
25 October 1826 Hughes to Peggy Moore

1827

23 January 1827 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
7 March 1827 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
7 March 1827 (1) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
7 March 1827 (2) Hughes to Samuel Moore

8 May 1827 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
13 June 1827 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
7 August 1827 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
3 October 1827 Hughes to Samuel Moore

## 1828

30 January 1828 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
3 April 1828 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
16 May 1828 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
6 June 1828 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
3 July 1828 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
3 July [probably 1828] Hughes to Peggy Moore  
16 July 1828 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
29 July 1828 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
15 August 1828 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
18 November 1828 Hughes to Samuel Moore

## 1829

17 February 1829 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
27 February 1829 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
27 April 1829 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
17 June 1829 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
4 November 1829 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
21 December 1829 Hughes to Samuel Moore

## 1830

11 February 1830 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
8 March 1830 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
25 March 1830 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
8 June 1830 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
25 August 1830 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
26 August [1830?] Hughes to Samuel Moore  
15 September 1830 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
24 September 1830 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
12 October 1830 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
13 November 1830 Hughes to Samuel Moore

## 1831

9 January 1831 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
8 July 1831 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
23 August 1831 Hughes to Peggy Moore

20 September [1831] Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 November 1831 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 10 November 1831 Hughes to Peggy Moore

## 1832

18 January 1832 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 17 February 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 28 April 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 June 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 10 June 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 14 June 1832 (1) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 14 June 1832 (2) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 18 July 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 24 July 1832 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 3 August 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 20 August 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 2 September 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 6 September 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 14 September 1832 (1) Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 14 September 1832 (2) Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 [September 1832] Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 2 November 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 [after 8 November 1832] Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 25 November 1832 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 [?late 1832] Hughes to Margaret Hughes

## 1833

[?early 1833] Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 10 January 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 8 February 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 20 February 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 26 February 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 14 March 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 15 March 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 22 March 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 22 March 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 5 April 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 5 April 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 8 April 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 12 April 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 30 April 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 8 May 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 14 May 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore

24 May 1833 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 5 June 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 14 June 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 16 July 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 30 July 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 6 August 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 10 September 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 17 September 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 21 September 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 24 September 1833 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 17 November 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 26 November 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 27 November 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 4 December 1833 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 [?late 1833] Hughes to Margaret Hughes

## 1834

25 April 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 4 May 1834 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 5 May 1834 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 18 May 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 [19/20 May 1834] Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 [9 June 1834] Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 26 June 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 29 June 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 14 July 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 22 July 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 12 August 1834 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 30 August 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 17 September 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 September 1834 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 10 October 1834 Hughes to Peggy Moore (and Margaret Hughes)  
 15 October 1834 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 18 October 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 24 October 1834 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 7 November 1834 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 16 December 1834 Hughes to Samuel Moore

## 1835

10 January 1835 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 19 January 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 1 February 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 6 March 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore

17 April 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 24 April 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 5 May 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 25 May 1835 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 1 June 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 6 July 1835 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 4 August 1835 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 1 September 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 1 October 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 7 November 1835 Hughes to Peggy Moore

## 1836

28 January 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 8 March 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 26 March 1836 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 24 May 1836 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 14 June 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 July 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 7 September 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 16 September 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 1 November 1836 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 December 1836 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

## 1837

20 January 1837 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 17 February 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 March 1837 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 5 March 1837 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 14 April 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 16 April 1837 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 April 1837 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 25 May 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 7 June 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 21 July 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 1 August 1837 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 5 September 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 9 December 1837 Hughes to Peggy Moore

## 1838

5 June 1838 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 July 1838 (written inside the undated letter [probably 1838, before 28 July]  
 from H. de Rumigny to Hughes) Hughes to Margaret Hughes

24 September 1838 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 13 November 1838 Hughes to Samuel Moore

## 1839

16 May 1839 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 May 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 1 June 1839 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 8 June 1839 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 2 July 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 8 July 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 30 July 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 30 July 1839 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore and Margaret Hughes  
 1 September 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 24 September 1839 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 7 November 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 19 November 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 20 December 1839 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

## 1840

10 January 1840 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 10 January 1840 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 10 January 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 2 February 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 3 February 1840 (1) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 3 February 1840 (2) Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 3 February 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 7 March 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 10 March 1840 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 24 March 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 27 March 1840 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 May 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 12 June 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 19 June [1840] Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 27 June 1840 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 July 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 13 August 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 28 August 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 11 September 1840 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 15 September 1840 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 17 September 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 29 October 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 October 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 27 November 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

15 December 1840 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

1841

1 March 1841 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 4 March 1841 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 5 March [1841] Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 13 March 1841 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 [24 May] [1841] Moore, Samuel, to Peggy Moore  
 12 July 1841 Hughes to Peggy Moore and Margaret Hughes  
 20 July 1841 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 3 August 1841 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 3 December 1841 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 9 December 1841 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 11 December 1841 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 13 December 1841 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 13 December 1841 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 24 December 1841 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 30 December 1841 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 31 December 1841 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore

1842

1 January [1842] Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
 27 January 1842 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
 30 May [1842] Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 6 July 1842 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
 19 July 1842 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 13 August 1842 Hughes to Peggy and Samuel Moore  
 27 August 1842 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 24 September 1842 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 25 September 1842 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 25 September 1842 Moore, Peggy  
 11 October 1842 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 12 November 1842 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 25 November 1842 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 27 November 184[2] Moore, Peggy

1843

8 January 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 18 February 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 24 February 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 February 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 8 March 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore

28 March 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 8 April 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 14 April 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 24 April 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 25 April [1843] Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 28 April 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 15 May 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 16 May 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 25 May 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 28 May 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 30 May 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 1 June 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 12 June 1843 Moore, Samuel  
 14 June 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 29 June 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 10 July 1843 Moore, Peggy and Samuel  
 11 July 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore;  
     contains 14 July 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 24 July 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 28 July 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 12 August 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 30 August 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 4 September 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 12 September 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 19 September 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 6 October 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 12 October 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 29 October 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 10 November 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 29 November 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 1 December 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore  
 13 December 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 21 December 1843 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 29 December 1843 Hughes to Peggy Moore

1844

10 January 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 30 January 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 15 February 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 27 February 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 9 May [1844] Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 26 May 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 4 June 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 18 June 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore



2 August 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 20 September 1844 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 9 November 1844 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

## 1845

7 February 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 13 February 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 26 February 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 4 April 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 8 April 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 15 April 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 18 April [1845] Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 22 April 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 29 April 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 6 May 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 13 May 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 16 May 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 19 May 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 23 May 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 30 May 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 3 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 6 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 10 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 11 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 12 June [1845] Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 13 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 17 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 20 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 23 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 25 June 1845 Moore, Samuel  
 27 June 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 27 June 1845 Moore, Samuel  
 30 June 1845 Moore, Samuel  
 1 July 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 4 July 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 11 July 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 15 July 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 20 July 1845 Hughes to Samuel Moore  
 5 November 1845 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 6 November 1845 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 23 November 1845 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

1846

2 February 1846 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 1 June 1846 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 18 June 1846 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 19 June 1846 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

1847

26 February 1847 (written on letter from Hülsemann to Hughes of 25  
 February) Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 28 February 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 1 March 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 17 June 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 28 July 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 29 July 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 31 July 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 3 August 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 5 August 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 8 August 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes  
 11 August 1847 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

1848

23 May 1848 Hughes to Margaret Hughes

Undated Hughes letters not included in this list.

**B. Family Correspondence after Hughes's death, from 1850 to 1903 (recipient is Anthony Kennedy unless noted):**

1850

10 March 1850 Crump  
 29 March 1850 Gibson to Margaret Hughes  
 19 April 1850 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 14 May 1850 Tuyll, Charlotte de, to Margaret Hughes  
 18 May 1850 Corbin to Margaret Hughes  
 3 June 1850 Corbin to Margaret Hughes  
 30 June 1850 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 7 October 1850 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 3 November 1850 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 8 November 1850 Gwinn  
 7 December 1850 Glenn to Gibson  
 28 December 1850 Corbin to Margaret Hughes

## 1851

4 January 1851 Corbin to Margaret Hughes  
 10 January 1851 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 1 February 1851 Margaret Hughes to Gibson  
 17 March 1851 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 23 April 1851 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 7 May 1851 Hughes, George R., to Gibson  
 14 May 1851 Craven  
 19 May 1851 Hughes, George R., to Margaret Hughes  
 29 May 1851 Corbin to Margaret Hughes  
 29 June 1851 Unidentified surname, Martha, to Margaret Hughes  
 2 July 1851 Bonaparte to Margaret Hughes  
 2 July 1851 Dutton to Margaret Hughes  
 2 July 1851 Wilcocks to Margaret Hughes  
 5 July 1851 Gray to Margaret Hughes  
 5 July 1851 Kennedy, Mr. & Mrs., to Margaret Hughes  
 15 December 1851 Kennedy, N.C., to Margaret Kennedy  
 16 December 1851 Dandridge, Adam

## 1852

2 January 1852 Kennedy, Anthony, to Adam Dandridge  
 16 January 1852 Dandridge, Adam  
 15 February 1852 Dandridge, Adam  
 26 February 1852 Dandridge, Adam  
 14 March 1852 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 17 March 1852 Pendleton, Philip, to Margaret Kennedy  
 20 March 1852 Tucker, J.R.  
 21 March 1852 Kennedy, N.C., to Margaret Kennedy (and Agnes Kennedy)  
 5 April 1852 Kennedy, S.D., to Margaret Kennedy  
 12 April 1852 Turner  
 1[8] April 1852 Tuyll, Charlotte de, to Margaret Kennedy  
 18 May 1852 Kennedy, S. D.  
 19 May 1852 Kennedy, Anthony, to Adam Dandridge  
 30 May 1852 Kennedy, S.D.  
 30 May 1852 Tucker, Beverley  
 31 May 1852 Adams to Margaret Kennedy  
 1 July 1852 Howell, Margaret, to Margaret Kennedy  
 5 September 1852 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 16 September 1852 Shenard to John W. Kennedy  
 25 October 1852 Pendleton, Charlotte, to Margaret Kennedy  
 2 November 1852 Kennedy, N.C., to Margaret Kennedy  
 6 November 1852 Johnson to Margaret Kennedy

12 November 1852 Crombrugghe to Margaret Kennedy  
 15 November 1852 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy

## 1853

1 January 1853 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 14 January 1853 Strother, David  
 16 January 1853 Strother, David  
 19 January 1853 Turner  
 14 May 1853 Dandridge, Philip  
 15 May 1853 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 25 May 1853 Miller  
 8 August 1853 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 28 November 1853 Cooke, John  
 [?1853] Hubard

## 1854

7 February 1854 Worthington  
 4 March 1854 Kennedy, N.C.  
 16 April 1854 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 24 April 1854 Mansfield to Margaret Kennedy  
 27 April 1854 McGuffin  
 27 May 1854 Haut  
 29 May 1854 Kennedy, Anthony, to Haut  
 10 October 1854 Porterfield

## 1855

16 January 1855 Porterfield  
 24 January 1855 Holker  
 27 January 1855 Kennedy, J.W.  
 2 February 1855 Porterfield  
 19 February 1855 Kennedy, Anthony, to Beverley Tucker  
 21 February 1855 Porterfield  
 21 February 1855 Tucker, Beverley  
 11 March 1855 Kennedy, Philip  
 12 March 1855 Kennedy, Anthony, to Beverley Tucker  
 15 March 1855 Pendleton, Edmund, to J.A. Porterfield  
 24 March 1855 Dandridge, Adam  
 30 March 1855 Dandridge, Adam  
 11 April 1855 Dandridge, Adam  
 12 April 1855 Kennedy, Anthony, to Beverley Tucker  
 17 April 1855 Tucker, Beverley  
 28 April 1855 Kennedy, Philip

30 April 1855 Unidentified  
 31 [sic] April 1855 Lyles  
 1 May 1855 Dandridge, Philip  
 6 May 1855 Kennedy, Philip  
 23 May 1855 Kennedy, Philip  
 21 June 1855 Kennedy, Andrew  
 23 June 1855 Dandridge, Adam  
 30 June 1855 Hallowell to Parents  
 2 July 1855 Kennedy, Andrew  
 11 July 1855 Hallowell to Parents  
 13 July 1855 American Party  
 2 August 1855 Thomas, Ed[ward]  
 3 August 1855 Kemp  
 10 August 1855 Sullivan  
 14 August 1855 Sullivan  
 23 August 1855 Rip Rap Club  
 3 September 1855  
 10 October 1855 Kennedy, Philip  
 31 October 1855 Clayton  
 12 November 1855 Kennedy, Philip  
 9 December 1855 Kennedy, Philip  
 9 December 1855 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
 10 December 1855 Watson to Margaret Kennedy  
 15 December 1855 Kennedy, Andrew  
 27 December 1855 Porterfield

## 1856

3 January 1856 Pendleton, Edward  
 5 January 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
 8 January 1856 Thomas, Edward  
 12 January 1856 Boteler  
 19 January 1856 Broom  
 3 February 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
 4 February 1856 Thomas, Edward  
 9 February 1856 Thomas, Edward  
 13 February 1856 Brangle  
 13 February 1856 Maddox  
 14 February 1856 Appleton, William Stuart  
 14 February 1856 Lucas  
 14 February 1856 Ohr  
 15 February 1856 Fulton  
 15 February 1856 Hammer  
 15 February 1856 Polk  
 15 February 1856 Thomas, J. Hanson

15 February 1856 Tucker, Beverley  
16 February 1856 Bartlett  
16 February 1856 Stanard  
16 February 1856 Thomas, John  
17 February 1856 Dandridge, A[lexander]  
19 February 1856 Pendleton, Edmund  
22 February 1856 Dandridge, Philip  
25 February 1856 Kennedy, Andrew  
26 February 1856 American Party to Millard Fillmore  
2 March 1856 Garnett  
8 March 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
10 March 1856 Dandridge, Adam  
12 March 1856 Rankin  
12 March 1856 Skinner  
17 March 1856 Pendleton, Philip  
18 March 1856 Lee  
18 March 1856 Porterfield  
21 March 1856 Pendleton, Edmund  
23 March 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
25 March 1856 Kennedy, Andrew  
2 April 1856 MacKell  
5 April 1856 Porterfield  
21 April 1856 Wilcocks to Margaret Kennedy  
30 April 1856 Shenard  
2 May 1856 Faulkner  
9 May 1856 Kennedy, J.P.  
28 May 1856 Lyles  
28 May 1856 Strother, John  
31 May 1856 Strother, John  
1 June 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
2 July 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
8 July 1856 Frederick County Council  
15 July 1856 Sangst[er]  
25 July 1856 Kennedy, S.D.  
31 July 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
31 July 1856 Kennedy, S.D.  
4 August 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
11 August 1856 Kennedy, S.D.  
15 August 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
18 August 1856 Dandridge, Philip  
21 August 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
2 September 1856 Kennedy, Philip  
6 September 1856 Kennedy, Agnes  
18 September 1856 Dandridge, Philip  
4 October 1856 McGuire

16 October 1856 ?K[ennedy], A[ndrew]  
 22 October 1856 Tucker, J.R.  
 3 December 1856 Lyles  
 6 December 1856 MacKell  
 7 December 1856 Dandridge, Philip  
 9 December 1856 Dandridge, Adam  
 24 December 1856 Dandridge, Adam  
 [?1856] Davis

## 1857

10 January 1857 Cooke, P[hilip]  
 13 March 1857 Hedrick  
 3 April 1857 Porterfield  
 13 April 1857 Porterfield  
 20 April 1857 Maryland Club  
 27 April 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 13 June 1857 Turner  
 6 July 1857 Turner  
 16 August 1857 Cooke, P[hilip]  
 30 August 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 1 September 1857 Porterfield  
 7 September 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 8 September 1857 The Little One to Margaret Kennedy  
 10 September 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 20 September 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 21 September 1857 Tucker, Beverley  
 30 September 1857 Washington  
 5 October 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 10 October 1857 Boyle  
 18 October 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 30 October 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 3 November 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 9 November 1857 Pendleton, Philip  
 12 November 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 16 November 1857 Middleton  
 25 November 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 6 December 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 18 December 1857 Kennedy, Philip  
 30 December 1857 Kennedy, Philip

## 1858

14 May 1858 Kennedy, Philip  
 10 September 1858 Murphy

1 October 1858 Dandridge, Philip  
 6 October 1858 Dandridge, Philip  
 10 December 1858 Dandridge, Philip

## 1859

16 January 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 20 January 1859 Kennedy, J.P.  
 1 February 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 17 February 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 22 February 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 12 March 1859 Humboldt to Hale  
 12 [March 1859] Kennedy, Margaret  
 31 March 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 2 April 1859 Clay  
 3 April 1859 Boyle  
 4 April 1859 Hicks  
 4 April 1859 Kennedy, J.P.  
 4 April 1859 Wilkins  
 12 April 1859 Ingersoll  
 13 April 1859 Thruston  
 17 April 1859 Rush  
 20 April 1859 Scott  
 23 April 1859 Clayton  
 25 April 1859 Pendleton, Philip  
 16 May 1859 Pendleton, Philip  
 27 May 1850 Dandridge, Philip  
 9 June 1859 Ringgold  
 14 June 1859 Alexander to Davey  
 16 June 1859 Ringgold  
 18 June 1859 Ringgold  
 29 June 1859 Maffitt  
 29 June 1859 Ringgold  
 1 July 1859 Maffitt  
 5 July 1859 Hoffman  
 1 September 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 14 September 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 30 September 1859 Kennedy, Philip  
 [?December 1859] Kennedy, Philip

## 1860

15 February 1860 Ringgold to Toombs  
 26 June 1860 Ringgold



1862

2 July 1862 Kennedy, Anthony, to Margaret Kennedy

1863

22 September 1863 Howell, Benjamin, to Fanny H. Kennedy

1865

13 April 1865 Campbell, J.M.

13 June 1865 Campbell, J.M., to S.D. Dandridge

9 July 1865 Howell, H.W.

1868

29 September 1868 Tuyll, Charlotte de, to Margaret Kennedy

1871

29 April 1871 Hamilton to Osborn

15 September 1871 Howell, Benjamin

21 September 1871 Howell, Benjamin

5 October 1871 Howell, Benjamin

1873

15 October 1873 Howell, Benjamin

1876

27 May 1876 Carter

1877

8 October 1877 Howell, Benjamin

1881

7 December [1881] Harris, J.M., to Coulter

8 December 1881 Isaac to Birkhead

9 December [1881] Harris, J.M., to Unidentified

1884

11 November 1884 Hughes, George R.H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 19 November 1884 Hughes, George R.H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 1 December 1884 Hughes, George R.H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy

1885

[6 July 1885] Campbell, B.H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 6 July 1885 Kennedy, Fanny H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 8 July 1885 Harris, J.M., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 9 July 1885 Harris, W.H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 9 July 1885 Kennedy, Fanny H.H., to B.H. Campbell  
 9 July 1885 Kennedy, Fanny H.H., to Fanny H. Kennedy  
 10 July 1885 Campbell, B.H., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 14 July 1885 Kennedy, Fanny H.H., to B.H. Campbell

1886

7 January 1886 Manly, M.M., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 7 January 1886 Manly, Matthew, to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 7 January 1886 Manly, Matthew, to Will Manly  
 8 January 1886 Whedbee to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 11 January 1886 Armstrong to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 11 January 1886 Manly, Clement, to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 12 January 1886 D[orsey] to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 13 January 1886 Appleton, Edith, to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 18 January 1886 Rowley to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 31 January 1886 Selden to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 3 February 1886 Walker, Margaret, to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 3 February 1886 Walker, Molly, to Fanny H.H. Kennedy  
 14 March 1886 Manly, M.M., to Fanny H.H. Kennedy

1891

11 July 1891 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

1893

21 July 1893 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 26 July 1893 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

1897

6 December 1897 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

1898

16 February 1898 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 30 March 1898 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 3 April 1898 Smith, Mary [Hurst, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 [Probably March/April] 1898 Smith, Mary Marshall, II to "My dear great  
 Grandmother"  
 4 December 1898 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

1899

12 March 1899 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

189-

189[blank] Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

1900

27 August 1900 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 12 October [probably 1900] Smith, Mary [B. Hurst], to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 1 November 1900 Pennypacker to Dotterer

1901

30 December 1901 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]?Mary M. Smith]

1902

16 September 1902 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 18 November 1902 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 9 December 1902 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

1903

28 January 1903 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
 8 September 1903 Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

Undated

Undated, Armstrong, Mary, to Margaret Smith Hughes Kennedy  
 Undated, Dandridge, C.F. , to Margaret Hughes  
 Undated, Harris, J. Morrison, to Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy  
 Undated, Joy

Undated (2), ?K[ennedy], A[ndrew] (1797-1858)  
Undated (8), Kennedy, Andrew E[skridge] (1824-90)  
Undated, Kennedy, J[ohn] P[endleton]  
Undated, Kennedy, Margaret Hughes  
Undated, Kennedy, M.P., to Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
Undated, ?M[a]turm[o]ie  
Undated, Nicholas to Fannie [Kennedy]  
Undated, Pendleton, Charlotte, to Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
Undated (2), Pendleton, Edmund [Boyd]  
Undated (2), Pendleton, Le[ite], to Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
Undated, P[endleton], M., to Margaret Hughes  
Undated (2), Pendleton, V., to Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
Undated, [Smith], Mary Marshall II, to "Uncle Marshall"  
Undated, Tuyll to Margaret Hughes Kennedy  
Undated fragment Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]  
Undated scraps (4) Smith, E. Harvie, to [Mary Marshall Smith]

## SERIES II: Writings, Prose, Poetry, Recipes, and Prescriptions, 1818-1884

### A. Prose (all in English except the last)

1. 17 February 1818, Stockholm: Summary by Christopher Hughes of his interview with Count Engestrom, Swedish Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, the day before, regarding a gift from the King to Hughes's wife and Hughes's reasons for returning it (cf. the letters from Hughes to Engestrom of 1 February 1818 and from Engestrom to Hughes of 15 February 1818). 1 leaf, folded in half twice, with 3 narrow numbered pages on the recto written in ink.
2. 30 January 1836: "A Dissertation on Vanity written for the Martial Society by C[harles] J[ohn] Hughes, at West Point New York." 2 leaves, each folded in half (=8 pages, unnumbered), with writing on the first 5, in ink.
3. 30 July 1840, Lofstadt: Account by Christopher Hughes of his visit to the household of Fru Jansen, "the celebrated Doctress," at Catherineberg between 21 July and 29 July 1840 for reasons of his health. 24 numbered pages, bound together, with writing on the first 21 only, in ink.
4. 1842, "Paris Notes": Account by Margaret Hughes of her trip from New York to Le Havre on the ship Argo from 8 July to 6 August 1842, her stay in Le Havre, her trip by ship to Paris from 31 August to 1 September, and her visit in Paris from 1 September to at least 2 October. 10 pages, written in ink.
5. Undated (but probably 1846-47): Draft of a speech by an unnamed Whig candidate for Congress from the 10<sup>th</sup> [? = 1<sup>st</sup>; there is no 10<sup>th</sup>] congressional district of Maryland; if it is the 1<sup>st</sup>, the author must be John Grant Chapman (1798-1856), who served in the House of Representatives for two terms (March 1845 to March 1849).
6. 1 to 21 June 1884: Account of a trip to England (in the form of a diary), with entry for 21 June ending imperfectly; hard covers, with many pages blank. Leaves of trees are occasionally pressed between pages in the later part of the book, some identified by where they were found. Probably written by a woman who has a very distinctive hand; she mentions "Ma," "Pa," and "Willie," the last of whom is probably William ("Willie") Maurice Manly, who marries Fanny H. Hughes Kennedy two years later (see Manly/Kennedy correspondence in **Series I.C** above).
7. Undated: Paper on Shakespeare's play "Julius Caesar," written for delivery to an unspecified "club" at one of its periodic meetings, following a previous meeting at which a "Mr. Moulton" also spoke on Shakespeare. 23 numbered pages, written in pencil, ending imperfectly.

8. Undated (in French): A passage from Michel Chevalier's *Lettres sur l'Amérique du Nord* (Paris: Gosselin, 1836), volume 2, pages 347-48. 1 leaf, with the French passage on the recto, in Margaret Hughes's hand; on the verso is a note in English, also in Margaret Hughes's hand: "Taken from 'Lettres de l'Amérique du Nord', by Michel Chevalier. Lent to me by Mr. Appleton, on the 24<sup>th</sup> of August at Havre—1842" (probably J.J. Appleton, for which see Hughes Family Correspondence).

**B. Poetry (all are in English unless indicated; most are handwritten, but a few are printed; for another poem see Series VI.E.5 below, and for a letter in the form of a poem see Aubrey, G. [W.], to Margaret Hughes in Series I.A above)**

1. 1750-1800: English translation of stanzas 1-3 (of 6) of Horace *Odes*, Book 2, Ode 10, by William Cowper [1731-1800] in his own hand, given to Christopher Hughes by Lady Emily Lamb Cowper before 1839 (see letter from Cowper, Lady, in **Section I.A** above), beginning: "Receive, my Friend, the truths I teach, / So shall you live beyond the reach / Of adverse Fortune's pow'r." The poem remains with the letter in **Section I.A**. For an account of it see Jesse S. Reeves, "A Diplomat Glimpses Parnassus," *Michigan Alumnus Quarterly Review* 41 (October 1934): 195; and for a printed edition see *The Works of William Cowper . . . editor Robert Southey*, 15 volumes (London: Baldwin and Cradock, 1835-37), v. 8, pp. 330-31.
2. 12 June 1824, Drottningholm: "Extract of an original Letter [dated Paris, 2 May 1745] from Voltaire to Louise Ulrica of Prussia, Sister to Frederick the Great and Queen of Sweden, which letter with several others, are in the Chateau of Drottningholm, carefully preserved in the Library," copied by Christopher Hughes. Passage from the letter containing a poem of 20 lines (in French) beginning: "Rempli la Nuit de ces idées, je vis en songe un Fantosme d'une espece singuliere / a sa juppe courte et legere." Cf. *Oeuvres complete de Voltaire, Volume quinzieme: Lettres en vers et en prose* (Basel, 1787), pages 211-12.
3. 9 January 1831: "To Miss Margaret Hughes on her Birth-day." Poem of 24 lines beginning "Another year has passed away / Since gentle Margaret's Natal day."
4. 8 March 1833: English translation (from Swedish) of 48 lines (6 stanzas of 8 lines each) that were read by their author, J[ohan] O[laf] Wallin, to 22 guests at a dinner on 22 February in honor of George Washington's birthday; with notes at the end about the occasion in Christopher Hughes's hand. Beginning: "Swede! Take the Goblet in thy hand / And join with the American / To drink the health of this Great Man / The Father of His Fatherland."
5. 22 February 1837 (1): (a) A verse toast (in Swedish) of 48 lines (6 stanzas of 8 lines each) that was given by their author, J.O. Wallin, Archbishop-elect of Upsala, at a

- dinner at Christopher Hughes's home in Stockholm on 22 February in honor of George Washington's birthday; (b) an English translation of the toast beginning "Swede! Take the glass by thy hand / To a toast with thy American friend / For the Father of his country, / The old, brave former of his government." Cf. the next item.
6. 22 February 1837 (2): A printed version of the verse toast (in Swedish) in item 4 (a), beginning: "Swensk! Fatta glaset I din hand, / Och klinga med Amerikanarn." A four-page pamphlet entitled *George Washington. Toast hos Mr Hughes, Sverige D. 22 Febr. 1837* (Stockholm: P.A. Norstedt & Sons, 1837); Located in **Broadsides Small** under "George Washington. Toast hos Mr. Hughes, Sverige d. 22 Febr.1837."
  7. 22 April 1839: English translation "by an English lady, Miss Nonnen, residing at Gottenburg," of the poem in Swedish read by Archbishop Wallin at the dinner described in item 4, beginning: "Swedes! Drink this toast with glass in hand! / America with us unites, / 'Tis for the Father of his Land, / The glorious founder of its rights!" This is a printed version of the poem (mounted on a piece of brown paper) "Published in the *Globe* (Government paper, Washington, 22 April 1839)," with notes on the back of the page by Christopher Hughes describing the occasion and referring to the author as "My Lamented and revered Friend" (Wallin died on 30 June 1839).
  8. Undated: "Acrostic on Miss Margaret's name, for her Birthday." Poem of 8 lines, beginning: "May you be happy on this natal day! / And as the year now entered rolls away."
  9. Undated: "The star propitious shone." Poem of 20 lines (5 stanzas of 4 lines each) in Margaret Hughes's hand, beginning: "Thy fate's emblem shall be a season gay, / Then listen maiden, for I've much to say." (For another copy of this poem see letter "Undated (2)" from Mansfield, Emily, to Margaret Hughes in **Section I.A** above.)
  10. Undated: Untitled poem of 24 lines (3 stanzas of 8 lines each) in Margaret Hughes's hand, beginning: "In her bower a widow dwelt / At her feet three lovers knelt." This is a poem entitled "Beauty, Wit, and Gold" by Thomas Haynes Bayly (1797-1839) appearing in his *Songs and Ballads, Grave and Gay* (Philadelphia, 1844), p. 41, but published at least as early as 1839, in *The Richmond County Mirror*, vol. 3, no. 22 (New Brighton, NY, June 29, 1839), page 180.
  11. Undated: "There is a Flower that bloometh from Maritana." Poem of 16 lines (2 stanzas of 8 lines each), beginning: "There is a flower that bloometh, / When Autumn leaves are dead." A note in the same hand at the bottom of the page says: "I do not know, whether it is strictly correct, as I have written it from memory. I had almost forgotten it—." These are the words of an aria from Act III of *Maritana*, an opera

- composed in 1845 by William Vincent Wallace (1812-65), with libretto by Edward Fitzball (1792-1873).
12. Undated: "O leave me to my sorrow." Poem of 28 lines (3 stanzas of 12, 8, and 8 lines respectively), beginning: "O leave me to my sorrow, / For my heart is oppress'd to day." This is a poem of 24 lines (3 stanzas of 8 lines each) by Thomas Haynes Bayly (1797-1839) appearing in his *Fifty Lyrical Ballads* (Bath, 1829), pp. 44-45. The first stanza in the handwritten version is augmented by the repetition of the first four lines at the end of the stanza.
  13. Undated: Untitled poem of 21 lines (5 stanzas of 4 lines each, with an extra line in the first stanza), beginning: "Alexis calls me cruel, / The rugged crag / That holds the ice / Of winter, he says / Is not more cold." This is a translation of a song from the Spanish of Iglesias by William Cullen Bryant (1794-1878).
  14. Undated: "The Pope." Poem of 24 lines (6 stanzas of 4 lines each), beginning "The Pope he leads a happy life / He knows no cares of married strife." This is a song with a number of extant variants, based on a German model by Charles James Lever (1806-72), probably written early in his career. The 6<sup>th</sup> stanza, on the reverse of the page, is by another hand, in pencil rather than in ink (as are the first 5).
  15. Undated: Four lines (in French), beginning "Je suis seul en ce lieu sans etre solitaire, / Et toujours occupe sans avoir rien a faire." The four lines are preceded by this prose introduction: "Vers ecrits sur la porte d'un Cabinet de livres [ou] se tient toujours le propriétaire de cette bibliotheque qui n'a aucun employ & jamais aucune affaire oblige," and are followed by this line: "Ces vers sont tires d'une Comedie francaise." The lines are taken from *Le Philosophe Marie*, I,1 (1727) by Philippe Nericault Destouches (1680-1754), and the whole sheet of paper was sent to Christopher Hughes, "Ministre des Etats-unis de l'Amerique dur Nord," at an unspecified address.
  16. Undated: Untitled Valentine's Day poem of 9 lines (printed) on a sheet of paper with a gold, red, green, and blue illustration, addressed to "Miss Margaret Hughes, Baltimore." Beginning: "Affection's hopes are mine to know, / With love I feel my bosom glow"; at the end of the poem is a line (in pencil) presumably in the hand of the unidentified sender: "Fetch it under your wing."
  17. Undated: Untitled poem (printed), beginning: "Time, Old Time, with his forelock gray, / While the year in its dotage is passing away." This is a poem by Lydia H. Sigourney (1791-1865) entitled "Talk with Time at the Close of the Year" and was published at least as early as 1844 in *Graham's Lady's and Gentleman's Magazine*, 24 (January 1844): 187, but was probably written earlier. The original poem was 42 lines long (7 stanzas of 6 lines each). The copy of the poem here contains only 36



lines (6 stanzas of 6 lines each), in two equal columns, with the next-to-last stanza omitted; it is on a piece of paper the top of which appears to have been cut away, which may have contained the title.

18. Undated: "Aux deux enfans Risley." Poem of 8 lines (in French; printed), beginning: "Jolis enfans qui voltigez sans cesse, / Prodiges sans rivaux et de force et d'adresse."
19. Undated: Untitled poems (at least 3), 2 of which are signed "M.M.S." (probably Mary Marshall Smith, 1846-1918; see **Section I.C** above), on 3 leaves: **1<sup>st</sup> leaf** (recto only): (a) a poem of 16 lines (4 stanzas of 4 lines each) consisting of stanzas 1, 2, 5, 4 (in that order) of "The Disappointed" by Ella Wheeler Wilcox (1850-1919), from her *Poems of Pleasure* (New York, 1888), pp. 143-44; followed by: (b) 3 lines beginning "Rememberance is all I ask," a variant of an epitaph attributed to Percy French (1854-1920); **2<sup>nd</sup> leaf** (recto and verso)—**3<sup>rd</sup> leaf** (recto): a poem of 48 lines, beginning "Good-bye forever, my darling, / Dear to me even now" (this is a poem of 3 stanzas of 16 lines each entitled "A Parting," by Susanna Jones, of unknown date, published, or reprinted, in *The Australian Journal*, Vol. XVII, Part 196 (September 1881), p. 49b); **3<sup>rd</sup> leaf** (recto, following the end of the previous): a poem of 12 lines consisting of stanzas 1, 2, and 7 (in that order) of "My Talisman" by Esther G. Barclay (Mrs. A.E.), of unknown date but printed on page 40 of *Home Dissertations: An Offering to the Household for Economical and Practical Skill in Cookery, Orderly Domestic Management, and Nicety in the Appointments of Home. Excerpts from Favorite Authors, Compiles and Illustrated by Mrs. E. Stevens Tilton* (Washington, D.C.: J.H. Magruder, c1885).

**D. Recipes and Prescriptions (in English unless noted; another recipe is attached to the letter from Ponsonby to Hughes in Section I.A above)**

1. 4 September 1829, London: Prescription "For Miss Hughes" from Dr. [Edward I.] Seymour (in Latin; for his diagnosis of her ailment see letter from Seymour to Christopher Hughes of 26 September 1829).
2. 23 April 1845, The Hague: Recipe for a "Porridge Pill," with directions for taking, from James Hudson (in English, French, and Latin).
3. 25 July 1845, Passy (Paris): "Syrop de Boubee, souverain contre la Goute & le Rhumatisme" for C. Hughes from Monsieur de Cabrer (in French).
4. 11 September 1847, Yellow Springs: Recipe for "Italian Cream" for Miss Hughes.
5. Undated: "Recette pour le cirage Vernis" from Alexandre Pelli, St. Petersburg (in French).

6. Undated: Recipe "For Cough" ("solas") medicine, with directions for taking, for Miss Hughes.
7. Undated: Prescription for medicine (?for chilblains) for "Mr. Hugh[es]," from Dr. Koreff, with directions for taking (in Latin and French).
8. Undated: Prescription for medicine for "Chill Blains/Engeleures," from Dr. Koreff, with directions for taking (in Latin and French).
9. Undated: Two prescriptions for medicine (?for chilblains) for "M[nr] Hughes," from Dr. Koreff, with directions for taking (in Latin and French).
10. Undated: Two prescriptions "pour Mlle Hughes," with directions for taking (in French).
11. Undated: Recipe (in Latin).

### Series III: Documents, 1814-1859

#### A. Military Documents, 1814-1859

1. Three related items clipped together dealing with the Battle of North Point on 12 September 1814: (a) 10 September 1839: "Return of Persons now living [these two words added above the line] who served in 27 R[egimental] M. M. in the Battle of North Point—12 Sep 1814—so far as can be ascertained," a list of officers on the first page with notes on whether they were wounded or killed in the battle, and whether they were still alive in 1839, and on the second page what appears to be an initial draft for the list [the title and the second page are in Samuel Moore's hand; he was a Lieutenant Colonel at the battle]; (b) no date: a three-page list of officers by company at the battle [partly in Moore's hand]; (c) "Extract From a London paper of the 18 Oct. 1814" describing the battle, followed by an "Xtract from the Presidents Messages to Congress—20 Sep 1814" [in Moore's hand].
2. 14 October 1814: "Morning Report of the Garrison of Fort McHenry," a listing by the number of military personnel by rank in each of the nine units and how many were killed and how many wounded; two large sheets, originally glued together.
3. 5 October 1835: "Charges & Specifications . . . preferred against B[revet] Brig. General Walker K. Armistead, Colonel . . . by Lt. Colonel James Bankhead [both of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Regiment, U.S. Artillery] Fort Monroe. 5 Octr. 1835," an enumeration of four numbered charges, with one or more numbered specifications for each (on first 6 pages), followed (on page [7]) by "Evidence & witnesses" for each of the numbered specifications (page [8] blank).
4. 31 December 1835: Printed Order No. 96 under the office of the Head Quarters of the Army, Adjutant General's Office, Washington, giving the finding of the Court of Inquiry into the case of Bankhead vs. Armistead (see previous document) that "the grounds of accusation are not sufficient to sustain any proceeding before a General Court Martial," with further observations on the case.
5. 1 December 1837: "Baron Wahrandorff's Prices for Cannon, made at [H]is Foundary of Aker, Sweden" (in Hughes's hand): a printed pricelist (in French), with figures and additions filled in by hand and signed by Wahrendorff.
6. March 1859: Papers having to do with the Naval Appropriations Bill approved by the United States Senate on 3 March 1859: (a) 3 notes (2 of which have clippings attached) regarding amendments to the Bill in an unidentified hand; (b) a draft of a portion of (or of an addition to) the bill concerning ranks and grades in the Navy in

another unidentified hand. See *The Statutes at Large of the United States of America, from December 3, 1855, to March 3, 1859*, Volume XI, pp. 404-407 (Boston, 1859).

## **B. Land and Property Documents, 1814-1850**

1. Early May 1814: Survey (with map) by Uria Brown of the parcel of land owned by John Sinclair within a larger tract called "The Reserve," on the "Baltimore and Frederick Town Turn-Pike-Road" in Baltimore County, Maryland, containing 168  $\frac{3}{4}$  acres and 7  $\frac{6}{10}$  perches; the survey "Superintended by George Ellicott on behalf of Andrew Ellicott and Thomas Ellicott, Executors of the Last Will and Testament of John Ellicott Junior deceased."
2. 24 July 1819: Lease by George A. Hughes and Samuel Moore to William Carroll of a parcel of land in the City of Baltimore for 99 years; recorded on 22 January 1820.
3. 15 December 1820: Insurance policy for \$5000 on John Martin's house on Cortland Street, Baltimore, for a period of seven years; with two transfers of the policy dated 2 September 1824 and 3 September 1824.
4. 27 May 1825: Deed of sale from John C. Moale & Thomas Ellicott to Ann Jane Swann of part of a tract of land called "The Reserve" in Baltimore County; a long document (8 large pages), with dates going back to 11 March 1824; recorded on 4 August 1825 "among the Land records of Baltimore County."
5. 27 July 1825: Deed of Trust from Ann Jane Swann to William Wilson (her grandfather) of part of a tract of land called "The Reserve" in Baltimore County, Maryland, "said to contain Seventy acres of Land be the same more or less" [noted in Documents 1 and 4 above], for the use of Ann Shipley (mother of Ann Jane Swann and daughter of William Wilson) during the term of her life; recorded on 4 August 1825.
6. 1 November 1830: Deed of Sale from William Wilson to Ann Shipley of two parcels of land: part of the tract called "The Reserve" in Baltimore County [noted in documents 1, 4, and 5 above] and part of an adjoining tract called "Stoxdale's content"; recorded on the same day.
7. 16 November 1830: Deed of Sale from Benjamin Palmer to William Wilson of part of a tract of land called "Stoxdale's content" in Baltimore County; recorded on the same day.
8. Before 7 August 1832: List of property given by Samuel Smith to his daughter Laura Smith Hughes (wife of Christopher Hughes), valued at \$32,700.

9. 28 July 1834: Copy of Document number A.5 above, made by Thomas Kell.
10. 28 July 1834: Copy of Document number A.6 above, made by Thomas Kell.
11. 5 September 1834: Deed of Sale from Ann Shipley to George W. Waring "in fee simple estate" of the part of the tract of land noted in Document number 5 above, to be paid in installments of \$189 annually, on the first Monday in September, to Shipley during her lifetime; recorded on the same day.
12. 5 August 1840 to 12 September 1840: Draft leases on six pieces of property in Baltimore written by Samuel Moore, with rough surveys of most lots; an additional leaf, also in Moore's hand but undated, is added, with brief notes on three other pieces of property.
13. 26 August 1842: Lease for Christopher Hughes's home at 39 Vyverburg in The Hague, with notes in Hughes's hand of semi-annual rent payments on the back of the lease through 1 October 1845; lease written in Dutch. Cf. **Series V. Financial Papers**, below: 1 April 1845, receipts from Baron A[ntoine] de Knobelsdorff for semi-annual rent payments for 1843, 1844, and 1845.
14. 1 January 1850: "Description and Amount of Real & Personal Property belonging to Margaret S. Hughes," valued at \$3,839.13.

### C. Education-Related Documents, 1827-1845

1. 20 August 1827: A four-page printed "Circular" from six subscribers to a proposed "joint Stock Company" (later appointed "Commissioners") to establish a "Military and Scientific School" at Pikesville, near Baltimore, under the direction of Captain A. Partridge, soliciting additional subscriptions for shares of stock in the Company, with a blank form (on page 3) to be returned.
2. 29 April 1828: Conditional appointment of Lewis Howell as "a Cadet in the service of the United States," with instructions to report to West Point between the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 20<sup>th</sup> of June; signed by James Barbour, Secretary at War.
3. 30 June 1828: Official appointment of Lewis Howell as "a Cadet in the service of the United States" and his entitlement "to all the considerations attached to said appointment"; signed by P.B. Porter, Secretary of War.
4. January 1845: A four-page printed set of "Regulations Relative to the Admission of Cadets into the Military Academy"; signed by William Wilkins, Secretary of War.

5. Undated: Printed announcement of a "Select Boarding and Day School for Young Ladies, Baltimore, Conducted by Misses Kilburn and Healy, late of Boston, Mass." with a description of the program, a list of costs, and a list of references.

#### **D. Personal Documents, 1819-1848**

1. 19 March 1819: Certificate of Hughes's membership as a "Master Mason" in the Phoenix Lodge No. 56 of The Grand Lodge of Ancient York Masons in Maryland (parallel text in both English and French).
2. 9 March 1825: Commission of Hughes to be Charge d'Affaires at the Court of His Majesty the King of the Netherlands; signed by John Quincy Adams as President and Henry Clay as Secretary of State.
3. 22 April 1830: Passport "To all to whom these Presents shall come" requesting free passage and help and protection for Hughes and his family on their way to Sweden; signed by Martin Van Buren as Secretary of State.
4. 7 September 1834: Passport No. 492 from the United States of America Legation to the King of Great Britain and Ireland requesting free passage and help and protection to Hughes, living in Stockholm; written in French and signed by A. Vail, Charge d'Affaires; also approved on page 2 by four other governments.
5. 23 April 1838 (1): Extract from the Book of Baptisms attesting that Charles John Hughes was baptized on 27 January 1818 in the Parish of St. Claire in Stockholm, in French; signed by Josef Wallin, Minister; accompanied by a typed transcription.
6. 23 April 1838 (2): Extract from the Book of Baptisms attesting that Margaret Smith Hughes was baptized on 16 January 1819 in the Parish of St. Claire in Stockholm, in French; signed by Josef Wallin, Minister.
7. 12 May 1842: Commission of Hughes to be Charge d'Affaires at the Court of His Majesty the King of the Netherlands; signed by John Tyler as President and Fletcher Webster as Acting Secretary of State.
8. 14 May 1842: Certificate that Col. Samuel Moore is a member of the Association of the Defenders of Baltimore in 1814; signed by George de La Roche, Chairman of the Executive Committee.
9. 13 June 1842: Passport "To all to whom these presents shall come" requesting free passage and help and protection for Hughes and "the persons of his suite" on their way to The Hague; signed by Daniel Webster as Secretary of State.

10. 17 December 1843: Printed announcement (in French) of the period of mourning on the death of King Guillaume-Frederic Comte de Nassau and the dress to be worn by gentlemen and ladies during each of three six-week periods during the 18 weeks of mourning, to begin on 22 December 1843; signed on the orders of the King by le Chambellan-Maitre des Ceremonies, Le Comte de Limburg Stirum Noordwijk.
11. 20 July 1845: Official appointment from Guillaume II, "Roi des Pays-Bas, Prince d'Orange-Nassau, Grand-Duc de Luxembourg, etc.," of Hughes as a "Commandeur de Notre Ordre de la Couronne de Chene"; endorsed by the "Chancelier d'Etat" of the Grand-Duchy of Luxembourg; written in French.
12. 9 October 1845: Official acknowledgement of copyright from the District of Maryland for a "Letter of Miss Margaret Smith Hughes, to her Father, Narrating the loss of the packet ship Poland, on her way from New York to Havre, 16 May 1840. An offering to the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, from Christopher Hughes"; signed by Thomas Spiers, Clerk of the District.
13. 22 February 1848: Resolution from the Common Council of the City of New York that "the Hospitalities of this City be tendered to Henry Clay . . . that he be respectfully invited to become their guest and that a Committee of five from each Board be appointed to carry into effect the purposes of the foregoing Preamble and resolution"; adopted by the Boards and approved by the Mayor.
14. Undated: "Commissions for Mr. Hughes": a list of specifications (in Hughes's hand, directed to a "Mr. T[r]immer") for the carpeting of five rooms and the stairs in his house, for three rugs, and for a quantity of dinner and smaller knives, along with two pairs of carvers and three pairs of steel snuffers (with plated tray); no place but perhaps refers to his living quarters in The Hague.
15. Undated: A blank printed form for a passport from the Legation of the United States in The Hague requesting free passage and help and protection for an American citizen, to be filled in later with the appropriate name and information; written in French.

#### **E. Inventories and Lists (all in Christopher Hughes's hand unless noted), 1820-1843**

1. 11 June 1820: "List of [203 pieces of] French Silver, received . . . [in] Stockholm" by Hughes, "Jacobsdale."
2. 31 August 1832: "List of Silver in Trunk, marked C. Hughes, No. 15. and sent to Baltimore," enumerating 79 separate items.

3. 1 November 1839: "List of Bohemian Glass sent to my Daughter, Miss Hughes, from Stockholm" in "32 separate parcels."
4. 4 July 1840: "List of Articles sent [from Stockholm] by the Brig Kron Princessan Captain Schlor, to Alexandria, U.S.A. consigned to Phineas Janney in Boxes 'M. 1 a 6'," with Hughes's estimate of the value of each item; on the outside Hughes notes that "all arrived safe in America."
5. 4 July 1840: Another, probably earlier version of the same, headed by "Contents of Five Boxes, marked M. 1 to 5 by Swedish Brig Kron Prin[c]essan, Captain Schlor, bound [from Stockholm] for Alexandria, D.C. U.S. America, consigned to Mr. Phineas Janney, for Margaret[e] Hughes, Baltimore"; on the outside Hughes adds "For Miss M. Hughes, Baltimore," and on the inside he has a note for Margaret along with comments on the provenance of various items.
6. 1 September 1840: "List of Persons in the employ of the Engineer Department Balt[imore] & Ohio Rail Road": a list of the names of 55 men, with their "Titles," "Rate of Pay," and "Where Employed"; in an unknown hand, with a note on the outside that "this List made out for S[amuel] Moore."
7. 3 September 1841: "List of articles sent to N. York, in the large Wooden Trunk – Box – Marked"; 39 separate items sent from Stockholm on 9 September 1841.
8. 27 June 1842: "List of Clothes . . . on Leaving for the Hague" (shirts, collars, flannels, drawers, stockings, coats boots, etc.), followed by a "List of things sent in Flat Trunk to the Hague / sent from Baltimore" (various spoons, candlesticks, towels, etc.).
9. 2 July 1842: "List of Articles in Large Box marked C. Hughes – No. 15. Baltimore" (divided into three categories: "Silver Articles," clothes and miscellaneous, and "Linen").
10. 2 July 1842: Copy of Document number E.9.
11. [1842-43]: Printed list of the names of persons in "The House of Delegates of Virginia, 1841-42"; an alphabetical listing by counties, cities, etc., from "Accomack" to "Wythe and Pulaski."
12. Undated: List of silverware, utensils for serving tea and coffee, etc., enumerating 24 separate items in various quantities.



**F. San Pedro Company, Baltimore (documents and correspondence relating to this company's attempt to salvage whatever it could of the treasure and cargo on board the Spanish ship San Pedro de Alcantara, which exploded and sank between the islands of Coche and Cubagua, off the northern coast of mainland Venezuela, on 25 April 1815; Lewis Howell, Christopher Hughes's nephew, was the agent for the company, on two expeditions, between 29 November 1843 and 30 July 1846):**

1. 29 November 1843 to 16 May 1844

- (a) 29 November 1843: "Articles of Agreement . . . between the San Pedro Company of the city of Baltimore and state of Maryland . . . and Lewis Howell, Esq. of said City" for Howell to become the agent of the company to oversee the work of recovering "the money, cannon and other moveable valuable effects" on location and to ship to the company in Baltimore said valuable effects, for which Howell will receive five per cent of said effects as well as necessary expenses incurred by him in the work.
- (b) 2 December 1843 (copy): Articles of agreement between the San Pedro Company and Antonio Jose Vallenilla of Cumana, Republic of Venezuela (who has been given permission by his government to recover the property and effects of the ship San Pedro) and Joseph P. Shannon and John Upton (who will fit out a ship with the proper men and equipment to recover whatever property and effects may be found).
- (c) 6 December 1843, Baltimore: Agreement between the San Pedro Company and Messrs. John Upton and Joseph P. Shannon that the latter are to furnish free passage, etc. for Lewis Howell on their ship or ships while he is employed by the San Pedro Company.
- (d) [1843]: Agreement by the San Pedro Company and Antonio Jose Vallenilla (by his attorney) that John Upton, Joseph P. Shannon, and Lewis Howell, agent, may "allow a contingent compensation, not exceeding five per cent in all, upon the nett amount received by said company and Vallenilla," etc.
- (e) [1843]: "Instructions to Lewis Howell Esq. agent for the 'San Pedro Company' of Baltimore, Md.": a detailed set of instructions and expectations for Howell, signed by the three managers for the Company (G.L. Dulany, J.M. Gordon, and R.Mickle).
- (f) 7 February 1844, Schooner Vermilion (at sea): Two statements certifying by the undersigned (Clement G. Wheeler and William N. Chancey) (1) that Mr. Upton spoke to them about defrauding the Company and leaving the "specie where found at the bottom, and marking the place and afterwards raising, and bringing it on board, when the Agent of said Company might be temporarily absent and proposed that we should aid him in this plan"

and (2) that "we were ordered by Mr. Upton, to give a true statement of what we might discover there, to him alone, and to make incorrect replies to any questions that might be asked us on the subject by the agent of the 'San Pedro Company', or any other person"; both statements witnessed by Lewis M. Shannon.

- (g) 10 May 1844, Baltimore: Letter from John M. Gordon and G.L. Dulany to Lewis Howell proposing that he lead another expedition, on same terms as before, for the same purpose; on page 2 is a copy dated 16 May 1844, New York, of Howell's positive reply.

## 2. 8 June 1844 to 11 December 1844

- (a) 8 June 1844, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell introducing a Mr. Gilman, who along with others "has made a contract with the San Pedro Company for raising the cargo of the San Pedro" and who is now visiting New York to fit out his shop and "desires to engage your services in their behalf."
- (b) 5 September 1844, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell repeating his offer of 10 May.
- (c) 9 September 1844, New York: Letter from Lewis Howell to J.M. Gordon saying he is unable to give a definite answer for a few days.
- (d) 18 September 1844, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell requesting an answer to his offer of 5 September.
- (e) 18 September 1844, New York: Letter (copy) from Lewis Howell to J.M. Gordon agreeing to accept the offer with certain understandings.
- (f) 23 September 1844, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell with explicit terms of his offer of compensation.
- (g) 10 December 1844: "Articles of Agreement . . . between Lewis Howell Esq. and the San Pedro Company of the city of Baltimore" for Howell to act as the agent of the company "in fitting out and conducting their expedition for recovering the treasure and other effects of the Ship San Pedro," specifying in addition his general duties, obligations, and compensation; signed by the managers of the company and Howell, followed by a note dated 11 December 1844 from Howell instructing that whatever is due to him be paid to William Stuart Appleton.

## 3. December 1844 to 14 June 1845

- (a) [December 1844, Baltimore]: "Instructions to Lewis Howell Agent of the San Pedro Company, referred to in the agreement between him and Said Company, under date the tenth day of December 1844": a detailed set of instructions and expectations for Howell, signed by the three managers for the Company and by Howell.
- (b) [1844]: Estimate of expenses for vessel for the projected expedition by the San Pedro Company.
- (c) 2 March 1845, Baltimore: Letter from G.L. Dulany to Lewis Howell saying that the company is pleased with his diligence in discharging his duties in Cumana but urges him to be careful not to let his contempt for the inhabitants show in his dealings with them.
- (d) 31 March 1845, Baltimore: Letter from G.L. Dulany (attorney for Mr. Vallenilla) to Lewis Howell clarifying the terms of the last contract and warning Howell not to take any money for expenses from the next \$5000 due to Mr. Vallenilla.
- (e) 2 April 1845, Baltimore: Confidential letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell urging him to be agreeable, open, and conciliatory to Mr. Vallenilla.
- (f) 10 June 1845, Cumana: Communication of J.C. Vetancourt (of the Administracion principal de Aduana) to Antonio Jose Vallenilla (in Spanish); this is the original of the communication from the Custom House mentioned in the next item.
- (g) 11 June 1845, Cumana: Letter from A.J. Vallenilla to Lewis Howell enclosing an English translation of the communication from the Custom House (see next item) and proposing how he thinks Howell should pay the various bills due; on page 3 is a copy dated 14 June 1845, from the Brig Francis Amy, of Howell's reply, in which he refuses to use any of the company's money for anything but the provisions procured for his vessel.

## 4. 11 June 1845 to 1 August 1845

- (a) 14 June 1845, Brig Francis Amy: Another copy of Howell's reply to A.J. Vallenilla's letter of 11 June 1845 (see previous item); on page 3 is Vallenilla's English translation of Vetancourt's original communication from the Custom House (see above 3.(f)).
- (b) 7 July 1845, Baltimore: Letter from G.L. Dulany to Lewis Howell praising his progress and efficiency in carrying out the operations on board the Francis

Amy and urges him to keep track of his "transactions" so that he will be able to publish them as a book when he returns.

- (c) 9 July 1845, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell, along same lines as the previous one).
- (d) 9 July 1845, Cumana: Letter from A.J. Vallenilla to Lewis Howell, which revisits the matter in items 3.(f) and (g) above.
- (e) 25 July 1845, Brig Francis Amy: Letter from Lewis Howell (copy; in Spanish) to Sr. Adm[inistrad]or de Aduana in Cumana (see next item).
- (f) 25 July 1845, Brig Francis Amy: Letter from Lewis Howell (copy; in English) to Collector of Cumana translating the previous letter, saying that the dollars recovered need to be cleaned and weighed and that neither he nor his men have time to do that.
- (g) 1 August 1845, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Company to Lewis Howell dealing with the following matters: demand by the Collector of Customs, insurance on the items recovered, purchase of the Francis Amy, and foreign relations at a time of the possibility of a war with Mexico.

#### 5. 23 August 1845 to 30 December 1845

- (a) 23 August 1845, Baltimore: Letter (concluded on 28 August) from the three managers of the San Pedro Company to Lewis Howell dealing with various matters: war with Mexico, settlement with Mr. Vallenilla, theft on board ship, demand by Custom House, etc.
- (b) 30 August 1845, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Company to Lewis Howell dealing with the division of the treasure and other cargo recovered.
- (c) 16 October 1845, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Company to Lewis Howell instructing him to pay a certain amount to Mr. Vallenilla.
- (d) 20 October 1845, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell about the possibility of a vessel being sent "in your vicinity to cruise for . . . aid and protection."
- (e) 30 December 1845, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell regarding with relations with Mr. Vallenilla.
- (f) 30 December 1845, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Company to Lewis Howell commending him for his actions in dealing with the Venezuelan government over their "suspending [Mr. Vallenilla's] permits to recover the contents of the San Pedro."

- (g) 1845: "Answers by the managers of the San Pedro Company to various questions propounded to them by Lewis Howell Esq agent"; answers to five specific questions.

6. 28 January 1846 to 11 February 1846

- (a) 28 January 1846, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Co. to Lewis Howell regarding his claim for compensation from Mr. Vallenilla and his own compensation from the Company, and urging him to continue as agent rather than to resign [the following letter was included with this one].
- (b) 28 January 1846, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Co. to Captain Joshua Binney (commander of the Brig Francis Amy) offering him the additional position as agent in the event that Lewis Howell resigns).
- (c) 30 January 1846, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Co. to Lewis Howell regarding how to deal with the Venezuelan Collector of Customs.
- (d) 5 February 1846, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon and R. Mickle to Lewis Howell urging him to uphold the rights of the Company in any dealings with the Venezuelan Collector of Customs.
- (e) 11 February 1846, Brig Francis Amy: Letter from Lewis Howell (copy; in Spanish) to Sr. Administrador de la Aduana de Cumana forwarding documents from B.G. Shields, Charge d'Affaires of the United States at Caracas and hoping that the proposed adjustment of terms will be acceptable; on page 3 is an English translation of Howell's letter (copy) to Collector of the Custom House Cumana.

7. 21 February 1846 to 29 April 1846

- (a) 21 February 1846, Brig Francis Amy: Letter from A.J. Vallenilla to Lewis Howell informing him that he must go to Cumana on business tomorrow and asking to have his account settled up to that date; on page 3 is a copy also dated 21 February 1846 of Howell's reply, in which he refuses to settle the account until the matters referred in item 6.(e) above are settled..
- (b) 4 March 1846, Cumana: Letter from A.J. Vallenilla to Lewis Howell quoting from a letter from J.C. Vetancourt, Collector of Cumana, dated 25 February 1846 to allow Vallenilla to receive the money he needs and also

quoting from a letter from G.L. Dulany dated 13 January 1846 saying that Howell has no claim against Vallenilla.

- (c) 24 March 1846, Cumana: Letter from A.J. Vallenilla to Lewis Howell about personal matters.
- (d) 10 April 1846, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Co. to Lewis Howell commenting on various matters (the whereabouts of the brass guns from the San Pedro, the need to ship the treasure to Baltimore as soon as possible, etc.).
- (e) 15 April 1846, Baltimore: Letter from G.L. Dulany to Lewis Howell noting that he has written to Mr. Vallenilla about his conduct and also about Howell's acting as the agent in charge of the 20 shares of the Company due Mrs. Vallenilla; on page 3 is a copy dated 31 May 1846, from the Brig Francis Amy, of Howell's reply, in which he agrees to act on Mrs. Vallenilla's behalf.
- (f) 16 April 1846, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell requesting that he any specie found be shipped to the United States as soon as it is recovered, commenting on the possibility of war with Mexico, and asking him to be conciliatory to Mr. Vallenilla.
- (g) 29 April 1846, Baltimore: Letter from R. Mickle and J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell saying that the authorities at Caracas have recognized the rights of the Company and have given permission to ship specie to the United States as often as necessary and asking to have a drawing appended to each report showing the ground covered since the previous report.

#### 8. 15 May 1846 to 30 July 1846

- (a) 15 May 1846, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon to Lewis Howell noting that the war with Mexico is now in its initial stages but should be a short one, that the Company will renew the insurance policy on The Francis Amy, and that the matters in item 6.(e) above are still not settled.
- (b) 17 May 1846, Cumana: Letter from A. Jose de Vallenilla to Lewis Howell (in Spanish) regarding an order for money.
- (c) 18 May 1846, Baltimore: Letter from the three managers of the San Pedro Company to Lewis Howell explaining that the United States was at war with Mexico and that Howell should use his discretion in whether to continue his work but that nothing that he recovers should go to the Custom House.

- (d) 26 May 1846, Baltimore: Letter from G.L. Dulany to Lewis Howell regarding the 20 shares in the Company owned by Mrs. Vallenilla and power of attorney for Howell to act for her (cf. item 7.(e) above).
- (e) 10 June 1846, Legation U.S., Caracas: Letter from Charge d'Affaires B.G. Shields to Lewis Howell noting that war with Mexico was in progress, that the permit from the Venezuelan government had been granted, that Howell should ship the specie but if that is impossible then to consent to a division of it in the Custom House.
- (f) 13 June 1846, Baltimore: Letter from G.L. Dulany and R. Mickle to Lewis Howell
- (g) 27 June 1846, Baltimore: Letter from J.M. Gordon and R. Mickle to Lewis Howell saying that they have heard that he is on his way home to the United States but hoping that he will make one last attempt before he leaves to search for the brass guns and for more treasure.
- (h) 30 July 1846, La Gun[im]: Letter from Boulton Phelps & Co. (by James A. Hill) to Lewis Howell (in Baltimore) about forwarding letters to him from Venezuela and about arranging for the exchange of money from Venezuela to the United States.

## Series IV: Financial Papers, 1814-1908

### A. Account Books:

1. (a) pp. 2-3: "List of Boxes, Trunks & Packages belonging to C. Hughes, on board the U.S. Ship Neptune, L. Jones Esq. Commander. Antwerp, October 22<sup>nd</sup> 1814"; (b) pp. 4-6: "Memorandum of Letters written to America, by C. Hughes during his residence in Europe, As Secy. Of Legation. A.D. 1814. Arrived at Gottenburg 15<sup>th</sup> April 1814: sailed from N.Y. 27<sup>th</sup> Feby." At top of p. 5: "Ghent, arrived 6 July 1814"; (c) pp. 7-11: "Memorandum of Letters received by C. Hughes from His Family and Friends in America, during his residence in Europe, as Secy of American Legation. A.D. 1814"; (d) p. 12: "Account of Draughts . . . on my private Credit" (London 18 Dec. 1816—Stockholm 6 May 1817); (e) pp. 13-23: "Publick credit account" (London 3 Jan. 1817—Stockholm 4 June 1825). At the end of the book, upside down, is a new set of pages, with the following: (a) pp. 2a-5a: Accounts from Ghent from August to December 1814; (b) pp. 6a-12a: Lists of "Publick Despatches taken to Europe by C. Hughes Jr. . . . at his departure on the 4th November 1816 for Stockholm, to take up his residence as charge d'affaires"; also "Letters of credit"; also "Letters of introduction" for England, Paris, Stockholm, Brussels, Copenhagen, The Hague, and Dresden.
2. Daily Account Book of Household Expenses for 1849 in Margaret Hughes's hand (hard covers).
3. Book of Personal Expenses for Margaret Hughes in 1844 and 1845 in her own hand (blue marbled paper covers).
4. "Market Book" for September to December 1845 in Margaret Hughes hand (brown marbled paper covers).
5. Account Book of Household Expenses for Christopher Hughes from 6 February 1846 to 3 January 1848 with Alfred Friend (brown thin mottled leather covers with "C. Hughes Esq." on front).
6. "My own book. 1849": Book of Personal Expenses for Margaret Hughes in 1849 in her own hand (paper covers).
7. "Wages. 1849": Accounts of Wages and Other Remuneration Paid for Household Duties and for Washing in 1849 in Margaret Hughes's hand (paper covers).
8. Account Book of Household Expenses for Christopher Hughes and Margaret Hughes from 6 April 1849 to 3 January 1852 with the firm Hollins and Swan, later just



George Hollins (brown thin mottled paper covers, with label on front reading "C. Hughes Esquire").

**B. Individual Bills, Receipts, Bank Accounts, Promissory Notes, etc. arranged chronologically (other such bills, receipts, etc. are sometimes attached to letters written to Hughes in section I.A above):**

1. Hughes Family 1825-26
2. Hughes Family 1827
3. Hughes Family 1828
4. Hughes Family 1829
5. Hughes Family 1830
6. Hughes Family 1839
7. Hughes Family 1840
8. Hughes Family 1841
9. Hughes Family 1842: (a) Jan.-May; (b) June-Oct.; (c) Nov.-Dec.
10. Hughes Family 1843: (a) Jan.-March; (b) April-June; (c) July-Oct.; (d) Nov.-Dec.
11. Hughes Family 1844: (a) Jan.-March; (b) April-June; (c) July-Sept.; (d) Oct.-Dec.
12. Hughes Family 1845: (a) Jan.-Feb.; (b) March-May; (c) June-end
13. Hughes Family 1846
14. Kennedy Family 1846-49
14. Hughes Family 1847
15. Hughes Family 1848
16. Hughes Family 1849: (a) Jan.-March; (b) April-June; (c) July-Sept.; (d) Oct.-Dec.
17. Hughes Family 1850: (a) Jan.; (b) Feb.-Dec.
18. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1851-52

19. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1853-54
20. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1855
21. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1856
22. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1857
23. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1858
24. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1859
25. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1881-89
26. Hughes/Kennedy Families 1907-1908
27. Hughes/Kennedy Families Undated

### Series V: Sketches, Photographs, and Portraits, 1815-1930s

NB: For a small drawing of a flag see Section VII.E.7 below.

1. [January 1815]: Pencil sketches by P. van Huffel of four of the five United States commissioners at the peace conference in Ghent, Belgium, that ended the War of 1812 (John Quincy Adams, James A. Bayard, Henry Clay, Albert Gallatin); for reproductions of the drawings see *One Hundred and One Treasures From the Collections of The William L. Clements Library*, edited by John C. Dann [Ann Arbor: Clements Library, 1998], p. 128).
2. [Early 1930's]: 24 photographs, in a small manilla envelope, 13 illustrating the grave and gravestone of Laura Smith Hughes (1795-1832) at Bromme Church in Akershof, near Stockholm, Sweden, with the remaining 11 illustrating the Church itself (both interior and exterior); the only one dated is one of Jesse S. Reeves from "August 1932."
3. Undated: 4 unidentified photographs, probably of Reeves or Kennedy families:
  - (a) Man and girl standing in the snow. [?1920's or 1930's]
  - (b) Man and young woman resting on a rock. [?1920's or 1930's]
  - (c) Man and girl sitting on the porch of a house. [?1920's or 1930's]
  - (d) Full portrait of a girl. [?circa 1900]
4. Undated: Photograph of bust portrait or sketch of Henry Wheaton (1785-1848; charge d'affaires to Denmark 1827-33, charge d'affaires at Berlin 1835-37, minister plenipotentiary to Prussia 1837-46; historian of and writer on international law; LL.D. from Brown, Hamilton, and Harvard).
5. Undated: 2 photostats (one negative and one positive) of a bust portrait of Jons Jacob Berzelius (1779-1848).
6. Undated: Photostats (one negative and two positive) of a letter dated 30 October 1637 at Paris from H[ugo] de Groot to "Monsieur le Comte [James] Raamsai Gouverneur de Hanou" (filmed from MS. Stierneld E 381 at Uppsala University Library).
7. Undated [but probably 1<sup>st</sup> half of the 20<sup>th</sup> century]: Postcard containing a composite of five bust portraits of Swedish scholars and church dignitaries who lived between 1772 and 1848 (Johan Olov Wallin, Esaias Tegner, Jons Jacob Berzelius, Erik Gustav Geijer, and Frans Mikael Franzen).

## VI. Printed Matter and Ephemera, 1814-1873

### A. Advertisements, Concert Programs, etc. (all are printed except the last)

1. 30 April 1844, [The Hague]: Program for a "Soiree Musicale donnee au benefice des victims de l'incendie d'Alsmeer, par M. Alexandre Dreyschock" (in French).
2. 22 January 1845, no place: Program for a "Soiree Dramatique et Musicale," with four items on it (two dramatic, two musical) (in French).
3. March 1845, London: Cover note (printed) from Messrs. Philip & Whicker to a circular advertising their "Patent Pneumatic Safety Enema," with instructions for its use and an attestation of its virtues.
4. 1 January 1847, Chester Springs: Advertisement for "The Yellow or Chester Springs Establishment for Water Cure and Summer Resort," with description of the resort and directions for access.
5. 18 June 1847, London: Advertisement of prices for various commodities and "American Stocks" brought to England by the steamer "Caledonia.
6. Undated, no place [but in Maryland]: "Appeal to the Citizens of Maryland" from the officers of the Maryland State Temperance Society for funds to support efforts "to secure the passage of a law, leaving it to the people to decide . . . the question of 'License' or 'No License'."
7. Undated, London: Advertisement from Messrs. Philip & Whicker for Patent Razors, with an attestation of their excellence and method of manufacture.
8. Undated (25 November), Milledgeville, GA: Solicitation for subscriptions (at \$2.50 per year) for a new quarterly journal, "The Journal of Insanity, Idiocy and Epilepsy," with a description of the proposed contents.
9. Undated, London: Business card (2 copies) for Philip & Whicker, Wholesale & Retail Cutlers & Surgeon's Instrument Makers.
10. Undated, no place: "Programme" for a concert containing ten musical pieces (in French and German; neatly handwritten).

### B. Invitations and Wedding Announcements (items 1-15 and 19 are in French)

1. 7 February 1827: to Monsieur and Madame Hughes from Le Duc et la Duchesse d'Arenburg to spend the evening with them.

2. 5 February 1833: to Monsieur Mansfield from Le Grand-Marechal on behalf of Leurs Majestes to an evening of dancing.
3. 1 July 1839, Paris: to Monsieur Hughes from Le Marechal President du Conseil et Madame Duchesse de Dalmatie to dine with them on 9 July.
4. 3 July 1839, le Tuileries: to Monsieur Christopher Hughes from L'Aide de Camp de Service to le Duc d'Orleans to attend a reception at the Pavillon Maisan on 3 July.
5. 5 July 1839, Neuilly: to Monsieur Hughes from L'Aide de Camp de Service to the King to dine at the Palais de Neuilly on 6 July.
6. 17 February 1843, The Hague: to MM. les Habitues du Theatre Royal de La Haye from Devilliers et Martin to attend an opera by Mercadante on 18 February.
7. 7 June 1843, Nimegue: to Monsieur Hughes from Le General-Major Prisse et Madame Prisse to announce the marriage of their son Monsieur Edouard Prisse to Mlle. La Baronne M.L.F. Vander Capellen.
8. 14 February 1844 (1): to Monsieur C. Hughes from Monsieur Goupy de Beauvolers to announce the marriage of his daughter Mlle. Gabrielle Goupy de Beauvolers to Monsieur le Baron Frederic Van Zuylen Van Nyevelt.
9. 14 February 1844 (2) (folded in with the preceding): to Monsieur C. Hughes from Madame La Douairiere Baronne J. Van Zuylen Van Nyevelt to announce the marriage of her son Monsieur le Baron Frederic Van Zuylen Van Nyevelt to Mlle. Gabrielle Goupy de Beauvolers.
10. 20 April 1844, La Haye: to Monsieur et Mademoiselle Hughes from Le Ministre de France at attend a ball on the King's birthday, 1 May.
11. 16 September 1844 (1), Chateau de Ronsele: to Monsieur Hughes from Madame la Baronne De Draeck de Ronsele to announce the marriage of her daughter Mlle. La Baronne Georgine De Draeck de Ronsele to Monsieur le Comte Charles Du Chastel de la Howarderie.
12. 16 September 1844 (2), Chateau de Ronsele: to Monsieur Hughes from Madame la Comtesse Du Chastel de la Howarderie, born Comtesse de Roggendorf de Mollenburg, to announce the marriage of her son Monsieur le Comte Charles Du Chastel de la Howarderie to Mlle. La Baronne Georgine De Draeck de Ronsele.
13. 24 October 1844, Paris: to Monsieur Hughes from Le Ministre des Affaires Etrangeres to dine with him on 31 December.

14. 20 December 1844, Paris: to Monsieur Hughes from L'Aide de Camp de service to the King to dine at the Palais des Tuileries on 21 December.
15. 24 July 1845, Neuilly: to Monsieur Hughes from L'Aide de Camp de service to the King to dine at the Palais de Neuilly on Sunday [27 . . .].
16. [?early August] 1846: to the Honorable C. Hughes from the President of Harvard University to attend an exhibition and to dine on Commencement day, 26 August.
17. Undated: to Mr. Hughes from Mr. and Mrs. Adams to dine on Tuesday, 20 May.
18. Undated: to Mr. Hughes from Lady Jemima Eliot to a dance on Tuesday [?Ins] 12.
19. Undated: to Monsieur Hughes from Lady Cowley to spend the evening with her on Tuesday, 17 December.

**C. Calling Cards (undated; the majority are printed, the others are handwritten)**

1. Madame D. Dreuse, Barnum's Hotel
2. Mrs. McLane and Miss McLane (addressed to "Miss Hughes")
3. Joseph T. Manning
4. Earl and Countess of Northesk (two cards inside an envelope with "Mrs. Mansfield" written on the outside)
5. Lady Mary Stephenson, 5 Arlington Street
6. Monsieur Van Lokerey

**D. Small Books, Pamphlets, Newspapers and Clippings, etc.**

1. 23 September 1814: Part of an issue of the *American & Commercial Daily Advertiser*, Vol. XXX, No. 4769 (Baltimore, Friday, September 23, 1814; 2 pages), containing a letter from Major General Samuel Smith of September 19 to the Secretary of War describing the engagement at Fort McHenry, whose "brave commander" was Major Armistead; Smith was Hughes's father-in-law and Armistead his brother-in-law.
2. 8 February 1815: An issue of the *American & Commercial Daily Advertiser*, Vol. XXXI, No. 4888 (Baltimore, Wednesday, February 8, 1815; 4 pages), containing a long account of the Battle of New Orleans and the victory by Major General Andrew Jackson.

3. 5 August [1815]: *American Extra* (Baltimore—Thursday Aug. 10), apparently a one-page supplement to the *American & Commercial Daily Advertiser* with the headline "Great News from France" describing the defeat of the French army on 18 June and Napoleon Bonaparte's subsequent abdication of his throne.
4. 19 July 1832: An issue of the *National Intelligencer*, Vol. XXXIII, No. 4784 (Washington, Thursday, July 19, 1832; 4 pages), with an article marked on page 2 entitled "The Maine Boundary Question. Speech of Mr. Clay in Secret Session of the Senate."
5. 4 November 1841: (a) Extract from the *Baltimore Sun*: Notice of Hughes's return to Baltimore from Stockholm after many years, with a sketch "by a Boston letter writer" of his personality and character; (b) on the reverse is an extract of a speech in Congress on the same date by John Quincy Adams criticizing the current U.S. Minister to the Court of St. James and commenting that, if Hughes had been Minister, the situation would have gone better.
6. 31 January 1842, Philadelphia: Extract from *The Pennsylvania Inquirer and [National] Gazette* of unknown date (but probably January 1842): "Miss Ingersoll. Lines On the death of Miss Mary Ingersoll, only daughter of the Hon. Joseph R. Ingersoll, who died on Sunday morning, the 30<sup>th</sup> of Jan. 1842"; a poem of two eight-line stanzas.
7. [1843]: Pamphlet entitled "Addresses and Testimonials to James Buchanan, Esq., Ex-Consul of New York, upon His Retirement from the Consulate of That City" (tributes to Buchanan, with some responses by him; 8 pages, with pink paper cover).
8. 1845 (1): Booklet entitled "Letter of Miss Margaret Smith Hughes, to Her Father, Narrating the loss of the packet ship Poland, on her way from New York to Havre, 16 May 1840. An Offering to the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts from Christopher Hughes" (Baltimore: John D. Toy, 1845), with dedication to John Quincy Adams and introductory letter to Joseph R. Ingersoll, followed by extracts from letters from Sir Francis Burdett, General De la Sarraz, Hughes to De la Sarraz, and Hughes to Ingersoll (34 numbered pages; paper covers).
9. 1845 (2): Another edition, nearly identical, of item 8, this one with an additional "London Dedication" to Lord Morpeth (London: Richard Bentley, 1845; pages i-iv, 5-36; brown covers).
10. [1845]: Three extracts (the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> are on the same page) from the "Nat[ional] Intelligencer May 6<sup>th</sup>" (title and date in Hughes's hand), year unspecified (but probably from 1845): (a) "The Baltimore Custom-House": a list of the men appointed as "Inspectors of the Customs," "marker," and "Boarding Officer" at the port of

- Baltimore; (b) an item reprinted from the *N[ew] Y[ork] Tribune* about Henry Clay's debts; and (c) a notice that "Ex-President Adams left this city [probably Washington, D.C.] one day last week . . . on his way to his residence at Quincy, Massachusetts. He is in fine health."
11. [1846]: Extract from an unidentified newspaper: a tribute to "Christopher Hughes, Esq.", quoting from a letter in the *Baltimore American* dated 12 September 1846, which in turn cites a letter from the King of Sweden to Hughes dated 10 July 1846.
  12. [1846]: Another copy of item 11.
  13. [1846]: Another copy of item 11.
  14. 28 April 1847: An issue of *The Pennsylvanian*, Vol. XXIX, No. 4839 (Philadelphia, Wednesday, April 28, 1847; 4 pages).
  15. 11 June 1847: An issue of *The Anglo-Celt, and Weekly Intelligencer for the North and West of Ireland*, No. 71, Vol. II (Cavan, Friday, June 11, 1847; 4 pages), with an article marked on page 4 entitled "Christopher Hughes, Esq., Late American Minister at The Hague"; a nearly identical article to item 11. except that it has a different first paragraph.
  16. [1847]: Extract from the *Port Tobacco [Maryland] Times and Charles County Advertiser* containing "A Biographical Sketch" of "The Late Arch Duke Charles" of Austria, Duke of Teschen (1771-30 April 1847), sent to the Editor by "A Subscriber" on 14 July 1847.
  17. 2 October 1848: A 23-page extract from the *National Intelligencer* containing a "Report prepared by [John M.] Botts, of Virginia, Chairman of the Committee on Military Affairs of the House of Representatives, for presentation to said Committee, but which was precluded by the Treaty of Peace" in the war with Mexico, submitted for publication "To the Editors" by Botts on 9 August 1848.
  18. 1849: An extract comprising pages 305-17 of Volume II of Charles J. Ingersoll's *Historical Sketch of the Second War Between the United States of America and Great Britain* (Philadelphia, 1849), with the beginning of the section (page 310) on the signing of the treaty of Ghent and Hughes's part in it as secretary of the American delegation marked in red.
  19. 1873: Article of 2+ columns clipped from an unidentified English newspaper (only the year remains from the title heading), entitled "Coronation of the King of Sweden. (From Our Special Correspondent.) Stockholm, May 17."



20. Undated: Extract from the *American* (a Baltimore newspaper) entitled "Revolutionary Relic," signed by "C.," containing a letter "now in our possession" dated 3 December 1774 from the papers of General Mordecai Gist (signed by Gist and 59 others) establishing the "Baltimore Independent Cadets," the first company of Maryland volunteers. The "C." may stand for J. Paul Cockey, who donated the Gist papers to the Maryland Historical Society between 1850 and 1857.
21. Undated: Extract from an unspecified Baltimore newspaper (probably *The Sun*, in which case the date is after 1837) entitled "The Fort McHenry Flag of 1812," summarizing a recent meeting of the New England Historical Society at which Captain George H. Preble (1816-85) spoke about the bombardment of the fort in 1814, when its commander was "Lieutenant Colonel Arm[i]stead" (Hughes's brother-in-law); Armistead's daughter "Mrs. Appleton," who then owned the flag, was present at this meeting.
22. Undated: Extract from an unspecified newspaper (presumably written in early August 1849) about Henry Clay's visit to upstate New York during the summer of 1849, giving details of his spending a day at Niagara Falls (29 July), his landing and reception in Rochester (30-31 July; quoting from the *Rochester American*), and his present sojourn at Saratoga prior to going on to Boston and Newport, Rhode Island.
23. Undated: An 8-page pamphlet, entitled "'After Some Time Be Past'. Speech of Hon. C.L. Vallandigham, of Ohio, on Executive Usurpation: in the House of Representatives, July 10, 1861."
24. Undated: A notice of the recent "Death of General Thruston" in Cumberland, Maryland, reprinted from the *Cumberland Civilian*: a brief obituary for General Charles M. Thruston (22 Feb 1797/98 to 18 Feb 1873).
25. Undated: A 4-page pamphlet, entitled "Don't Be Offended," published as No. 428 by the American Tract Society; the pamphlet, paginated pages 1-4 (pages 349-52 of a longer series), concerns the relationship of Naaman and Elisha in 2 Kings 5 and its meaning in a Christian context.
26. Undated: Handwritten copy of an English translation of an article from a Stockholm News Paper, entitled "New Invention"; the article begins: "To the Editor of the thirteenth Evening Paper" ("Aftonblad") and describes a bed that can be hoisted to the ceiling during the day so as to provide more space in the room.
27. Undated: Another copy of the previous translation, in a different hand.

**E. Facsimile Autographs and Related Artifacts/Memorabilia (other autographs are included in the letters to Hughes in Section I.A above)**

1. Printed Facsimiles:
  - (a) 29 January 1648: Death Warrant for Charles I of England, with 59 signatures attached.
  - (b) 1682-1707: Signatures (many dated) of various persons (including William Penn) primarily from southeastern Pennsylvania (sometimes with Chester County and/or Quaker affiliations).
  - (c) 1684-1715: Signatures (some dated) of various persons primarily from southeastern Pennsylvania.
  - (d) 1709-10, County of Chester [Pennsylvania]: Account of amounts due to an unknown person or persons for services in 1704, 1706-7, 1708, 1709, 1724 and notes of payment for the same.
  - (e) 6 August 1714, Philadelphia: Order from Jacob Taylor to Isaac Taylor, Surveyor of the County of Chester, to "Lay out unto" Magnus Tate 300 acres of land.
  - (f) 23 August 1720, Chester [Pennsylvania]: Notice of intention from Da[vi]d Lloyd to sell part of the land that Isaac Taylor laid out for him at French Creek and request to Taylor to undertake the necessary preliminary work, etc.
  - (g) Undated [but between circa 1725 and 1784]: Sample of Dr. [Samuel] Johnson's handwriting (appears to be a page from a printed book).
  - (h) 4 July 1776 (1): Declaration of Independence, with signatures below.
  - (i) 4 July 1776 (2): Signatures to the Declaration of Independence, certified by John Quincy Adams, Department of State, 19 April 1819.
2. 18 February 1719, Vienne: Autograph of Prince Eugene de Savoye (in a letter to Monsieur Le Comte D'Elissem; in French).
3. 10 November [1]789: Autograph of a member of the Trauttmansdorff family, perhaps Count Franz Ferdinand von Trauttmansdoff (1749-1827) (in a letter to an unknown recipient; in French).
4. 9 November 1814, London: Hand of Colonel Robert Rushbrooke (on an envelope addressed to his wife).
5. 1824: Marble bust of Sir Thomas William Coke (1754-1842), later Earl of Leicester, sculpted in 1824 by John Francis (1780-1861), London (according to the inscription on the back of the bust, as well as on the plaque attached to the wooden pedestal on which the bust is displayed in the Clements Library upstairs reading room). Apparently given to Christopher Hughes by Coke himself; later sold by the Hughes/Kennedy families to Mr. Hoffman, an art dealer in Baltimore, from whom

Professor Jesse S. Reeves purchased it in 1929 on behalf of William L. Clements for display in the Clements Library.

6. 1827: "[P]art of the Ribbon of the order of the Iron Crown (La Couronne de fer) that Napoleon wore, on his escape from Elba & his return to France, before the Battle of Waterloo (the 100 days" (in Hughes's hand).
7. 3 April 1835, Stockholm: "Autograph of The Old Prince de Ligne [Charles-Joseph Lamond, 7<sup>th</sup> Prince; 1735-1814] given to me by His Grand Son; [the] Prince Auguste d'Arenberg; with whom I lived during m[y] 5 years residence at Brussels, on the happiest terms of intimacy & Friendship" (in Hughes's hand). This is on the front cover of an autograph conversation supposedly between Napoleon and Count Pozzo de Borgo (1764-1842), given to Hughes by Prince Eugene de Ligne on 4 October 1829 at the Chateau de Beloeil; in addition to the conversation there are included within the covers 2 other items (one in the 7<sup>th</sup> Prince's hand is dated 1813; the other, also in the 7<sup>th</sup> Prince's hand, is a poem addressed to his son, Prince Charles, the father of Hughes's friend), and on the back cover further comments by Hughes about his relationship with Prince Eugene, the chateau and grounds of Beloeil, etc.
8. 18[4]0: Undated: Small drawing of a flag with 14 stars in the upper-left canton and no stripes, but within the space where the stripes would normally be is a tiny handwritten copy of Canto III, Stanza 88 of George Gordon, Lord Byron's *Childe Harold's Pilgrimage* (1816), beginning: "Ye stars! which are the poetry of heaven! / If in your bright leaves we would read the fate." In the bottom right-hand corner of the flag is a note by the same hand: "To Miss M. Hughes an old friend 18[4]0." (For other poetry see **Section II.B** above.)
9. [2 December 1844]: "Autograph of [Vane] Londonderry" [Charles William Stewart, 3<sup>rd</sup> Marquess of Londonderry, 1822-54] (on an envelope addressed to Christopher Hughes).
10. Undated: "Autograph of D[aniel] Webster" (on an envelope addressed to Christopher Hughes).
11. Undated: Autograph of "Jacob De la Pardie" (1768-1842), Swedish count and general (on an envelope addressed to him).
12. Undated: Seal of C.J. Fox, "made after Mr. Coke's seal & given to me by Him" (in Hughes's hand; added to an envelope addressed by Hughes to his sister, Mrs. [Peggy] Moore).

## F. Miscellaneous Notes and Fragments